

# Handbook of Statistics 2014

## Central, East and Southeast Europe

Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria,  
Croatia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary,  
Kazakhstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Macedonia,  
Montenegro, Poland, Romania, Russia,  
Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Ukraine



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Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Ukraine

Also available in MS Excel (USB drive or online), covering the whole time range 1990-2013.  
All data provided in this Handbook are based on the wiiw databases available online –  
<http://data.wiiw.ac.at>.



## IMPRINT

Published by  
The Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies  
Wiener Institut für Internationale Wirtschaftsvergleiche  
[www.wiiv.ac.at](http://www.wiiv.ac.at)

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Printed by REMA print Druck und Verlagsgesellschaft mbH,  
Vienna, Austria

ISBN-978-3-85209-040-5

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The Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies, 2014

# Preface

**25 YEARS AFTER THE FALL OF THE IRON CURTAIN**, Central, East and Southeast Europe (CESEE) remains a focus region for politics, business and academia. The recent events in Ukraine show that the breakdown of the Eastern Bloc as well as the Soviet Union has long-lasting repercussions on the wider region, Europe and the World. The processes of economic transition and European integration as well as disintegration are strongly intertwined. Different political approaches have led to diverse socio-economic outcomes which again stir a backlash on the political scene. The quickly changing environment offers profitable opportunities but also poses considerable risks for businesses. Analysis of reliable and comparable data is imperative to an evidence-based approach in the analysis of CESEE.

**FOR MORE THAN 40 YEARS REGULAR STATISTICAL PUBLICATIONS** on CESEE have been issued by the Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies (wiiw) with a special attention to comparability, quality control and documentation of the data. The current issue represents already the twentieth volume in the annual wiiw Handbook of Statistics series. On the occasion of this anniversary the wiiw Handbook of Statistics has been re-launched in form and content. A new larger format and functional design including descriptive indicator maps aim at improving the readability of the data. The enhanced choice of economic and social indicators allows for a better analysis of the data both for individual countries as well as across the CESEE region. For additional comparisons data on all EU member countries as well as on the United States and Japan have been included in the cross-country tables. The detailed collection of structural economic data is another unique feature of this publication. Overall the reader will find here a rare comprehensive and up-to-date English-language collection of cross-country comparable statistical information on recent economic developments in the new EU Member States and the key transition economies of East and Southeast Europe.

The individual time series, tables and maps in this Handbook have been directly extracted and processed from the wiiw Databases, which are maintained and regularly updated by wiiw. The Handbook has been designed and edited by the wiiw statistics department.

The tables and maps in the Handbook reflect information and updates of the wiiw Databases as of mid-November 2014.

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## CONTENTS

List of tables and maps .....	III
I. Cross-country overview .....	2
II. Indicators by country .....	49
III. Structural indicators .....	69
Explanations and definitions.....	269
Main sources used .....	275
Access to the wiiw Databases .....	278
Ordering information.....	281



## LIST OF TABLES AND MAPS

## I Cross-country overview

Table I/1 / Population .....	2
Table I/2 / Gross domestic product, real growth .....	4
Table I/3 / Gross domestic product at exchange rates .....	6
Table I/4 / Gross domestic product per capita at exchange rates .....	7
Table I/5 / Gross domestic product per capita at PPPs .....	8
Table I/6 / Gross domestic product per capita at PPPs relative to EU-28 .....	10
Table I/7 / Final consumption expenditures of households .....	11
Table I/8 / Gross fixed capital formation .....	12
Table I/9 / Exports of goods and services .....	14
Table I/10 / Imports of goods and services .....	16
Table I/11 / Gross industrial production .....	18
Table I/12 / Gross agricultural production .....	20
Table I/13 / Construction output .....	22
Table I/14 / Employed persons - LFS .....	24
Table I/15 / Unemployment rate - LFS .....	26
Table I/16 / Average gross monthly wages, nominal .....	28
Table I/17 / Average gross monthly wages, real .....	29
Table I/18 / Unit labour costs .....	30
Table I/19 / Consumer prices .....	32
Table I/20 / Producer prices in industry .....	33
Table I/21 / General government gross debt .....	34
Table I/22 / General government budget balance .....	36
Table I/23 / Central bank policy rate .....	37
Table I/24 / Current account, EUR mn .....	38
Table I/25 / Current account, % of GDP .....	39
Table I/26 / Gross external debt, % of GDP .....	40
Table I/27 / Gross external debt, EUR bn .....	42
Table I/28 / Foreign direct investment inflow .....	43
Table I/29 / Foreign direct investment inward stock .....	44
Table I/30 / Nominal exchange rate .....	46
Table I/31 / Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated) .....	47

Map I/1 Population change, growth in % .....	3
Map I/2 Gross domestic product, real growth in % .....	5
Map I/3 Gross domestic product per capita at PPPs, 2013 .....	9
Map I/4 Gross fixed capital formation, in % of GDP .....	13
Map I/5 Exports of goods and services, in % of GDP .....	15
Map I/6 Export of machinery and transport equipment (SITC 7) in total exports, in % .....	17
Map I/7 Share of manufacturing, in % of GVA, 2013 .....	19
Map I/8 Share of agriculture, in % of GVA, 2013 .....	21
Map I/9 Share of construction, in % of GVA, 2013 .....	23
Map I/10 Employment rate, in % .....	25
Map I/11 Unemployment rate in %, 2013 .....	27
Map I/12 Unit labour costs development .....	31
Map I/13 General government gross debt, in % of GDP, 2013 .....	35
Map I/14 Gross external debt, in % of GDP, 2013 .....	41
Map I/15 Foreign direct investment inward stock, in % of GDP, 2013 .....	45

## II Indicators by country

Table II/1 / Albania: Main economic indicators .....	50
Table II/2 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Main economic indicators .....	51
Table II/3 / Bulgaria: Main economic indicators .....	52
Table II/4 / Croatia: Main economic indicators .....	53
Table II/5 / Czech Republic: Main economic indicators .....	54
Table II/6 / Estonia: Main economic indicators .....	55
Table II/7 / Hungary: Main economic indicators .....	56
Table II/8 / Kazakhstan: Main economic indicators .....	57
Table II/9 / Latvia: Main economic indicators .....	58
Table II/10 / Lithuania: Main economic indicators .....	59
Table II/11 / Macedonia: Main economic indicators .....	60
Table II/12 / Montenegro: Main economic indicators .....	61
Table II/13 / Poland: Main economic indicators .....	62
Table II/14 / Romania: Main economic indicators .....	63
Table II/15 / Russia: Main economic indicators .....	64
Table II/16 / Serbia: Main economic indicators .....	65
Table II/17 / Slovakia: Main economic indicators .....	66
Table II/18 / Slovenia: Main economic indicators .....	67
Table II/19 / Ukraine: Main economic indicators .....	68

### III Structural indicators

#### III/1 Gross domestic product by activities

Table III/1.1 / Albania: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	70
Table III/1.2 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	71
Table III/1.3 / Bulgaria: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	72
Table III/1.4 / Croatia: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	73
Table III/1.5 / Czech Republic: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	74
Table III/1.6 / Estonia: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	75
Table III/1.7 / Hungary: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	76
Table III/1.8 / Kazakhstan: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	77
Table III/1.9 / Latvia: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	78
Table III/1.10 / Lithuania: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	79
Table III/1.11 / Macedonia: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	80
Table III/1.12 / Montenegro: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	81
Table III/1.13 / Poland: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	82
Table III/1.14 / Romania: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	83
Table III/1.15 / Russia: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	84
Table III/1.16 / Serbia: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	85
Table III/1.17 / Slovakia: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	86
Table III/1.18 / Slovenia: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	87
Table III/1.19 / Ukraine: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	88

#### III/2 Gross domestic product by expenditure

Table III/2.1 / Albania: GDP by expenditure.....	90
Table III/2.2 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: GDP by expenditure .....	91
Table III/2.3 / Bulgaria: GDP by expenditure .....	92
Table III/2.4 / Croatia: GDP by expenditure .....	93
Table III/2.5 / Czech Republic: GDP by expenditure.....	94
Table III/2.6 / Estonia: GDP by expenditure.....	95
Table III/2.7 / Hungary: GDP by expenditure .....	96
Table III/2.8 / Kazakhstan: GDP by expenditure .....	97
Table III/2.9 / Latvia: GDP by expenditure .....	98
Table III/2.10 / Lithuania: GDP by expenditure .....	99
Table III/2.11 / Macedonia: GDP by expenditure .....	100
Table III/2.12 / Montenegro: GDP by expenditure.....	101
Table III/2.13 / Poland: GDP by expenditure .....	102



Table III/2.14 / Romania: GDP by expenditure .....	103
Table III/2.15 / Russia: GDP by expenditure .....	104
Table III/2.16 / Serbia: GDP by expenditure .....	105
Table III/2.17 / Slovakia: GDP by expenditure .....	106
Table III/2.18 / Slovenia: GDP by expenditure .....	107
Table III/2.19 / Ukraine: GDP by expenditure .....	108

### III/3 Gross fixed capital formation by activities

Table III/3.1 / Albania: Gross fixed investment by activities .....	110
Table III/3.2 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Gross fixed investment by activities .....	111
Table III/3.3 / Bulgaria: Gross fixed capital formation by activities .....	112
Table III/3.4 / Croatia: Gross fixed investment by activities .....	113
Table III/3.5 / Czech Republic: Gross fixed capital formation by activities .....	114
Table III/3.6 / Estonia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities .....	115
Table III/3.7 / Hungary: Gross fixed capital formation by activities .....	116
Table III/3.8 / Kazakhstan: Gross fixed investment by activities .....	117
Table III/3.9 / Latvia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities .....	118
Table III/3.10 / Lithuania: Gross fixed capital formation by activities .....	119
Table III/3.11 / Macedonia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities .....	120
Table III/3.12 / Montenegro: Gross fixed investment by activities .....	121
Table III/3.13 / Poland: Gross fixed capital formation by activities .....	122
Table III/3.14 / Romania: Gross fixed investment by activities .....	123
Table III/3.15 / Russia: Gross fixed investment by activities .....	124
Table III/3.16 / Serbia: Gross fixed investment by activities .....	125
Table III/3.17 / Slovakia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities .....	126
Table III/3.18 / Slovenia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities .....	127
Table III/3.19 / Ukraine: Gross fixed capital formation by activities .....	128

### III/4 Employment by activities

Table III/4.1 / Albania: Employment by activities .....	130
Table III/4.2 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Employment by activities .....	131
Table III/4.3 / Bulgaria: Employment by activities .....	132
Table III/4.4 / Croatia: Employment by activities .....	133
Table III/4.5 / Czech Republic: Employment by activities .....	134
Table III/4.6 / Estonia: Employment by activities .....	135
Table III/4.7 / Hungary: Employment by activities .....	136
Table III/4.8 / Kazakhstan: Employment by activities .....	137
Table III/4.9 / Latvia: Employment by activities .....	138

Table III/4.10 / Lithuania: Employment by activities .....	139
Table III/4.11 / Macedonia: Employment by activities .....	140
Table III/4.12 / Montenegro: Employment by activities .....	141
Table III/4.13 / Poland: Employment by activities .....	142
Table III/4.14 / Romania: Employment by activities .....	143
Table III/4.15 / Russia: Employment by activities.....	144
Table III/4.16 / Serbia: Employment by activities .....	145
Table III/4.17 / Slovakia: Employment by activities .....	146
Table III/4.18 / Slovenia: Employment by activities.....	147
Table III/4.19 / Ukraine: Employment by activities .....	148

### III/5 Average gross monthly wages by activities

Table III/5.1 / Albania: Average gross monthly wages by activities.....	150
Table III/5.2 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Average gross monthly wages by activities .....	151
Table III/5.3 / Bulgaria: Average gross monthly wages by activities.....	152
Table III/5.4 / Croatia: Average gross monthly wages by activities .....	153
Table III/5.5 / Czech Republic: Average gross monthly wages by activities.....	154
Table III/5.6 / Estonia: Average gross monthly wages by activities.....	155
Table III/5.7 / Hungary: Average gross monthly wages by activities .....	156
Table III/5.8 / Kazakhstan: Average gross monthly wages by activities .....	157
Table III/5.9 / Latvia: Average gross monthly wages by activities .....	158
Table III/5.10 / Lithuania: Average gross monthly wages by activities .....	159
Table III/5.11 / Macedonia: Average gross monthly wages by activities .....	160
Table III/5.12 / Montenegro: Average gross monthly wages by activities.....	161
Table III/5.13 / Poland: Average gross monthly wages by activities.....	162
Table III/5.14 / Romania: Average gross monthly wages by activities .....	163
Table III/5.15 / Russia: Average gross monthly wages by activities.....	164
Table III/5.16 / Serbia: Average gross monthly wages by activities .....	165
Table III/5.17 / Slovakia: Average gross monthly wages by activities .....	166
Table III/5.18 / Slovenia: Average gross monthly wages by activities.....	167
Table III/5.19 / Ukraine: Average gross monthly wages by activities .....	168

### III/6 Foreign trade by partners

Table III/6.1 / Albania: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners.....	170
Table III/6.2 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners .....	171
Table III/6.3 / Bulgaria: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners .....	172
Table III/6.4 / Croatia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners .....	173
Table III/6.5 / Czech Republic: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners.....	174

Table III/6.6 / Estonia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners .....	175
Table III/6.7 / Hungary: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners.....	176
Table III/6.8 / Kazakhstan: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners.....	177
Table III/6.9 / Latvia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners.....	178
Table III/6.10 / Lithuania: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners.....	179
Table III/6.11 / Macedonia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners.....	180
Table III/6.12 / Montenegro: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners .....	181
Table III/6.13 / Poland: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners .....	182
Table III/6.14 / Romania: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners .....	183
Table III/6.15 / Russia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners .....	184
Table III/6.16 / Serbia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners .....	185
Table III/6.17 / Slovakia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners.....	186
Table III/6.18 / Slovenia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners .....	187
Table III/6.19 / Ukraine: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners .....	188

### III/7 Foreign trade by commodities

Table III/7.1 / Albania: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	190
Table III/7.2 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	191
Table III/7.3 / Bulgaria: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	192
Table III/7.4 / Croatia: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	193
Table III/7.5 / Czech Republic: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	194
Table III/7.6 / Estonia: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	195
Table III/7.7 / Hungary: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	196
Table III/7.8 / Kazakhstan: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	197
Table III/7.9 / Latvia: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	198
Table III/7.10 / Lithuania: Trade by SITC commodity groups.....	199
Table III/7.11 / Macedonia: Trade by SITC commodity groups.....	200
Table III/7.12 / Montenegro: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	201
Table III/7.13 / Poland: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	202
Table III/7.14 / Romania: Trade by SITC commodity groups.....	203
Table III/7.15 / Russia: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	204
Table III/7.16 / Serbia: Trade by SITC commodity groups.....	205
Table III/7.17 / Slovakia: Trade by SITC commodity groups.....	206
Table III/7.18 / Slovenia: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	207
Table III/7.19 / Ukraine: Trade by SITC commodity groups.....	208

## III/8 FDI inward stock

Table III/8.1 / Albania: FDI inward stock .....	210
Table III/8.2 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: FDI inward stock .....	211
Table III/8.3 / Bulgaria: FDI inward stock .....	212
Table III/8.4 / Croatia: FDI inward stock.....	213
Table III/8.5 / Czech Republic: FDI inward stock .....	214
Table III/8.6 / Estonia: FDI inward stock .....	215
Table III/8.7 / Hungary: FDI inward stock.....	216
Table III/8.8 / Kazakhstan: FDI inward stock .....	217
Table III/8.9 / Latvia: FDI inward stock .....	218
Table III/8.10 / Lithuania: FDI inward stock.....	219
Table III/8.11 / Macedonia: FDI inward stock.....	220
Table III/8.12 / Montenegro: FDI inward stock .....	221
Table III/8.13 / Poland: FDI inward stock .....	222
Table III/8.14 / Romania: FDI inward stock .....	223
Table III/8.15 / Russia: FDI inward stock .....	224
Table III/8.16 / Serbia: FDI inward stock.....	225
Table III/8.17 / Slovakia: FDI inward stock.....	226
Table III/8.18 / Slovenia: FDI inward stock .....	227
Table III/8.19 / Ukraine: FDI inward stock.....	228

## III/9 Balance of payments

Table III/9.1 / Albania: Balance of payments .....	230
Table III/9.2 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Balance of payments.....	232
Table III/9.3 / Bulgaria: Balance of payments .....	234
Table III/9.4 / Croatia: Balance of payments.....	236
Table III/9.5 / Czech Republic: Balance of payments .....	238
Table III/9.6 / Estonia: Balance of payments .....	240
Table III/9.7 / Hungary: Balance of payments.....	242
Table III/9.8 / Kazakhstan: Balance of payments.....	244
Table III/9.9 / Latvia: Balance of payments .....	246
Table III/9.10 / Lithuania: Balance of payments .....	248
Table III/9.11 / Macedonia: Balance of payments .....	250
Table III/9.12 / Montenegro: Balance of payments .....	252
Table III/9.13 / Poland: Balance of payments .....	254
Table III/9.14 / Romania: Balance of payments .....	256
Table III/9.15 / Russia: Balance of payments .....	258

Table III/9.16 / Serbia: Balance of payments.....	260
Table III/9.17 / Slovakia: Balance of payments .....	262
Table III/9.18 / Slovenia: Balance of payments .....	264
Table III/9.19 / Ukraine: Balance of payments.....	266

# I. Cross-country overview

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

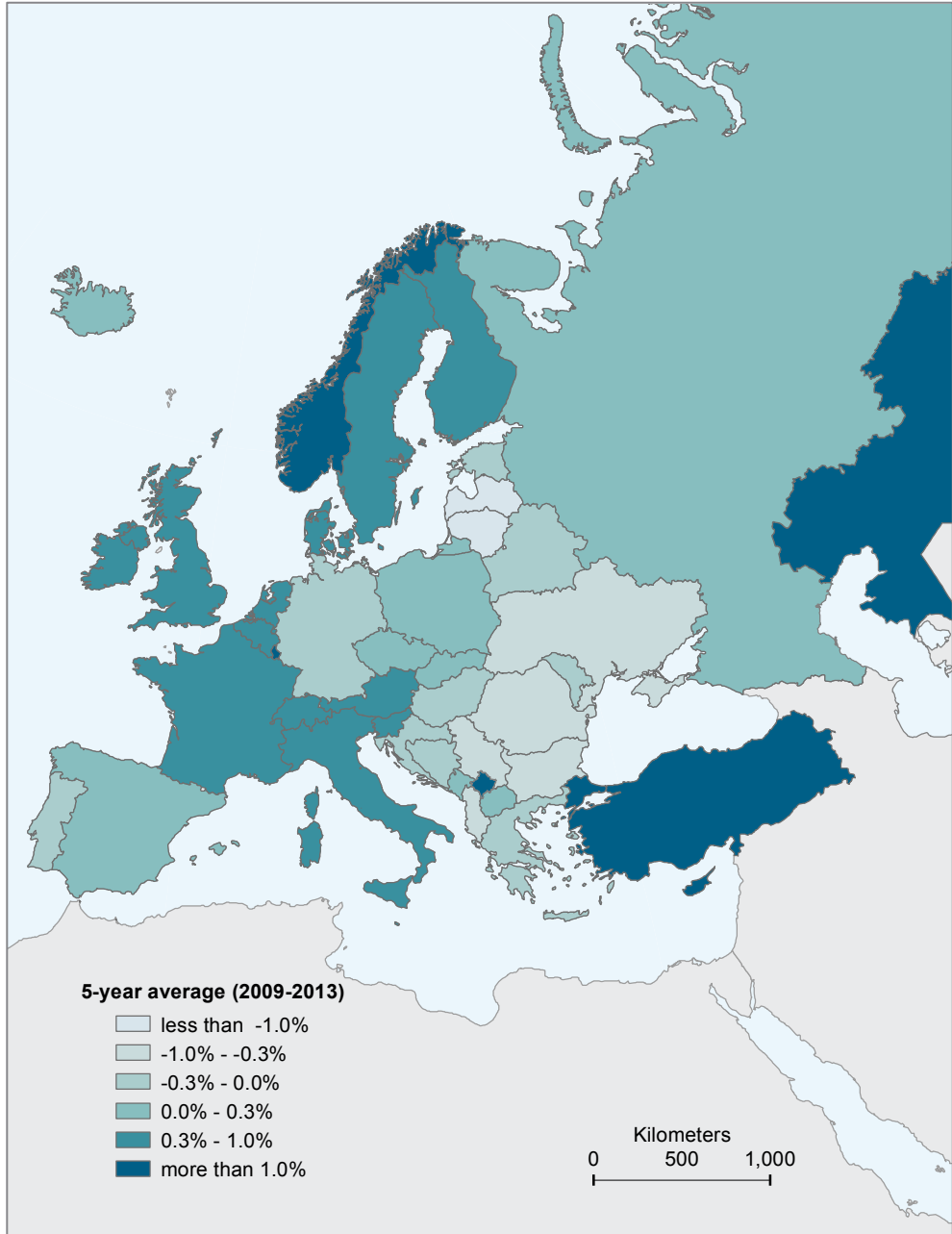
<http://data.wiwi.ac.at/>

Table I/1 / Population

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>In 1000 persons, average</b>						
Albania	3,061	3,011	2,913	2,905	2,900	2,897
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3,781	3,843	3,843	3,840	3,836	3,832
Bulgaria	8,170	7,740	7,396	7,348	7,306	7,265
Croatia	4,468	4,312	4,296	4,283	4,269	4,254
Czech Republic	10,272	10,211	10,474	10,496	10,511	10,514
Estonia	1,370	1,355	1,331	1,327	1,323	1,318
Hungary	10,211	10,087	10,000	9,948	9,920	9,894
Kazakhstan	14,884	15,147	16,322	16,557	16,791	17,035
Latvia	2,373	2,239	2,098	2,060	2,034	2,013
Lithuania	3,500	3,323	3,097	3,028	2,988	2,958
Macedonia	2,026	2,037	2,055	2,059	2,061	2,064
Montenegro	613	623	619	621	620	621
Poland	38,454	38,165	38,184	38,534	38,536	38,514
Romania	22,443	21,320	20,247	20,148	20,058	19,981
Russia	146,597	143,519	142,861	142,961	143,202	143,507
Serbia	7,516	7,441	7,291	7,234	7,199	7,164
Slovakia	5,389	5,373	5,391	5,398	5,408	5,413
Slovenia	1,989	2,000	2,049	2,053	2,057	2,060
Ukraine	49,177	47,105	45,871	45,706	45,593	45,490
New Member States (11 countries)	108,638	106,124	104,563	104,624	104,410	104,185
Euro area (18 countries)	314,640	323,256	330,476	331,388	332,277	332,955
European Union (28 countries)	480,131	488,625	497,916	499,092	500,386	501,427
Austria	8,012	8,225	8,361	8,389	8,426	8,477
Belgium	10,246	10,474	10,883	10,978	11,054	11,105
Cyprus	694	739	829	851	864	862
Denmark	5,338	5,419	5,547	5,570	5,591	5,613
Finland	5,176	5,246	5,363	5,388	5,414	5,439
France	60,872	63,133	64,974	65,299	65,609	65,899
Germany	82,188	82,464	81,757	81,779	81,917	82,103
Greece	10,917	11,093	11,153	11,123	11,093	11,063
Ireland	3,804	4,160	4,560	4,577	4,590	4,602
Italy	56,942	58,191	59,830	60,060	60,339	60,646
Luxembourg	437	466	508	519	532	545
Malta	390	404	414	416	420	423
Netherlands	15,922	16,317	16,612	16,693	16,752	16,800
Portugal	10,290	10,503	10,573	10,558	10,515	10,457
Spain	40,264	43,663	46,563	46,736	46,766	46,592
Sweden	8,872	9,030	9,378	9,449	9,519	9,600
United Kingdom	58,886	60,413	62,759	63,285	63,705	64,106
Japan	126,926	127,768	128,057	127,799	127,515	127,295
United States	282,398	295,993	309,776	312,034	314,246	316,465

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.  
Data for most of the countries are affected by the census 2011.

Map I/1 Population change, growth in %



Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

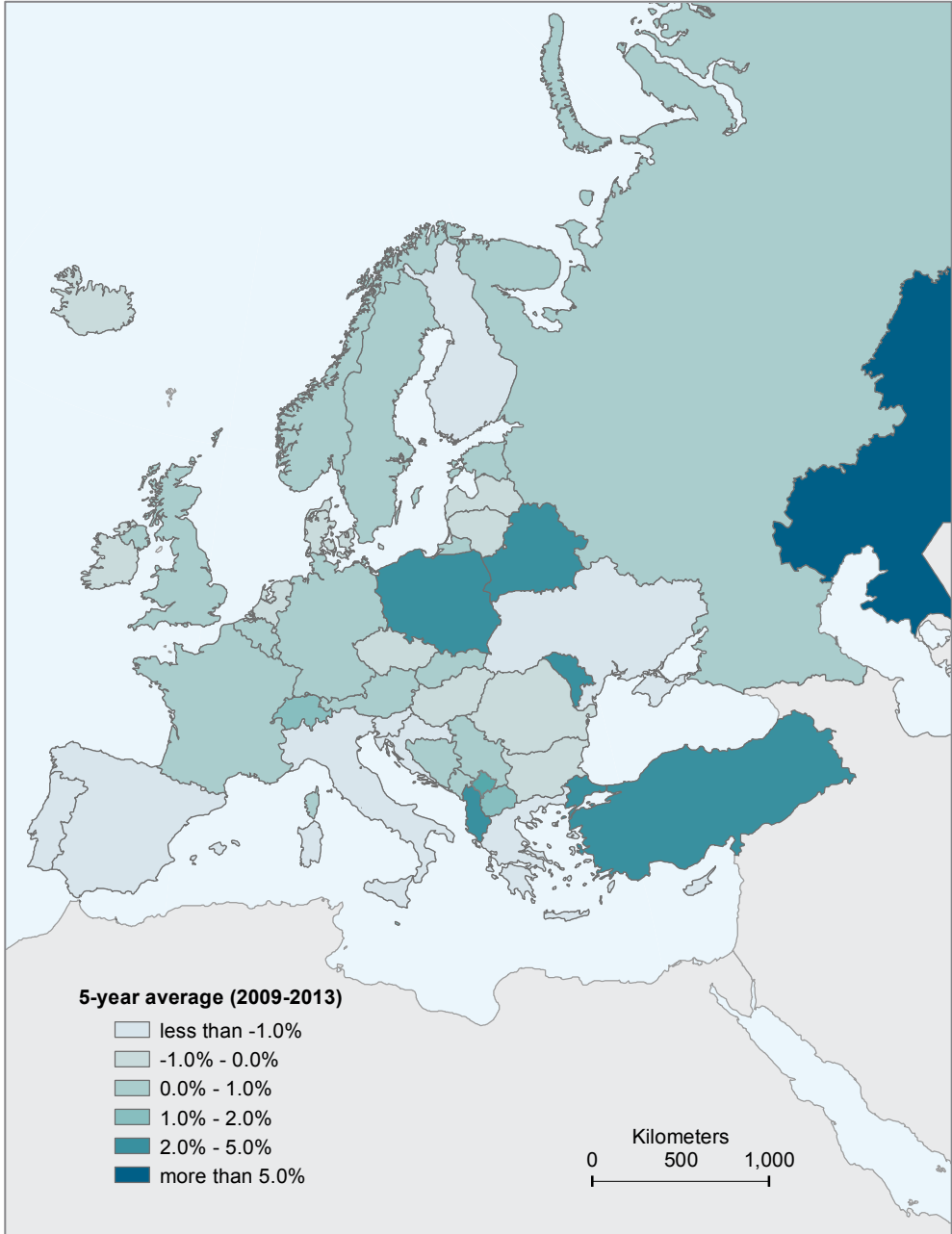


**Table I/2 / Gross domestic product, real growth**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
Albania	6.6	5.8	3.7	2.5	1.6	0.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.5	3.9	0.8	1.0	-1.2	2.5
Bulgaria	6.0	6.0	0.7	2.0	0.5	1.1
Croatia	3.8	4.2	-1.7	-0.3	-2.2	-0.9
Czech Republic	4.3	6.4	2.3	2.0	-0.8	-0.7
Estonia	9.7	9.5	2.5	8.3	4.7	1.6
Hungary	4.2	4.3	0.8	1.8	-1.5	1.5
Kazakhstan	9.8	9.7	7.3	7.5	5.0	6.0
Latvia	5.3	10.2	-2.9	5.0	4.8	4.2
Lithuania	3.6	7.7	1.6	6.1	3.8	3.3
Macedonia	4.5	4.7	3.4	2.3	-0.5	2.7
Montenegro	3.1	4.2	2.5	3.2	-2.5	3.3
Poland	4.3	3.5	3.7	4.8	1.8	1.7
Romania	2.4	4.2	-0.8	1.1	0.6	3.5
Russia	10.0	6.4	4.5	4.3	3.4	1.3
Serbia	7.8	5.5	0.6	1.4	-1.0	2.6
Slovakia	1.2	6.5	4.8	2.7	1.6	1.4
Slovenia	4.2	4.0	1.2	0.6	-2.6	-1.0
Ukraine	5.9	3.1	4.1	5.4	0.2	0.0
New Member States (11 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	4.0	4.8	2.0	3.0	0.8	1.5
Euro area (18 countries)	3.8	1.7	2.0	1.6	-0.7	-0.5
European Union (28 countries)	3.9	2.0	2.1	1.7	-0.4	0.0
Austria	3.4	2.1	1.9	3.1	0.9	0.2
Belgium	3.6	1.9	2.5	1.6	0.1	0.3
Cyprus	5.7	3.9	1.4	0.3	-2.4	-5.4
Denmark	3.7	2.4	1.6	1.2	-0.7	-0.5
Finland	5.6	2.8	3.0	2.6	-1.5	-1.2
France	3.9	1.6	2.0	2.1	0.3	0.3
Germany	3.0	0.7	4.1	3.6	0.4	0.1
Greece	4.0	0.9	-5.4	-8.9	-6.6	-3.9
Ireland	9.5	5.7	-0.3	2.8	-0.3	0.2
Italy	3.7	0.9	1.7	0.6	-2.3	-1.9
Luxembourg	.	4.1	5.1	2.6	-0.2	2.0
Malta	.	3.8	3.5	2.2	2.0	2.5
Netherlands	4.4	2.3	1.1	1.7	-1.6	-0.7
Portugal	3.8	0.8	1.9	-1.8	-3.3	-1.4
Spain	5.3	3.7	0.0	-0.6	-2.1	-1.2
Sweden	4.7	2.8	6.0	2.7	-0.3	1.5
United Kingdom	3.8	2.8	1.9	1.6	0.7	1.7
Japan	2.3	1.3	4.7	-0.5	1.5	1.5
United States	4.1	3.3	2.5	1.6	2.3	2.2

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

1) wiiw estimate (PPP based weighted averages).

**Map I/2 Gross domestic product, real growth in %**

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/3 / Gross domestic product at exchange rates

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>EUR bn at current prices</b>						
Albania	3.9	6.6	9.0	9.3	9.6	9.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6.0	8.8	12.7	13.2	13.2	13.4
Bulgaria	14.5	23.6	36.8	40.1	40.9	41.0
Croatia	23.6	36.5	45.0	44.7	44.0	43.6
Czech Republic	66.6	109.4	156.4	163.6	160.9	157.3
Estonia	6.2	11.3	14.7	16.4	17.6	18.7
Hungary	51.1	90.0	97.8	100.4	98.7	100.5
Kazakhstan	19.3	45.9	111.5	135.1	158.3	168.9
Latvia	8.5	13.7	18.0	20.2	22.2	23.3
Lithuania	12.4	21.0	28.0	31.2	33.3	35.0
Macedonia	4.1	5.0	7.1	7.5	7.6	8.1
Montenegro	1.1	1.8	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.3
Poland	185.7	244.8	359.8	377.0	386.1	396.0
Romania	40.8	80.2	126.7	133.3	133.8	144.7
Russia	280.7	613.0	1,150.0	1,369.4	1,557.8	1,579.3
Serbia	27.5	21.1	29.8	33.4	31.7	34.3
Slovakia	22.3	39.3	67.2	70.2	72.2	73.6
Slovenia	21.9	29.2	36.2	36.9	36.0	36.1
Ukraine	33.8	71.6	106.4	121.6	142.1	141.9
New Member States (11 countries)	453.8	699.1	986.7	1,034.0	1,045.8	1,069.8
Euro area (18 countries)	7,017.5	8,430.3	9,512.1	9,768.2	9,824.4	9,904.4
European Union (28 countries)	9,552.0	11,502.1	12,789.9	13,173.4	13,437.3	13,529.8
Austria	213.2	253.0	294.2	308.7	317.2	322.6
Belgium	257.6	311.2	365.7	380.0	388.3	395.3
Cyprus	10.7	14.9	19.1	19.5	19.4	18.1
Denmark	178.0	212.9	241.5	246.1	250.8	252.9
Finland	136.3	164.4	187.1	196.9	199.1	201.3
France	1,485.3	1,772.0	1,998.5	2,059.3	2,091.1	2,113.7
Germany	2,113.5	2,297.8	2,576.2	2,699.1	2,749.9	2,809.5
Greece	143.5	199.2	226.2	207.8	194.2	182.4
Ireland	107.8	169.2	164.9	171.0	172.8	174.8
Italy	1,239.8	1,490.4	1,605.7	1,638.9	1,628.0	1,618.9
Luxembourg	23.1	29.8	39.4	42.4	43.8	45.3
Malta	4.4	5.1	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.5
Netherlands	448.7	540.7	631.5	642.9	640.6	642.9
Portugal	128.5	158.7	179.9	176.2	169.7	171.2
Spain	646.3	930.6	1,080.9	1,075.1	1,055.2	1,049.2
Sweden	281.9	313.2	369.1	404.9	423.3	436.5
United Kingdom	1,679.3	1,940.1	1,816.6	1,863.9	2,041.5	2,017.4
Japan	5,125.8	3,682.2	4,149.9	4,247.6	4,622.7	3,687.2
United States	11,135.6	10,524.6	11,287.9	11,147.9	12,580.3	12,625.6

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

Table I/4 / Gross domestic product per capita at exchange rates

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>EUR at current prices</b>						
Albania	1,300	2,200	3,100	3,200	3,300	3,400
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1,600	2,300	3,300	3,400	3,400	3,500
Bulgaria	1,800	3,000	5,000	5,500	5,600	5,700
Croatia	5,300	8,500	10,500	10,400	10,300	10,200
Czech Republic	6,500	10,700	14,900	15,600	15,300	15,000
Estonia	4,500	8,300	11,000	12,400	13,300	14,200
Hungary	5,000	8,900	9,800	10,100	9,900	10,200
Kazakhstan	1,300	3,000	6,800	8,200	9,400	9,900
Latvia	3,600	6,100	8,600	9,800	10,900	11,600
Lithuania	3,600	6,300	9,000	10,300	11,200	11,800
Macedonia	2,000	2,500	3,500	3,700	3,700	3,900
Montenegro	1,700	2,900	5,000	5,200	5,100	5,400
Poland	4,900	6,400	9,400	9,800	10,000	10,300
Romania	1,800	3,800	6,300	6,600	6,700	7,200
Russia	1,900	4,300	8,000	9,600	10,900	11,000
Serbia	3,700	2,800	4,100	4,600	4,400	4,800
Slovakia	4,100	7,300	12,500	13,000	13,300	13,600
Slovenia	11,000	14,600	17,700	18,000	17,500	17,500
Ukraine	700	1,500	2,300	2,700	3,100	3,100
New Member States (11 countries)	4,200	6,600	9,400	9,900	10,000	10,300
Euro area (18 countries)	22,300	26,100	28,800	29,500	29,600	29,700
European Union (28 countries)	19,900	23,500	25,700	26,400	26,900	27,000
Austria	26,600	30,800	35,200	36,800	37,600	38,100
Belgium	25,100	29,700	33,600	34,600	35,100	35,600
Cyprus	15,500	20,200	23,000	22,900	22,500	21,000
Denmark	33,300	39,300	43,500	44,200	44,900	45,100
Finland	26,300	31,300	34,900	36,500	36,800	37,000
France	24,400	28,100	30,800	31,500	31,900	32,100
Germany	25,700	27,900	31,500	33,000	33,600	34,200
Greece	13,100	18,000	20,300	18,700	17,500	16,500
Ireland	28,300	40,700	36,200	37,400	37,600	38,000
Italy	21,800	25,600	26,800	27,300	27,000	26,700
Luxembourg	52,900	63,900	77,600	81,700	82,400	83,100
Malta	11,300	12,700	15,900	16,600	17,100	17,800
Netherlands	28,200	33,100	38,000	38,500	38,200	38,300
Portugal	12,500	15,100	17,000	16,700	16,100	16,400
Spain	16,100	21,300	23,200	23,000	22,600	22,500
Sweden	31,800	34,700	39,400	42,900	44,500	45,500
United Kingdom	28,500	32,100	28,900	29,500	32,000	31,500
Japan	40,400	28,800	32,400	33,200	36,300	29,000
United States	39,400	35,600	36,400	35,700	40,000	39,900

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

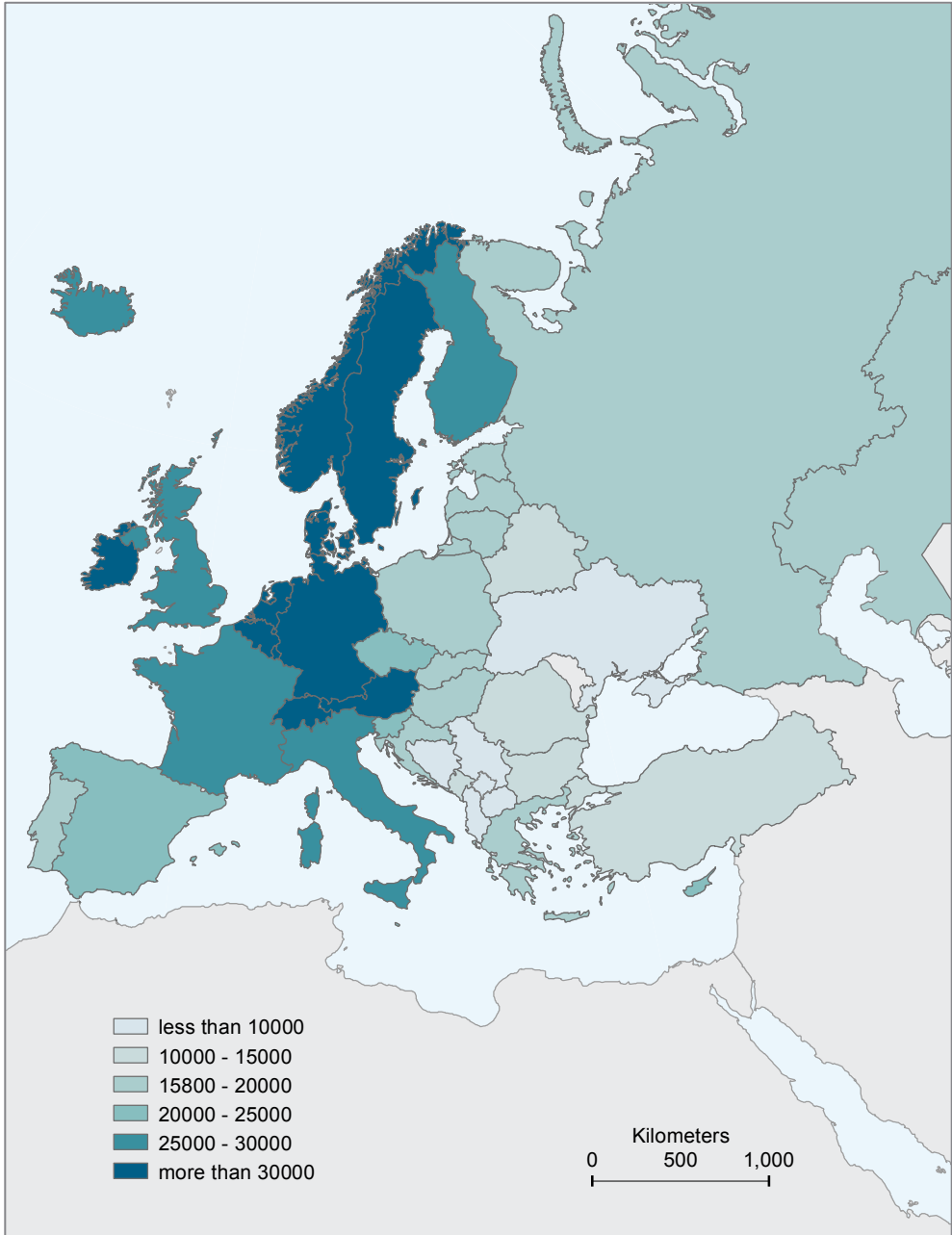
Table I/5 / Gross domestic product per capita at PPPs

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>EUR at current PPPs</b>						
Albania	3,500	5,200	7,100	7,400	7,500	7,600
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3,900	5,200	6,700	7,000	7,100	7,300
Bulgaria	5,600	8,300	11,200	12,200	12,400	12,300
Croatia	9,500	13,400	14,900	15,400	15,700	15,800
Czech Republic	14,100	18,600	20,600	21,400	21,800	21,600
Estonia	8,600	13,800	16,100	17,700	18,700	19,200
Hungary	10,500	14,400	16,400	17,100	17,300	17,600
Kazakhstan	3,700	7,300	13,600	15,600	16,800	17,400
Latvia	7,000	11,800	13,400	15,000	16,300	17,200
Lithuania	7,500	12,300	15,300	17,100	18,500	19,300
Macedonia	5,400	6,900	8,900	9,100	9,200	9,500
Montenegro	5,600	6,900	10,200	10,600	10,400	10,700
Poland	9,100	11,500	15,800	16,600	17,300	17,800
Romania	5,000	8,000	12,600	13,100	13,800	14,200
Russia	5,900	9,900	15,600	17,000	18,000	18,100
Serbia	4,900	7,400	9,000	9,500	9,700	9,900
Slovakia	9,700	13,900	18,600	19,200	19,700	20,000
Slovenia	15,500	20,000	21,000	21,600	21,800	21,800
Ukraine	3,100	4,800	5,600	6,500	6,700	6,700
New Member States (11 countries)	8,700	11,900	15,500	16,300	16,900	17,300
Euro area (18 countries)	22,100	25,400	27,700	28,400	28,800	28,800
European Union (28 countries)	19,900	23,500	25,700	26,400	26,900	27,000
Austria	25,700	29,000	31,900	33,300	34,200	34,200
Belgium	24,500	27,600	30,300	31,000	31,700	31,500
Cyprus	18,000	22,800	25,900	25,600	25,600	24,400
Denmark	25,700	28,500	31,900	32,200	32,800	32,600
Finland	23,000	26,800	29,200	30,300	30,400	29,900
France	22,500	25,400	27,400	28,100	28,500	28,500
Germany	23,100	26,900	30,200	31,900	32,500	32,800
Greece	16,600	21,000	22,000	20,300	19,600	19,300
Ireland	25,600	33,600	32,700	34,000	34,700	34,600
Italy	23,100	24,700	26,200	26,700	26,900	26,400
Luxembourg	48,900	56,100	64,100	67,800	68,500	67,600
Malta	16,600	18,800	21,800	22,300	22,900	23,500
Netherlands	27,400	30,900	34,100	34,800	34,800	34,800
Portugal	15,500	18,400	20,500	20,000	20,000	20,100
Spain	19,000	23,300	24,700	24,500	24,700	24,800
Sweden	25,500	28,700	31,800	33,000	33,400	33,900
United Kingdom	23,700	28,800	27,400	27,600	28,300	28,900
Japan	22,500	25,400	25,700	25,800	27,100	27,300
United States	31,600	37,000	36,800	37,400	39,400	39,800

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

PPPs: Data for all countries are taken from Eurostat and extrapolated by wiiw for the missing years.

Data on Kazakhstan, Russia and Ukraine refer to wiiw estimates based on 2011 PPP final results published by OECD and CIS STAT.

**Map I/3 Gross domestic product per capita at PPPs, 2013**

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

**Table I/6 / Gross domestic product per capita at PPPs relative to EU-28**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>EU-28 = 100, in %</b>						
Albania	17.6	22.1	27.6	28.0	27.9	28.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	19.6	22.1	26.1	26.5	26.4	27.0
Bulgaria	28.1	35.3	43.6	46.2	46.1	45.6
Croatia	47.7	57.0	58.0	58.3	58.4	58.5
Czech Republic	70.9	79.1	80.2	81.1	81.0	80.0
Estonia	43.2	58.7	62.6	67.0	69.5	71.1
Hungary	52.8	61.3	63.8	64.8	64.3	65.2
Kazakhstan	18.6	31.1	52.9	59.1	62.5	64.4
Latvia	35.2	50.2	52.1	56.8	60.6	63.7
Lithuania	37.7	52.3	59.5	64.8	68.8	71.5
Macedonia	27.1	29.4	34.6	34.5	34.2	35.2
Montenegro	28.1	29.4	39.7	40.2	38.7	39.6
Poland	45.7	48.9	61.5	62.9	64.3	65.9
Romania	25.1	34.0	49.0	49.6	51.3	52.6
Russia	29.6	42.1	60.7	64.4	66.9	67.0
Serbia	24.6	31.5	35.0	36.0	36.1	36.7
Slovakia	48.7	59.1	72.4	72.7	73.2	74.1
Slovenia	77.9	85.1	81.7	81.8	81.0	80.7
Ukraine	15.6	20.4	21.8	24.6	24.9	24.8
<b>New Member States (11 countries)</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>60.3</b>	<b>61.7</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>64.1</b>
<b>Euro area (18 countries)</b>	<b>111.1</b>	<b>108.1</b>	<b>107.8</b>	<b>107.6</b>	<b>107.1</b>	<b>106.7</b>
<b>European Union (28 countries)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Austria	129.1	123.4	124.1	126.1	127.1	126.7
Belgium	123.1	117.4	117.9	117.4	117.8	116.7
Cyprus	90.5	97.0	100.8	97.0	95.2	90.4
Denmark	129.1	121.3	124.1	122.0	121.9	120.7
Finland	115.6	114.0	113.6	114.8	113.0	110.7
France	113.1	108.1	106.6	106.4	105.9	105.6
Germany	116.1	114.5	117.5	120.8	120.8	121.5
Greece	83.4	89.4	85.6	76.9	72.9	71.5
Ireland	128.6	143.0	127.2	128.8	129.0	128.1
Italy	116.1	105.1	101.9	101.1	100.0	97.8
Luxembourg	245.7	238.7	249.4	256.8	254.6	250.4
Malta	83.4	80.0	84.8	84.5	85.1	87.0
Netherlands	137.7	131.5	132.7	131.8	129.4	128.9
Portugal	77.9	78.3	79.8	75.8	74.3	74.4
Spain	95.5	99.1	96.1	92.8	91.8	91.9
Sweden	128.1	122.1	123.7	125.0	124.2	125.6
United Kingdom	119.1	122.6	106.6	104.5	105.2	107.0
Japan	113.1	108.1	100.0	97.7	100.7	101.1
United States	158.8	157.4	143.2	141.7	146.5	147.4

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

Table I/7 / Final consumption expenditures of households

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Shares in % of GDP</b>						
Albania	76.5	77.9	77.6	77.8	77.5	77.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	96.3	85.6	85.1	86.8	85.8
Bulgaria	68.0	68.7	63.3	61.8	65.1	62.1
Croatia	60.1	59.1	58.0	58.7	59.2	59.6
Czech Republic	50.2	47.4	48.6	48.6	48.7	48.9
Estonia	53.7	53.7	50.9	49.1	49.7	50.0
Hungary	52.8	53.0	50.8	51.0	52.1	51.1
Kazakhstan	61.1	48.6	44.6	42.0	44.9	47.0
Latvia	63.3	60.6	62.9	61.4	60.0	60.8
Lithuania	65.0	64.5	63.9	62.3	62.4	62.6
Macedonia	75.5	80.2	75.5	73.9	73.9	71.9
Montenegro	70.0	69.9	82.2	82.5	83.6	81.5
Poland	63.1	62.2	60.6	60.5	60.6	60.0
Romania	67.1	67.9	62.1	61.5	61.4	60.5
Russia	45.1	49.3	51.0	48.6	49.6	51.5
Serbia	74.8	74.8	77.1	76.2	76.1	74.4
Slovakia	54.7	55.7	57.1	56.4	56.5	55.7
Slovenia	55.6	52.8	55.1	55.1	55.5	53.4
Ukraine	54.3	58.1	64.0	67.1	68.7	73.1
New Member States (11 countries)	59.6	58.5	57.4	57.2	57.6	57.1
Euro area (18 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	56.7	56.4	56.4	56.3	56.3	56.0
European Union (28 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	57.9	57.5	57.2	57.1	57.4	57.3
Austria	52.3	52.3	52.2	51.8	51.9	52.0
Belgium	51.6	49.3	50.4	50.3	50.7	50.5
Cyprus	60.4	60.6	63.3	65.0	66.7	67.1
Denmark	45.5	46.3	46.4	46.6	47.2	47.2
Finland	45.8	47.5	50.5	51.0	52.1	52.5
France	52.6	53.4	54.2	53.8	53.4	53.3
Germany	55.6	56.3	54.6	54.3	54.5	54.4
Greece	65.3	66.1	68.1	67.7	67.0	68.8
Ireland	46.8	43.3	46.2	44.8	44.0	44.0
Italy	60.1	58.9	60.5	61.0	60.6	59.9
Luxembourg	36.4	34.9	31.2	30.0	30.1	29.6
Malta	61.3	61.3	56.3	56.6	55.9	55.0
Netherlands	49.3	47.8	43.9	44.1	44.2	44.2
Portugal	61.7	62.7	63.9	63.9	63.8	62.8
Spain	58.8	56.8	56.2	56.9	57.6	57.1
Sweden	45.4	44.4	45.0	44.9	45.1	45.3
United Kingdom	62.2	61.2	61.2	60.9	61.7	61.8
Japan	55.5	56.6	58.0	58.9	59.3	59.7
United States <sup>1)</sup>	66.0	67.2	68.2	68.9	68.6	68.5

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II, chapter III/2.

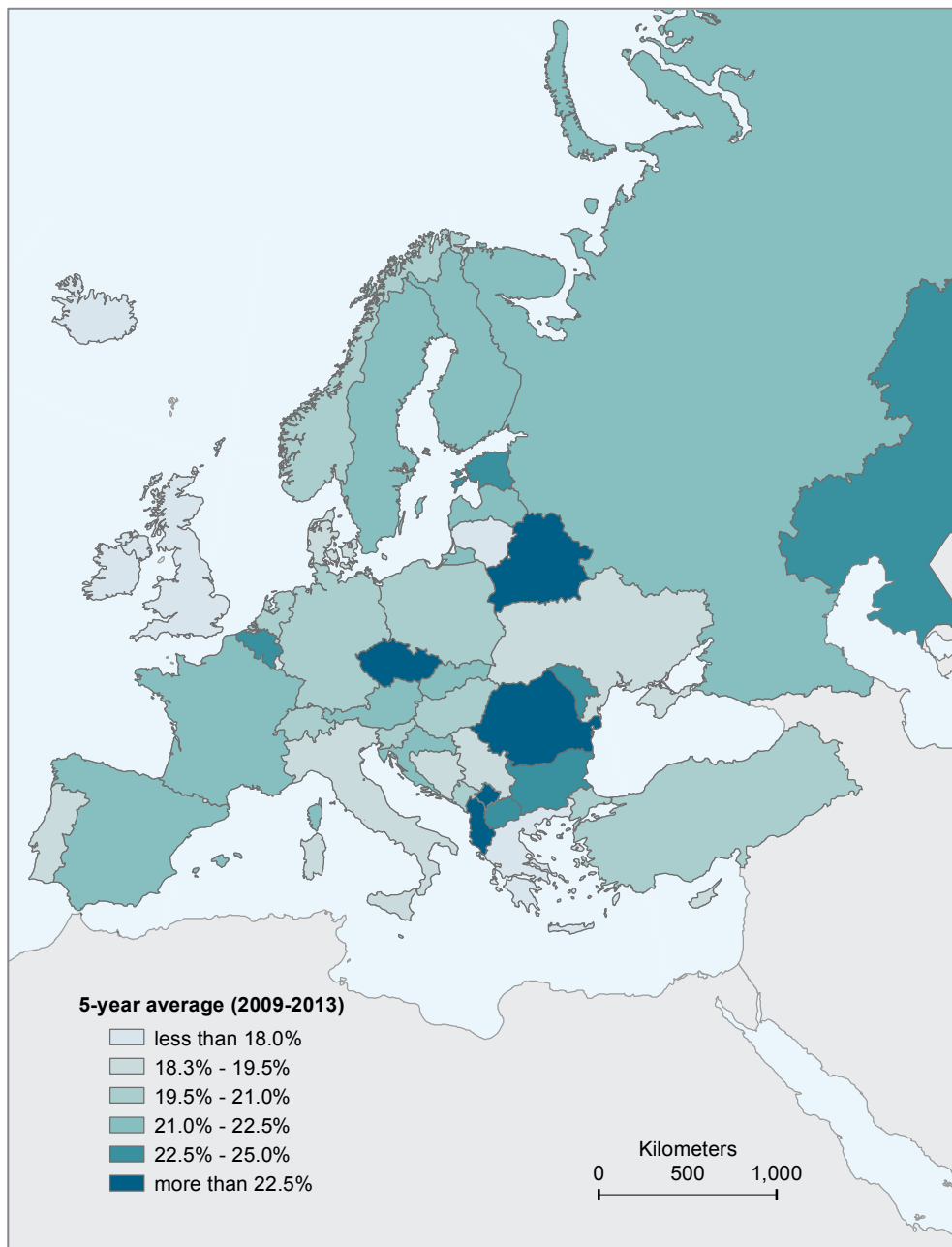
1) Including expenditures of NPISHs.



**Table I/8 / Gross fixed capital formation**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Shares in % of GDP</b>						
Albania	31.7	37.0	28.4	29.4	25.8	26.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	27.9	17.3	18.6	18.6	17.9
Bulgaria	16.5	26.0	22.9	20.8	21.5	21.3
Croatia	19.9	25.4	21.3	20.3	19.6	19.3
Czech Republic	30.7	28.3	27.0	26.6	26.1	24.9
Estonia	26.6	32.9	21.2	25.8	27.0	27.3
Hungary	25.5	23.9	20.4	19.8	19.1	19.9
Kazakhstan	17.3	28.0	24.3	20.9	22.3	23.4
Latvia	25.4	31.3	19.1	22.1	25.2	23.3
Lithuania	18.9	23.4	16.9	18.4	17.3	18.2
Macedonia	20.3	19.0	23.1	23.5	23.4	23.5
Montenegro	16.9	18.0	21.1	18.4	18.5	19.2
Poland	23.7	18.6	19.8	20.3	19.4	18.8
Romania	19.3	24.3	25.9	27.1	27.5	24.7
Russia	16.9	17.8	21.6	21.4	21.9	21.5
Serbia	14.1	20.1	18.6	18.4	21.2	17.5
Slovakia	27.3	27.4	22.2	24.2	21.3	20.4
Slovenia	27.3	26.6	21.2	20.2	19.2	19.7
Ukraine	19.7	21.9	18.0	18.4	19.4	18.1
New Member States (11 countries)	24.4	23.5	22.1	22.5	21.9	21.1
Euro area (18 countries)	22.8	22.1	20.7	20.7	20.2	19.6
European Union (28 countries)	22.2	21.4	20.1	20.3	19.8	19.3
Austria	25.7	23.1	21.6	22.6	22.6	22.2
Belgium	22.6	22.2	22.3	23.0	23.0	22.3
Cyprus	20.1	21.5	21.8	19.1	15.2	13.4
Denmark	21.5	21.1	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.3
Finland	23.1	23.0	21.9	22.2	22.3	21.2
France	21.4	21.7	22.1	22.4	22.5	22.1
Germany	23.0	19.1	19.3	20.1	20.0	19.7
Greece	25.0	20.7	17.3	15.4	11.7	11.2
Ireland	24.0	28.9	15.8	14.5	15.6	15.2
Italy	20.4	21.1	19.9	19.6	18.6	17.8
Luxembourg	19.5	19.0	16.7	18.0	18.4	17.1
Malta	22.5	22.0	21.4	17.8	17.5	17.5
Netherlands	22.9	20.4	19.7	20.3	19.1	18.2
Portugal	28.0	23.1	20.5	18.4	16.3	15.1
Spain	26.1	29.9	23.0	21.4	19.7	18.5
Sweden	22.1	22.1	22.3	22.7	22.6	22.1
United Kingdom	19.1	18.0	16.1	16.1	16.2	16.4
Japan	25.2	22.3	20.0	20.6	21.1	21.7
United States	23.0	22.8	18.0	18.3	18.8	18.9

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II, chapter III/2.

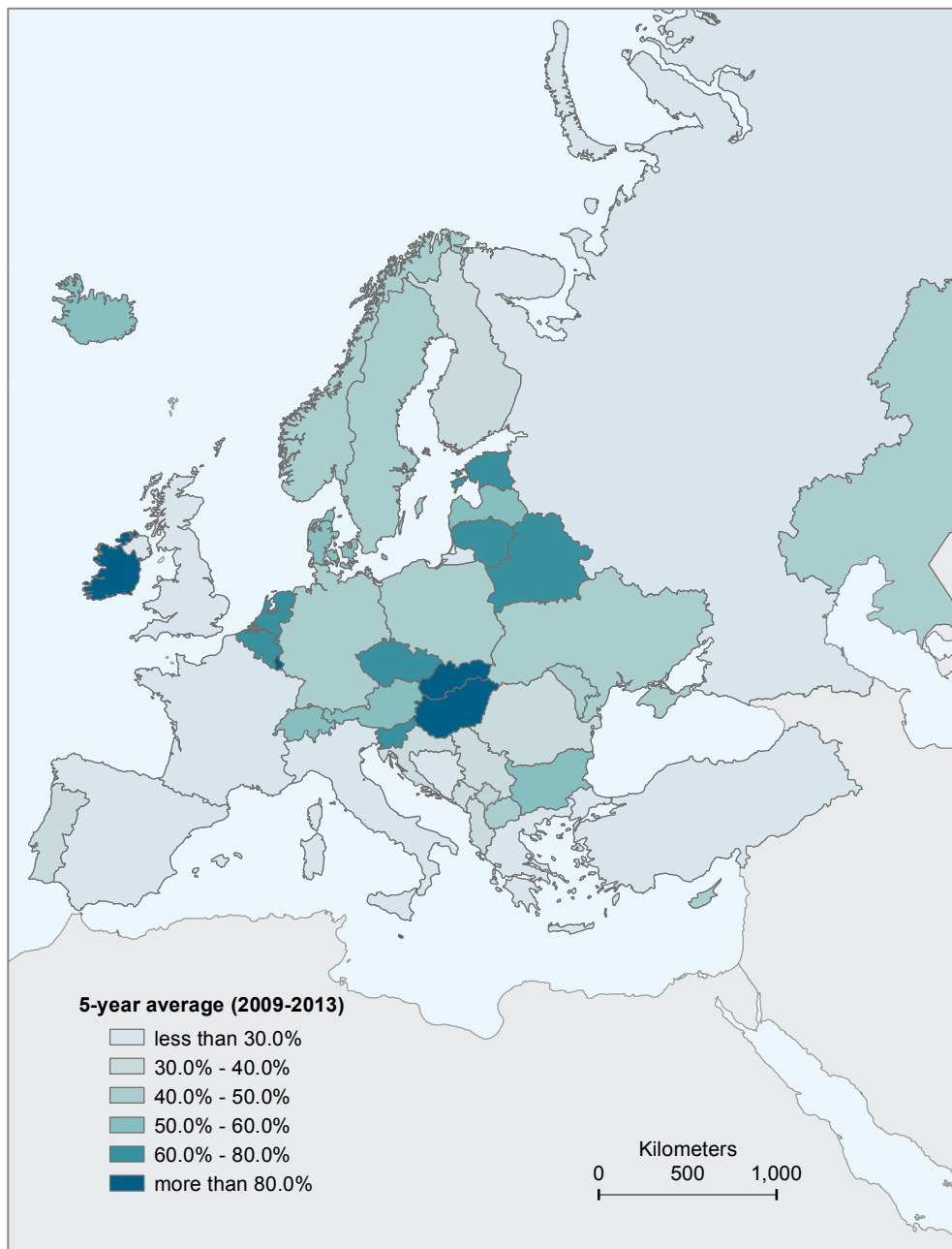
**Map I/4 Gross fixed capital formation, in % of GDP**

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

**Table I/9 / Exports of goods and services**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Shares in % of GDP</b>						
Albania	17.9	22.8	32.4	34.0	33.3	33.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	32.6	29.1	31.1	30.9	32.0
Bulgaria	35.9	43.4	55.1	64.1	64.6	68.4
Croatia	36.5	39.3	37.7	40.4	41.6	42.9
Czech Republic	48.3	62.3	66.2	71.6	76.5	77.2
Estonia	61.6	65.9	75.1	86.1	88.3	86.1
Hungary	66.9	63.2	82.6	87.5	87.4	88.8
Kazakhstan	56.6	53.2	44.2	47.6	45.1	39.5
Latvia	37.3	43.2	53.0	57.8	60.9	59.4
Lithuania	44.5	53.9	65.4	75.1	81.7	84.1
Macedonia	32.9	34.8	39.8	47.1	45.4	43.8
Montenegro	36.8	43.5	34.7	42.8	44.1	41.8
Poland	27.1	34.9	40.5	43.1	45.1	46.1
Romania	32.7	32.9	32.3	36.8	37.4	41.4
Russia	44.1	35.2	29.2	30.3	29.6	28.4
Serbia	9.9	27.1	32.9	34.0	36.9	41.2
Slovakia	54.1	72.1	76.5	85.3	91.8	93.0
Slovenia	50.0	59.6	64.3	70.4	73.2	74.7
Ukraine	62.4	47.7	46.5	49.4	47.4	43.3
New Member States (11 countries)	39.6	47.5	52.9	57.6	60.0	61.2
Euro area (18 countries)	35.1	36.2	38.8	41.7	43.3	43.7
European Union (28 countries)	34.1	35.3	38.5	41.4	42.5	42.8
Austria	43.4	48.6	50.7	53.7	53.6	53.5
Belgium	72.1	73.7	76.2	81.4	82.2	82.8
Cyprus	70.4	56.2	47.7	49.5	49.7	50.8
Denmark	44.9	47.4	49.7	52.9	54.0	54.3
Finland	42.1	40.3	38.7	39.2	39.6	38.2
France	28.2	26.4	26.0	27.8	28.1	28.3
Germany	30.9	37.8	42.3	44.8	45.9	45.6
Greece	23.6	21.3	22.1	25.5	28.2	30.2
Ireland	95.6	78.3	95.7	97.7	105.6	105.3
Italy	25.6	24.6	25.2	27.0	28.3	28.6
Luxembourg	148.3	162.1	180.7	185.2	193.4	203.3
Malta	119.3	104.4	153.3	158.6	164.0	154.7
Netherlands	67.1	66.4	72.0	77.4	82.0	82.9
Portugal	28.2	26.7	29.9	34.3	37.3	39.3
Spain	28.6	24.7	25.5	28.8	30.3	31.6
Sweden	44.1	45.9	46.2	46.7	46.3	43.8
United Kingdom	26.3	25.8	28.7	30.9	30.2	29.8
Japan	10.9	14.3	15.2	15.1	14.7	16.2
United States	10.7	10.0	12.4	13.6	13.6	13.5

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II, chapter III/2.

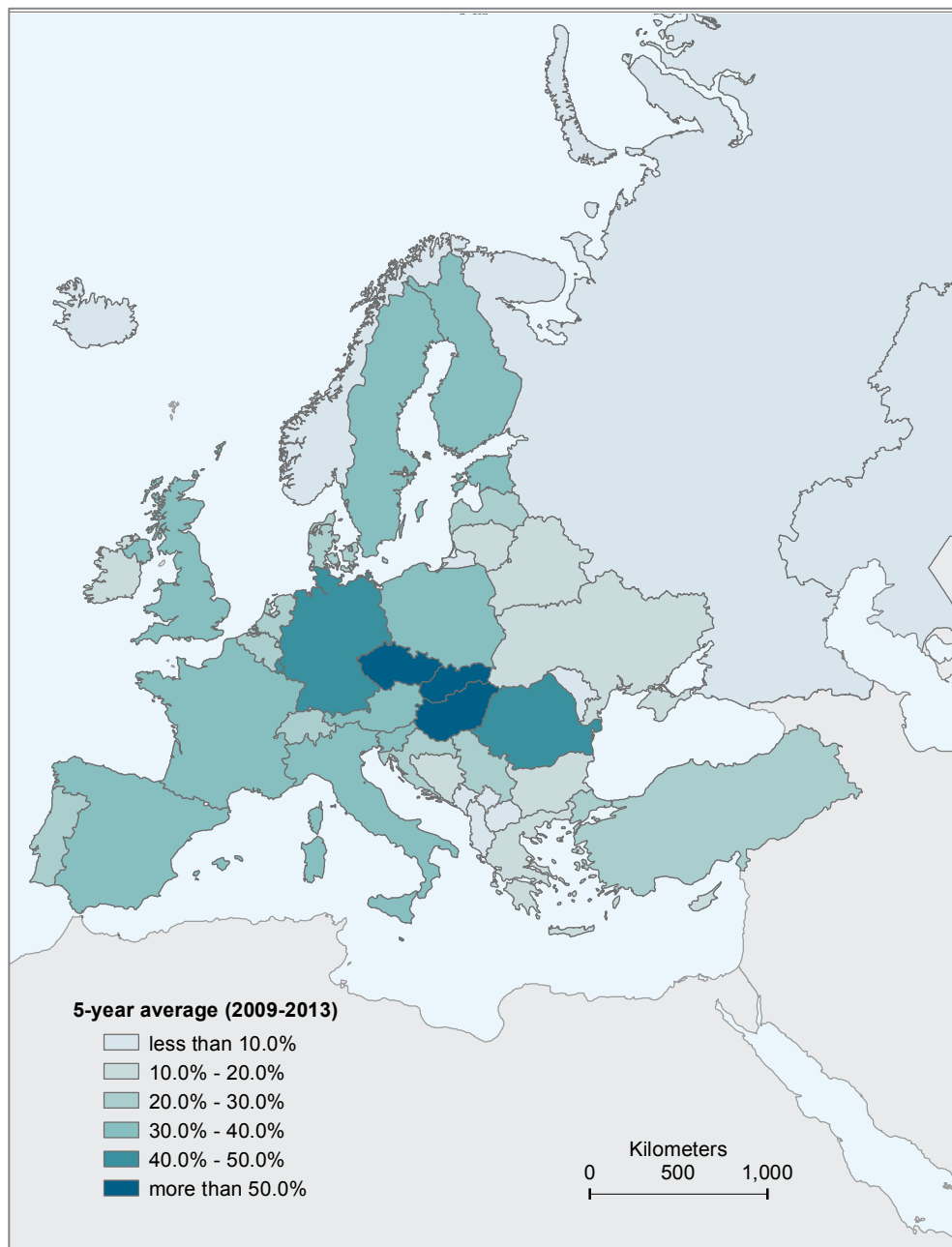
**Map I/5 Exports of goods and services, in % of GDP**

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

**Table I/10 / Imports of goods and services**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Shares in % of GDP</b>						
Albania	38.1	47.5	53.0	56.7	51.9	51.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	73.7	51.1	55.3	55.2	53.1
Bulgaria	41.2	58.3	57.9	62.7	67.5	69.0
Croatia	39.6	45.4	38.2	40.9	41.1	42.5
Czech Republic	50.2	60.0	63.1	67.7	71.6	71.4
Estonia	64.9	71.0	68.8	82.5	88.2	85.2
Hungary	70.6	65.4	77.3	81.4	80.6	81.2
Kazakhstan	49.1	44.6	29.9	27.3	30.5	27.6
Latvia	45.3	57.6	54.4	62.8	65.3	62.6
Lithuania	50.8	61.1	67.3	77.6	80.8	82.8
Macedonia	47.2	51.0	58.1	66.1	66.8	61.9
Montenegro	51.1	61.1	63.1	64.9	68.8	62.1
Poland	33.5	35.9	42.3	44.9	45.3	44.2
Romania	38.0	43.0	38.4	42.4	42.3	42.3
Russia	24.0	21.5	21.1	21.7	22.3	22.5
Serbia	14.3	47.1	47.9	49.4	53.6	51.9
Slovakia	56.6	76.7	77.9	86.2	88.1	88.4
Slovenia	53.7	60.2	62.8	68.4	68.9	68.7
Ukraine	57.4	46.9	49.3	55.4	55.2	51.5
New Member States (11 countries)	44.3	50.6	53.5	57.8	59.0	58.6
Euro area (18 countries)	34.3	34.7	37.5	40.3	40.6	40.2
European Union (28 countries)	33.8	34.6	37.6	40.3	40.5	40.1
Austria	42.0	45.5	47.5	51.1	51.1	49.9
Belgium	69.5	70.0	74.5	80.8	81.8	81.4
Cyprus	67.9	56.7	53.3	53.0	51.7	48.3
Denmark	38.2	41.8	43.6	47.4	48.6	48.5
Finland	32.9	36.4	37.4	40.0	41.1	39.1
France	27.1	26.8	27.9	30.4	30.1	29.8
Germany	30.6	32.7	37.1	40.0	40.0	39.8
Greece	34.6	29.6	30.7	32.3	32.7	33.2
Ireland	82.5	67.1	78.2	77.4	85.1	84.5
Italy	24.8	24.8	27.1	28.6	27.4	26.3
Luxembourg	121.6	135.4	147.1	152.0	159.5	168.1
Malta	126.5	106.8	154.2	156.3	158.6	148.9
Netherlands	60.6	58.3	63.6	68.8	72.9	72.6
Portugal	39.2	35.8	37.4	38.6	38.0	38.3
Spain	31.6	29.7	26.8	29.0	28.8	28.1
Sweden	38.2	38.7	40.7	42.0	41.4	38.9
United Kingdom	28.3	28.4	31.1	32.3	32.3	31.7
Japan	9.4	12.9	14.0	16.0	16.7	19.1
United States	14.3	15.5	15.8	17.3	17.1	16.5

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II, chapter III/2.

**Map I/6 Export of machinery and transport equipment (SITC 7) in total exports, in %**

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/11 / Gross industrial production

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Real growth rates in %, NACE Rev. 2</b>						
Albania	.	.	37.5	27.1	12.9	23.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	4.3	2.4	-3.9	5.2
Bulgaria	.	7.0	2.1	5.8	-0.3	-0.1
Croatia	1.4	4.6	-1.4	-1.2	-5.5	-1.8
Czech Republic	3.7	3.9	8.6	5.9	-0.9	0.0
Estonia	14.5	11.0	23.6	19.9	1.0	2.9
Hungary	16.6	6.8	10.5	5.6	-1.8	1.1
Kazakhstan	22.1	3.1	9.6	3.8	0.7	2.3
Latvia	-2.6	7.1	14.9	9.0	6.1	-0.8
Lithuania	-0.9	7.0	6.4	6.4	3.7	3.4
Macedonia	.	.	-4.9	6.9	-2.7	3.2
Montenegro <sup>1)</sup>	4.2	-1.9	17.5	-10.3	-7.0	10.7
Poland	6.7	4.3	11.1	6.7	1.2	2.3
Romania	31.1	-3.1	5.5	7.4	2.4	7.8
Russia <sup>1)</sup>	11.9	5.1	7.3	5.0	3.4	0.4
Serbia	.	0.7	1.2	2.5	-2.2	6.3
Slovakia	6.2	-0.8	8.2	5.3	7.9	4.9
Slovenia	6.2	3.6	7.2	1.3	-1.1	-0.9
Ukraine <sup>1)</sup>	13.2	3.1	11.2	8.0	-0.5	-4.3
New Member States (11 countries) <sup>2)</sup>	.	3.4	8.7	6.3	1.1	2.7
Euro area (18 countries) <sup>3)</sup>	5.3	1.5	7.3	3.4	-2.5	-0.7
European Union (28 countries) <sup>3)</sup>	4.9	1.6	6.8	3.1	-2.2	-0.4
Austria	8.7	4.0	7.1	6.2	-0.1	0.7
Belgium	.	3.2	11.4	4.3	-3.2	0.5
Cyprus	.	0.5	-1.8	-8.2	-9.9	-12.2
Denmark	6.6	3.1	1.8	1.8	0.0	0.9
Finland	8.4	-0.9	5.7	1.7	-2.2	-3.3
France	3.2	0.1	5.4	2.2	-2.8	-1.0
Germany	5.0	3.0	11.2	7.0	-0.8	-0.1
Greece	.	-1.6	-6.7	-5.8	-2.0	-3.3
Ireland <sup>3)</sup>	14.3	3.9	7.6	-0.4	-1.4	-2.2
Italy	3.1	-1.8	6.9	0.4	-6.0	-3.1
Luxembourg	.	2.3	9.0	1.9	-4.4	-3.3
Malta	.	-5.5	8.7	-0.5	5.5	-4.9
Netherlands	.	0.4	7.7	-0.7	-0.6	0.6
Portugal	7.0	-3.8	1.7	-1.3	-5.8	0.8
Spain	4.0	0.2	0.9	-2.1	-6.6	-1.9
Sweden	5.3	2.5	9.5	2.7	-2.1	-4.7
United Kingdom	1.9	-0.7	3.1	-0.8	-2.7	-0.1
Japan <sup>4)</sup>	5.5	1.4	14.9	-2.9	0.6	-0.8
United States <sup>4)</sup>	4.0	3.2	5.7	3.3	3.8	2.9

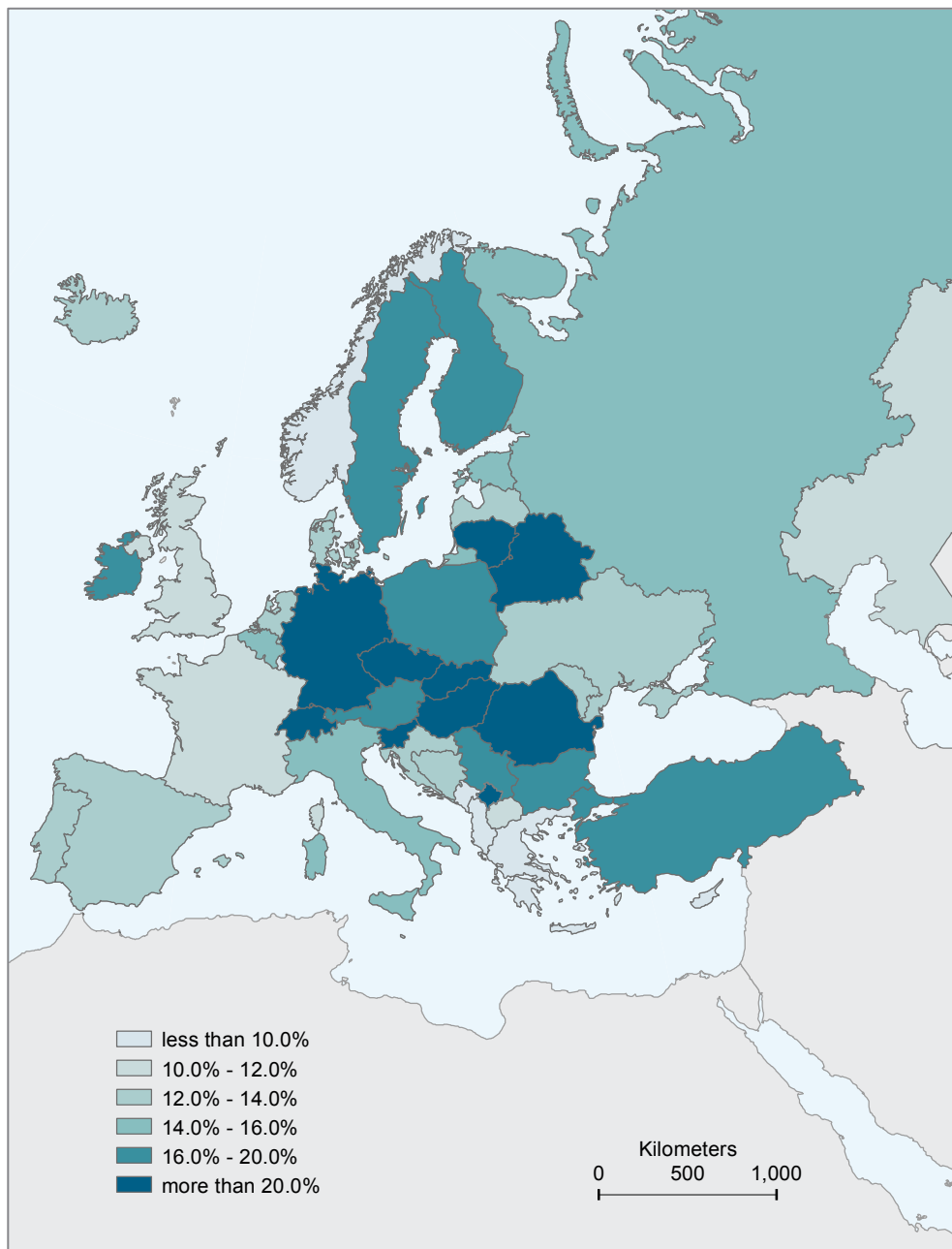
For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

1) According to NACE Rev. 1, for Montenegro and Ukraine until 2010.

2) wiiw estimate (GVA at PPP weighted averages).

3) Working day adjusted.

4) Seasonally adjusted.

**Map I/7 Share of manufacturing, in % of GVA, 2013**

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

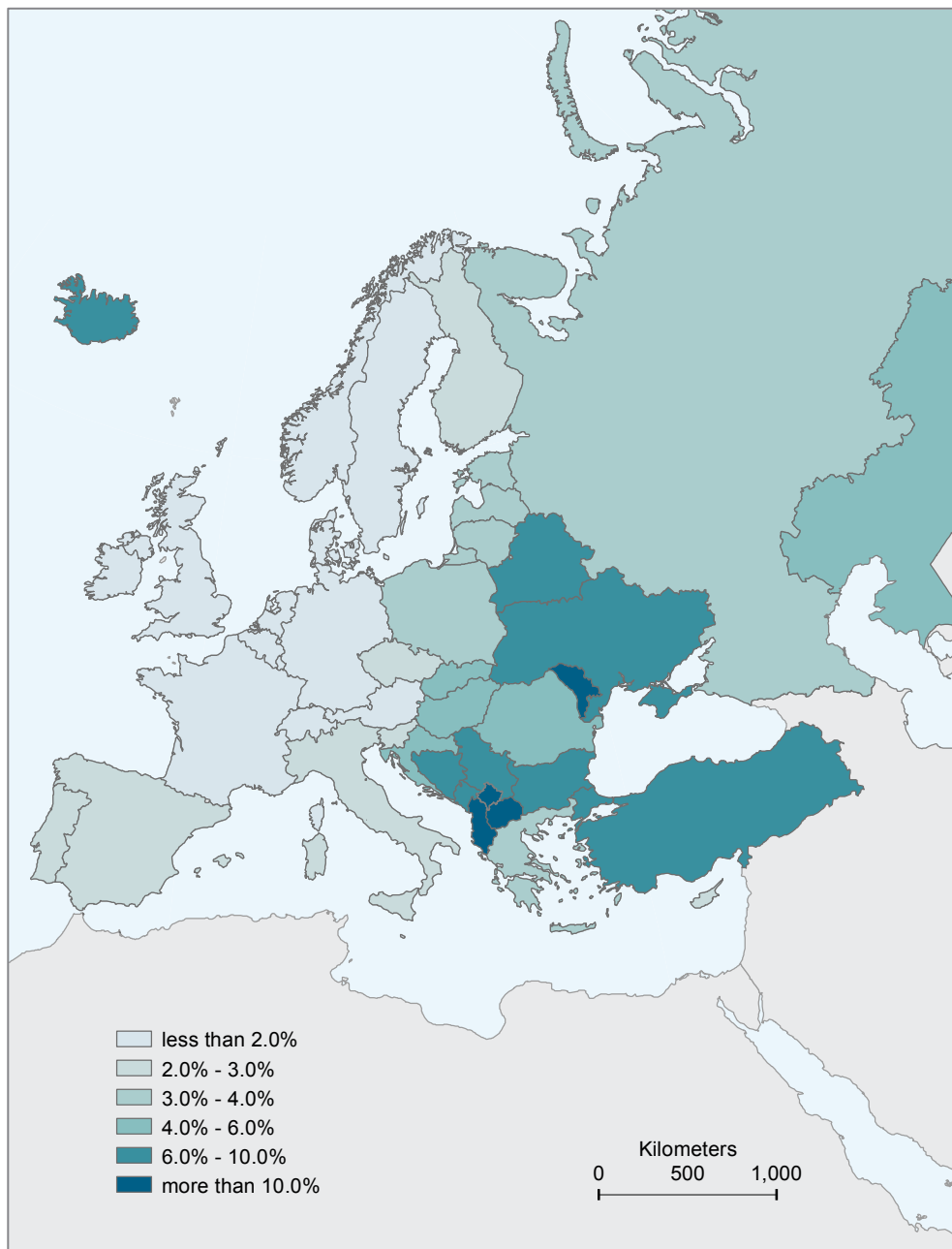


Table I/12 / Gross agricultural production

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
Albania	4.7	-1.5	6.2	4.8	5.8	1.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-18.9	-2.4	-6.1	1.7	-8.9	5.0
Bulgaria	-9.9	-6.0	-6.0	-2.5	-10.0	0.4
Croatia	-10.0	-8.7	-8.2	-1.0	-9.9	1.4
Czech Republic	-5.4	-2.0	-7.0	8.6	-5.8	6.4
Estonia	13.7	7.2	-4.0	9.7	5.6	2.8
Hungary	-5.7	-7.3	-11.1	11.1	-9.8	12.4
Kazakhstan	-4.4	7.1	-11.7	26.8	-17.8	11.7
Latvia	7.1	11.8	-2.4	2.8	17.4	-3.7
Lithuania	-4.1	10.5	-7.2	10.3	14.2	-1.6
Macedonia	1.0	0.3	8.2	-0.4	-5.6	5.0
Montenegro	-5.0	-0.9	-1.7	9.5	-12.7	5.0
Poland	-3.8	-0.4	-3.2	0.1	1.2	0.9
Romania	-14.8	-13.1	1.0	8.9	-21.9	27.3
Russia	6.2	1.6	-11.3	23.0	-4.8	6.2
Serbia	-18.6	-3.4	1.0	0.8	-17.3	22.1
Slovakia	-10.0	-8.7	-8.2	8.7	-5.7	2.0
Slovenia	1.2	-1.2	0.1	0.3	-10.5	-4.0
Ukraine	9.8	0.1	-1.5	19.9	-4.5	13.7
New Member States (11 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	-7.5	-5.5	-3.8	5.1	-6.8	8.2
Euro area (18 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	.	-3.9	-0.6	1.1	-2.4	0.9
European Union (28 countries)	.	.	-1.0	1.4	-3.0	1.8
Austria	-4.0	-1.6	-1.9	9.0	-6.0	-0.8
Belgium	6.3	0.5	-0.6	0.6	-4.0	2.5
Cyprus	.	-18.2	0.9	0.5	-0.7	-1.2
Denmark	1.4	0.3	-2.4	2.5	1.6	-5.2
Finland	5.5	8.0	-3.7	3.3	-4.7	2.5
France	-0.7	-3.5	-2.1	2.3	-1.6	-1.0
Germany	-0.8	-3.0	-5.0	-5.3	-1.0	-1.8
Greece	0.4	1.3	-0.5	3.2	1.1	-4.4
Ireland	-1.7	-10.1	2.4	4.4	0.2	3.2
Italy	-2.0	-3.1	-0.4	0.0	-3.4	0.1
Luxembourg	-1.0	-3.2	-4.9	-2.7	8.9	0.6
Malta	.	-4.6	-2.5	-3.6	-8.3	-2.5
Netherlands	0.8	-0.4	2.7	-0.2	0.1	1.3
Portugal	-6.3	-8.8	0.9	-1.6	1.6	-1.3
Spain	8.0	-10.1	3.5	2.8	-5.2	6.8
Sweden	1.3	0.2	-0.8	2.0	0.9	1.1
United Kingdom	-4.2	1.2	2.1	2.5	-2.0	1.1
Japan	-0.9	0.7	-2.7	-1.1	2.7	.
United States	1.1	-2.2	-0.4	-4.0	-1.5	.

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

1) wiiw estimate (GVA at PPP weighted averages).

**Map I/8 Share of agriculture, in % of GVA, 2013**

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/13 / Construction output

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Real growth rates in %, NACE Rev. 2</b>						
Albania	.	.	-13.3	-1.1	-11.4	-13.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	-14.3	-5.6	-3.1	-2.3
Bulgaria	.	32.0	-14.9	-12.8	-0.7	-5.3
Croatia	.	-0.9	-15.8	-8.5	-11.1	-4.1
Czech Republic	-3.2	5.3	-7.4	-3.6	-7.7	-6.6
Estonia	18.6	22.5	-8.5	27.3	16.5	0.8
Hungary	7.5	15.9	-10.4	-8.0	-6.7	8.5
Kazakhstan	87.7	92.4	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.5
Latvia	7.4	15.5	-23.4	12.5	13.5	8.3
Lithuania	-18.2	10.0	-7.3	22.1	-7.3	11.5
Macedonia	.	.	15.2	28.1	8.3	43.2
Montenegro <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	18.4	-7.4	15.8	-11.9	1.2
Poland	1.3	8.7	3.9	15.3	-5.3	-10.2
Romania	.	6.1	-13.2	2.8	1.2	-0.4
Russia <sup>2)</sup>	17.4	13.2	5.0	5.1	2.4	-1.5
Serbia <sup>1)</sup>	36.1	-12.2	12.0	8.5	-14.9	23.3
Slovakia	-0.3	14.7	-4.6	-1.8	-12.6	-5.2
Slovenia	2.9	2.2	-16.9	-24.9	-16.9	-2.4
Ukraine <sup>2)</sup>	0.4	-6.6	-5.4	18.6	-8.3	-14.5
New Member States (11 countries) <sup>3)</sup>	.	9.6	-5.0	5.8	-4.5	-4.7
Euro area (18 countries) <sup>4)</sup>	2.6	3.1	-6.7	-3.0	-4.8	-2.8
European Union (28 countries) <sup>4)</sup>	3.1	2.8	-4.2	-1.2	-5.2	-2.3
Austria	-18.2	10.0	-7.3	22.1	-7.3	11.5
Belgium	.	-0.1	-1.2	5.2	-0.8	-3.4
Cyprus	.	2.9	-7.9	-8.9	-20.2	-29.8
Denmark	.	4.1	-10.3	10.4	-3.1	-6.1
Finland	6.2	4.2	7.5	8.0	-1.9	-2.8
France	6.5	2.7	-2.0	-2.1	-1.7	-1.7
Germany	-4.3	-5.4	0.6	7.5	-1.9	-0.3
Greece	.	-38.5	-29.3	-41.1	-33.6	-8.0
Ireland	.	9.9	-29.7	-16.6	-2.4	11.4
Italy	4.9	-0.2	-3.3	-5.0	-13.3	-10.9
Luxembourg	.	-1.6	0.4	0.8	-3.7	-4.0
Malta	.	18.7	1.7	4.3	-0.7	-2.9
Netherlands	.	3.3	-9.8	0.9	-8.2	-4.4
Portugal	.	-5.9	-10.8	-13.0	-15.8	-15.6
Spain <sup>4)</sup>	.	10.9	-20.4	-19.6	-5.4	1.4
Sweden	5.9	0.2	8.5	2.5	-4.8	-0.2
United Kingdom	4.2	-0.5	7.3	2.2	-7.6	1.5
Japan	.	.	.	.	.	.
United States <sup>1)</sup>	3.8	0.4	-5.0	0.0	4.0	.

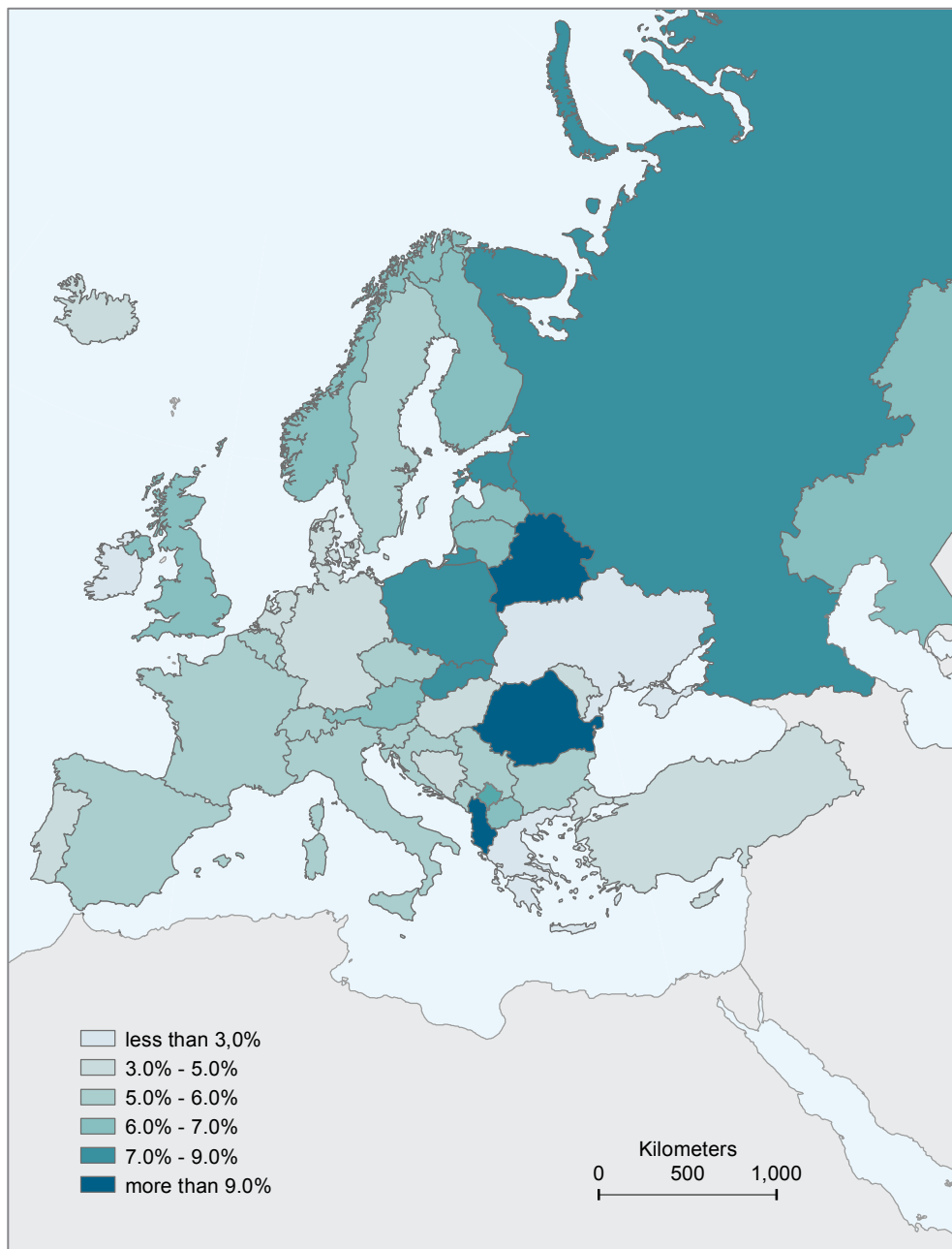
For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

1) Gross value added.

2) According to NACE Rev. 1 (for Montenegro and Ukraine until 2010).

3) wiiw estimate (GVA at PPP weighted averages).

4) Working day adjusted.

**Map I/9 Share of construction, in % of GVA, 2013**

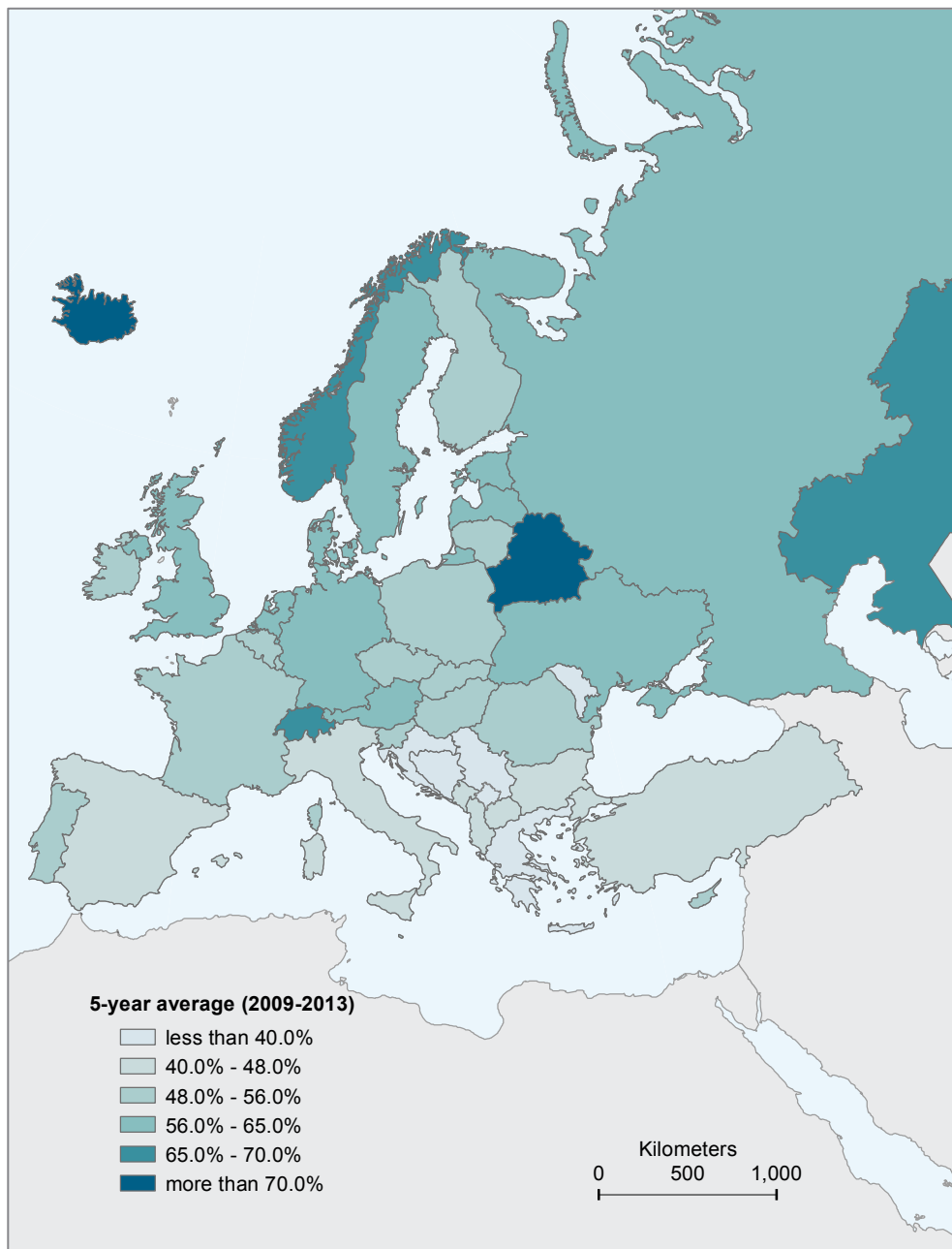
Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/14 / Employed persons - LFS

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>In 1000 persons, average</b>						
Albania	.	.	1,167	1,160	1,117	992
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	843	816	814	822
Bulgaria	2,795	2,982	3,053	2,950	2,934	2,935
Croatia	1,553	1,573	1,541	1,493	1,446	1,390
Czech Republic	4,732	4,764	4,885	4,904	4,890	4,937
Estonia	573	607	571	609	615	621
Hungary	3,856	3,902	3,781	3,812	3,878	3,938
Kazakhstan	6,201	7,261	8,114	8,302	8,507	8,571
Latvia	941	1,034	941	971	876	894
Lithuania	1,398	1,474	1,344	1,371	1,276	1,293
Macedonia	550	545	638	645	651	679
Montenegro	230	179	208	195	200	202
Poland	14,526	14,116	15,961	16,131	15,591	15,568
Romania	10,508	9,115	9,239	9,138	9,263	9,247
Russia	65,070	68,339	69,934	70,857	71,545	71,391
Serbia	3,094	2,733	2,396	2,253	2,228	2,311
Slovakia	2,102	2,215	2,318	2,351	2,329	2,329
Slovenia	901	949	966	936	924	906
Ukraine	20,175	20,680	20,266	20,324	20,354	20,404
New Member States (11 countries)	43,884	42,730	44,599	44,664	44,020	44,059
Euro area (18 countries)	130,346	138,528	142,079	142,522	141,590	140,637
European Union (28 countries)	204,018	212,178	217,471	218,024	217,641	217,292
Austria	3,711	3,824	4,096	4,144	4,184	4,175
Belgium	4,093	4,235	4,489	4,509	4,524	4,530
Cyprus	296	348	395	398	385	365
Denmark	2,713	2,752	2,706	2,703	2,689	2,688
Finland	2,336	2,401	2,448	2,474	2,483	2,457
France	23,331	24,952	25,690	25,751	25,749	25,747
Germany	36,466	36,362	38,738	39,737	40,080	40,450
Greece	4,089	4,369	4,390	4,054	3,695	3,513
Ireland	1,692	1,952	1,882	1,849	1,838	1,881
Italy	21,080	22,563	22,872	22,967	22,899	22,420
Luxembourg	181	194	221	225	236	239
Malta	143	149	163	167	170	175
Netherlands	7,870	8,111	8,370	8,369	8,424	8,365
Portugal	5,021	5,047	4,898	4,740	4,547	4,429
Spain	15,506	19,207	18,725	18,421	17,633	17,139
Sweden	4,240	4,347	4,524	4,626	4,657	4,705
United Kingdom	27,366	28,666	28,942	29,078	29,428	29,821
Japan	69,065	68,425	67,821	67,272	67,216	67,277
United States	144,867	151,571	156,211	155,930	157,256	157,697

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter III/4.

Data refer to population 15+ (lower age limit for EE, HU, LV, RU and UA). Data for most of the countries are affected by the census 2011.

**Map I/10 Employment rate, in %**

Note: Based on LFS-data, registration data in Belarus.

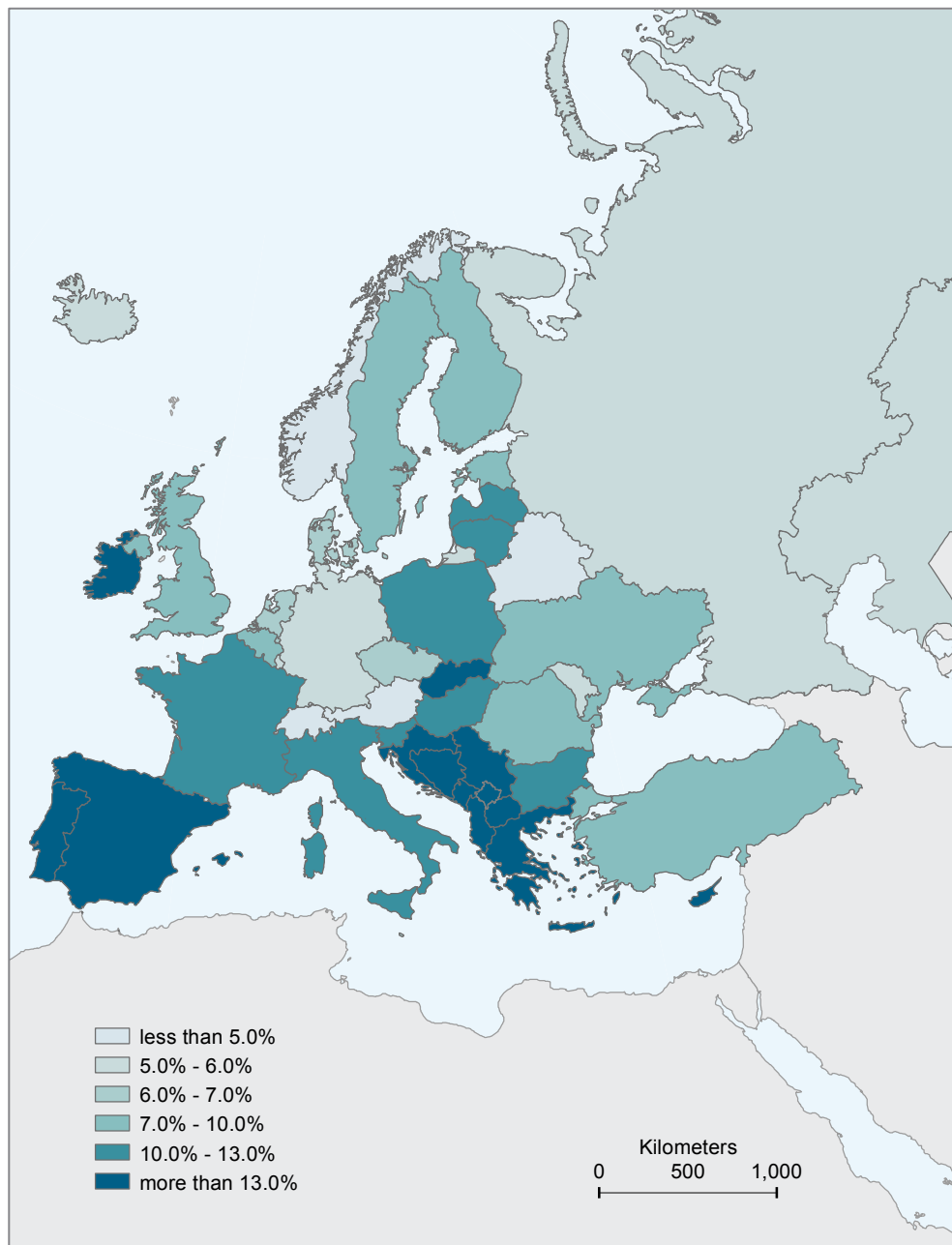
Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

**Table I/15 / Unemployment rate - LFS**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>In %, average</b>						
Albania <sup>1)</sup>	16.8	14.1	14.0	14.0	13.4	15.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>1)</sup>	39.7	44.1	27.2	27.6	28.0	27.5
Bulgaria	16.9	10.1	10.2	11.2	12.3	13.0
Croatia	16.1	12.7	11.8	13.5	15.9	17.2
Czech Republic	8.8	7.9	7.3	6.7	7.0	7.0
Estonia	13.6	7.9	16.9	12.5	10.0	8.6
Hungary	6.4	7.2	11.2	10.9	10.9	10.2
Kazakhstan	12.8	8.1	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.2
Latvia	14.5	8.9	18.7	15.4	15.0	11.9
Lithuania	16.4	8.3	17.8	15.4	13.4	11.8
Macedonia	32.3	37.3	32.0	31.4	31.0	29.0
Montenegro	19.3	30.3	19.6	19.7	19.7	19.5
Poland	16.1	17.8	9.6	9.7	10.1	10.3
Romania	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.0	7.3
Russia	10.6	7.1	7.3	6.5	5.5	5.5
Serbia	12.1	20.8	19.2	23.0	23.9	22.1
Slovakia	18.8	16.3	14.4	13.5	14.0	14.2
Slovenia	7.0	6.5	7.3	8.2	8.9	10.1
Ukraine	11.6	7.2	8.1	7.9	7.5	7.2
<b>New Member States (11 countries)</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>10.0</b>
<b>Euro area (18 countries)</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>11.9</b>
<b>European Union (28 countries)</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>10.8</b>
Austria	3.6	5.2	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.9
Belgium	6.9	8.5	8.3	7.2	7.6	8.4
Cyprus	4.8	5.3	6.3	7.9	11.9	15.9
Denmark	4.3	4.8	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.0
Finland	9.8	8.4	8.4	7.8	7.7	8.2
France	9.5	8.9	9.3	9.2	9.8	10.3
Germany	8.0	11.3	7.1	5.9	5.5	5.3
Greece	11.2	10.0	12.7	17.9	24.5	27.5
Ireland	4.2	4.4	13.9	14.7	14.7	13.1
Italy	10.0	7.7	8.4	8.4	10.7	12.2
Luxembourg	2.2	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.9
Malta	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.4	6.3	6.4
Netherlands	3.1	5.3	4.5	4.4	5.3	6.7
Portugal	4.5	8.5	12.0	12.9	15.8	16.4
Spain	11.9	9.2	19.9	21.4	24.8	26.1
Sweden	5.6	7.7	8.6	7.8	8.0	8.0
United Kingdom	5.4	4.8	7.8	8.1	7.9	7.6
Japan	4.7	4.4	5.0	4.6	4.3	4.0
United States	4.0	5.1	9.6	8.9	8.1	7.4

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.  
Unemployed persons in % of labour force. Data for most of the countries are affected by the census 2011.

1) Until 2006 registered unemployment rate (for Bosnia and Herzegovina until 2005), end of period.

**Map I/11 Unemployment rate in %, 2013**

Note: Based on LFS-data, registration data in Belarus.

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.



**Table I/16 / Average gross monthly wages, nominal**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>EUR at exchange rate</b>						
Albania	101	161	252	260	268	291
Bosnia and Herzegovina	276	405	622	650	660	660
Bulgaria	115	166	331	351	374	413
Croatia	638	844	1,054	1,049	1,048	1,048
Czech Republic	382	616	944	995	997	965
Estonia	314	516	792	839	887	949
Hungary	337	638	735	763	771	777
Kazakhstan	107	206	397	441	528	540
Latvia	267	385	628	657	690	717
Lithuania	263	370	576	593	615	646
Macedonia	296	348	491	497	498	504
Montenegro	151	326	715	722	727	726
Poland	472	587	807	826	844	870
Romania	143	267	452	467	463	490
Russia	85	243	520	572	667	709
Serbia	253	307	460	517	508	537
Slovakia	268	448	769	786	805	824
Slovenia	928	1,157	1,495	1,525	1,525	1,523
Ukraine	46	126	213	237	295	308
New Member States (11 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	341	499	720	744	753	770
Euro area (18 countries)	1,845	2,071	2,327	2,380	2,419	2,457
European Union (28 countries)	1,742	1,959	2,143	2,186	2,245	2,266
Austria	2,181	2,392	2,708	2,762	2,838	2,892
Belgium	2,327	2,633	2,950	3,041	3,137	3,209
Cyprus	1,308	1,580	1,765	1,802	1,778	1,664
Denmark	2,742	3,226	3,813	3,874	3,948	3,975
Finland	2,090	2,427	2,861	2,958	3,036	3,094
France	1,969	2,308	2,623	2,668	2,716	2,750
Germany	2,089	2,209	2,366	2,443	2,511	2,563
Greece	1,084	1,508	1,665	1,622	1,559	1,449
Ireland	2,342	3,140	3,461	3,488	3,534	3,597
Italy	1,653	1,914	2,121	2,142	2,146	2,173
Luxembourg	3,141	3,647	4,205	4,286	4,349	4,508
Malta	1,115	1,255	1,498	1,554	1,615	1,612
Netherlands	2,138	2,463	2,778	2,818	2,860	2,912
Portugal	1,023	1,208	1,358	1,331	1,300	1,334
Spain <sup>2)</sup>	1,884	2,193	2,647	2,668	2,634	2,655
Sweden	2,265	2,403	2,776	3,019	3,220	3,283
United Kingdom	2,598	2,771	2,575	2,572	2,795	2,713
Japan <sup>2)</sup>	4,171	2,830	3,151	3,320	3,590	2,838
United States <sup>2)</sup>	4,287	3,788	4,154	4,059	4,493	4,375

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II, chapter III/5.  
CESEE countries based on national labour survey, for other countries based on wages of National Accounts concept.

1) wiiw estimate.

2) Compensations of employees.

Table I/17 / Average gross monthly wages, real

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>						
Albania	10.2	2.6	-7.0	1.5	0.2	7.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.2	2.9	-1.0	0.7	-0.5	-0.1
Bulgaria	1.2	5.4	3.9	1.5	3.5	9.5
Croatia	1.6	1.1	-1.5	-0.8	-2.3	-1.4
Czech Republic	2.4	3.1	0.7	0.6	-0.8	-1.3
Estonia	6.3	6.4	-1.8	0.9	1.7	4.1
Hungary	3.4	5.0	-3.4	1.3	-0.9	1.7
Kazakhstan	7.1	11.7	7.6	7.1	7.0	1.9
Latvia	3.4	19.0	-2.4	-0.1	1.4	4.6
Lithuania	-2.7	8.1	-4.6	-1.2	0.7	4.0
Macedonia	.	2.2	-0.6	-2.6	-3.0	-1.6
Montenegro	.	5.4	10.6	-2.1	-3.3	-2.3
Poland	1.0	1.8	1.4	1.4	0.1	2.5
Romania	1.4	8.5	-2.8	-1.6	0.8	1.0
Russia	20.9	12.6	5.2	2.8	8.4	5.2
Serbia	6.4	6.8	0.6	0.1	1.0	-1.9
Slovakia	-4.9	6.3	2.2	-1.6	-1.2	1.0
Slovenia	1.6	2.3	2.1	0.2	-2.4	-2.0
Ukraine	1.1	20.5	9.7	8.9	14.3	8.2
New Member States (11 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	1.5	11.1	4.1	-0.6	-2.4	0.8
Euro area (18 countries)	.	-0.2	0.2	-0.4	-0.8	0.3
European Union (28 countries)	.	0.2	1.4	-1.1	0.1	-0.6
Austria	0.5	0.2	-0.6	-1.5	0.2	-0.2
Belgium	0.2	-0.4	-1.1	-0.3	0.5	1.1
Cyprus	2.7	0.9	-0.8	-1.3	-4.3	-6.8
Denmark	-0.1	1.5	1.0	-1.1	-0.5	0.2
Finland	1.9	2.6	1.3	0.1	-0.5	-0.3
France	1.4	1.2	1.3	-0.6	-0.4	0.3
Germany	-0.4	-1.6	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.5
Greece	-1.0	4.2	-8.7	-5.5	-4.8	-6.2
Ireland	2.0	3.2	-2.4	-0.4	-0.6	1.3
Italy	0.5	0.9	0.6	-1.8	-3.0	0.0
Luxembourg	.	-0.7	-0.4	-1.7	-1.4	1.9
Malta	9.7	-1.8	0.1	1.2	0.7	-1.1
Netherlands	2.1	-0.1	0.3	-1.0	-1.3	-0.8
Portugal	2.5	1.2	0.3	-5.4	-4.9	2.2
Spain <sup>2)</sup>	-0.7	-0.5	-1.8	-2.2	-3.6	-0.7
Sweden	7.0	0.8	11.7	7.3	5.7	1.6
United Kingdom	12.9	-0.3	2.3	-4.4	5.7	-5.4
Japan <sup>2)</sup>	23.3	-1.8	13.3	5.7	8.1	-21.2
United States <sup>2)</sup>	18.2	-0.4	6.3	-5.9	8.4	-3.9

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

CESEE countries based on national labour survey, for other countries based on wages of National Accounts concept.

1) wiiw estimate.

2) Compensations of employees.

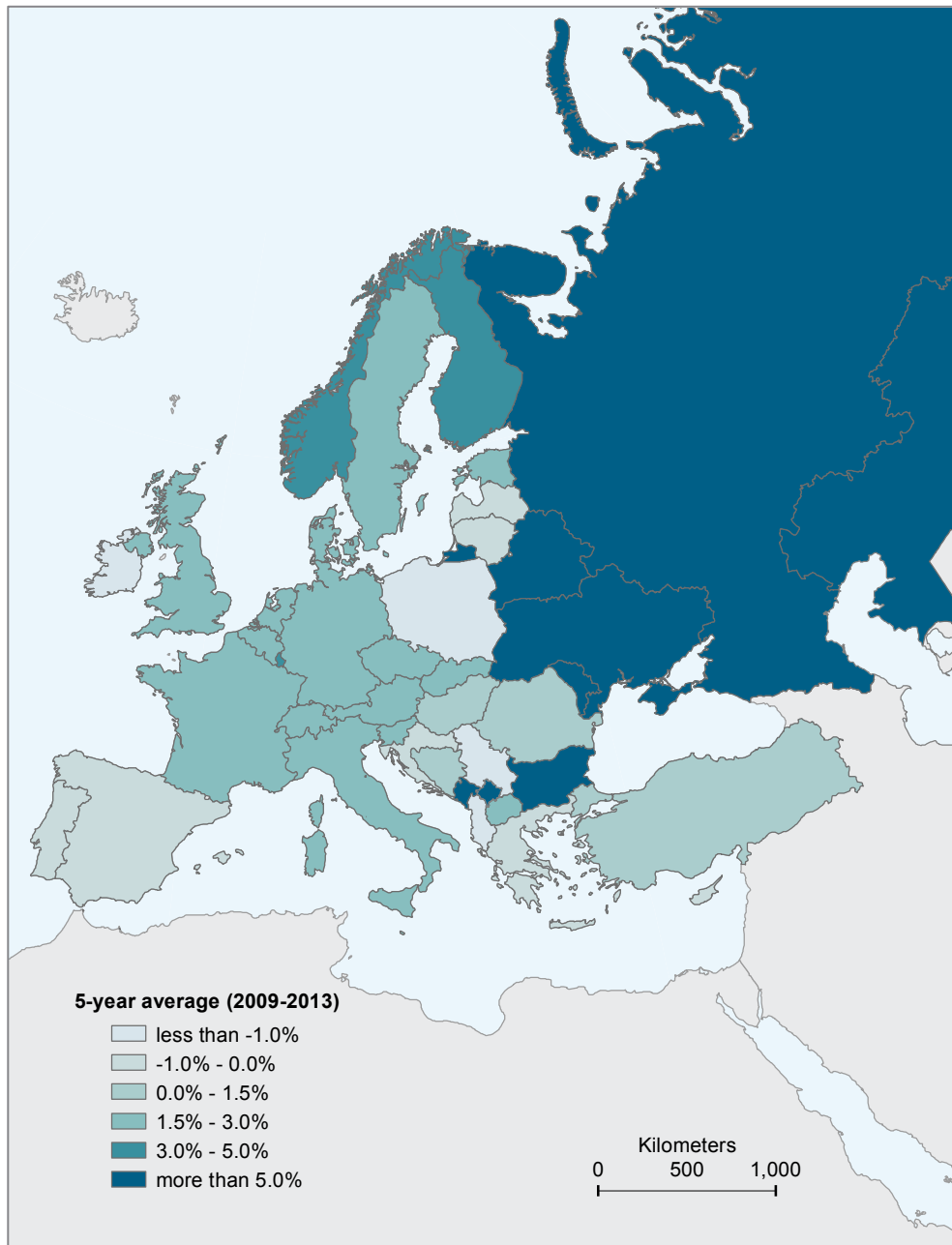
Table I/18 / Unit labour costs

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Annual change in %</b>						
Albania	.	.	-10.4	.	-2.2	-4.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	-1.7	0.2	2.4	-1.4
Bulgaria	2.6	6.5	-0.8	0.3	5.0	9.3
Croatia	.	2.2	-2.0	-3.4	-1.1	-2.9
Czech Republic	5.0	6.9	3.4	3.7	1.4	-1.5
Estonia	-0.4	3.2	-5.5	4.3	3.0	6.4
Hungary	7.2	5.9	2.3	2.7	4.4	0.8
Kazakhstan	8.4	13.2	15.9	4.6	15.2	-2.8
Latvia	9.3	11.9	-5.3	2.8	1.8	1.8
Lithuania	5.3	5.8	-9.7	-1.1	1.7	3.1
Macedonia	.	2.3	-1.4	0.0	1.5	2.7
Montenegro	.	-1.2	6.1	.	5.8	-2.4
Poland	11.1	15.5	9.2	-1.3	0.6	1.2
Romania	17.8	27.2	4.6	1.2	-0.2	2.2
Russia	38.4	23.1	18.8	6.8	13.9	4.7
Serbia	37.9	-3.9	-10.8	4.2	-1.9	6.8
Slovakia	7.5	8.4	-3.5	1.0	1.4	0.9
Slovenia	1.2	1.2	1.1	-1.8	1.4	-1.1
Ukraine	8.2	39.8	19.4	6.2	24.0	4.7
<b>New Member States (11 countries)</b>	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Euro area (18 countries)</b>	.	1.5	-0.6	0.6	1.9	1.4
<b>European Union (28 countries)</b>	.	1.7	0.9	0.3	3.1	0.7
Austria	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.7	3.0	2.6
Belgium	0.5	1.3	-0.5	2.8	3.6	2.0
Cyprus	2.0	1.7	1.0	2.7	-2.6	-5.9
Denmark	0.1	2.3	-0.8	0.2	1.9	1.9
Finland	0.5	2.3	-1.4	2.3	5.2	1.7
France	1.2	2.1	0.9	0.9	1.8	1.1
Germany	0.7	-0.5	-1.2	0.6	3.3	2.4
Greece	0.5	9.1	0.3	-0.2	-3.3	-7.0
Ireland	2.8	4.8	-7.4	-3.2	0.5	4.2
Italy	0.5	2.2	-0.1	0.7	2.1	1.3
Luxembourg	.	2.2	-1.1	2.4	4.2	3.6
Malta	.	-1.1	0.2	4.0	4.3	0.9
Netherlands	2.9	-0.5	-1.3	1.0	3.6	1.6
Portugal	4.4	3.4	-1.2	-2.0	-2.9	1.9
Spain	2.5	3.5	-1.6	-1.1	-2.9	-0.6
Sweden	4.5	0.5	-2.6	2.6	4.1	1.1
United Kingdom	3.0	2.0	1.8	-0.1	2.4	1.5
Japan	-2.5	-0.9	-4.5	0.8	-1.6	-1.1
United States	3.9	1.6	-0.3	1.9	1.6	0.3

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

wiiw estimates for CESEE countries: Gross wages per employee in EUR relative to labour productivity (real GDP per employed person, LFS).

Eurostat for other countries: Compensation per employee in national currency relative to labour productivity (real GDP per employed person, NA).

**Map I/12 Unit labour costs development**

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/19 / Consumer prices

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Annual change in %</b>						
Albania	0.0	2.4	3.6	3.4	2.0	1.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.9	3.0	2.1	3.7	2.0	0.2
Bulgaria	10.3	6.0	3.0	3.4	2.4	0.4
Croatia	6.2	3.0	1.1	2.2	3.4	2.3
Czech Republic	3.9	1.6	1.2	2.2	3.5	1.4
Estonia	4.0	4.1	2.7	5.1	4.2	3.2
Hungary	9.8	3.5	4.7	3.9	5.7	1.7
Kazakhstan	13.2	7.6	7.1	8.3	5.2	5.8
Latvia	2.6	6.9	-1.2	4.2	2.3	0.0
Lithuania	1.0	2.7	1.2	4.1	3.2	1.2
Macedonia	5.8	0.5	1.6	3.9	3.3	2.8
Montenegro	20.2	2.3	0.5	3.5	4.1	2.2
Poland	10.1	2.1	2.7	3.9	3.7	0.9
Romania	45.7	9.1	6.1	5.8	3.4	3.2
Russia	20.8	12.5	6.9	8.5	5.1	6.8
Serbia	79.6	16.2	6.8	11.0	7.8	7.8
Slovakia	12.0	2.8	0.7	4.1	3.7	1.5
Slovenia	8.9	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.8	1.9
Ukraine	28.2	13.5	9.4	8.0	0.6	-0.3
New Member States (11 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	12.8	3.6	2.9	3.9	3.7	1.5
Euro area (18 countries)	2.2	2.2	1.6	2.7	2.5	1.3
European Union (28 countries)	3.5	2.3	2.1	3.1	2.6	1.5
Austria	2.0	2.1	1.7	3.6	2.6	2.1
Belgium	2.7	2.5	2.3	3.4	2.6	1.2
Cyprus	4.9	2.0	2.6	3.5	3.1	0.4
Denmark	2.7	1.7	2.2	2.7	2.4	0.5
Finland	2.9	0.8	1.7	3.3	3.2	2.2
France	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.0
Germany	1.4	1.9	1.2	2.5	2.1	1.6
Greece	2.9	3.5	4.7	3.1	1.0	-0.9
Ireland	5.3	2.2	-1.6	1.2	1.9	0.5
Italy	2.6	2.2	1.6	2.9	3.3	1.3
Luxembourg	3.8	3.8	2.8	3.7	2.9	1.7
Malta	3.0	2.5	2.0	2.5	3.2	1.0
Netherlands	2.3	1.5	0.9	2.5	2.8	2.6
Portugal	2.8	2.1	1.4	3.6	2.8	0.4
Spain	3.5	3.4	2.0	3.1	2.4	1.5
Sweden	1.3	0.8	1.9	1.4	0.9	0.4
United Kingdom	0.8	2.1	3.3	4.5	2.8	2.6
Japan	-0.7	-0.3	-0.7	-0.3	0.0	0.3
United States	3.4	3.7	2.4	3.8	2.1	1.3

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.  
Data for EU countries and United States refer to Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices.

1) wiiw estimate (GDP at PPP based weighted averages).

Table I/20 / Producer prices in industry

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Annual change in %</b>						
Albania	6.5	4.9	0.3	2.6	1.1	-0.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	1.0	5.5	0.3	-1.8
Bulgaria	17.8	7.9	8.5	9.2	4.4	-1.5
Croatia	.	2.7	4.3	7.0	5.4	-0.3
Czech Republic	9.6	0.4	0.1	3.7	2.3	0.7
Estonia	.	1.7	3.2	4.2	2.6	7.3
Hungary	10.0	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	0.6
Kazakhstan	.	23.7	25.2	27.2	3.5	-0.3
Latvia	1.7	7.4	2.4	7.7	4.1	1.7
Lithuania	16.2	11.7	10.3	13.9	5.0	-2.4
Macedonia	.	3.2	8.7	11.9	1.4	-1.4
Montenegro	.	2.1	-0.9	3.2	1.9	1.6
Poland	7.9	0.2	1.8	7.3	3.3	-1.2
Romania	56.7	15.9	4.4	7.1	5.3	2.0
Russia	46.6	20.7	12.2	19.0	6.8	3.4
Serbia	.	.	13.7	12.7	6.8	2.7
Slovakia	11.2	3.3	0.4	4.5	1.9	-1.0
Slovenia	7.4	1.9	2.0	4.6	0.9	0.0
Ukraine	20.8	16.7	20.9	19.0	3.7	-0.1
New Member States (11 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	.	4.1	2.8	6.5	3.6	-0.1
Euro area (18 countries)	2.5	3.7	3.0	5.2	2.5	-0.5
European Union (28 countries)	2.9	4.1	3.0	5.3	2.8	-0.1
Austria	4.2	3.1	2.7	4.0	0.9	-0.9
Belgium	.	6.1	6.8	9.2	3.8	-0.2
Cyprus	.	5.5	3.9	5.0	6.3	-2.1
Denmark	-2.0	7.4	7.7	6.9	1.9	0.9
Finland	2.8	2.7	5.5	5.3	1.4	-0.5
France	5.3	3.0	2.5	4.7	2.2	-0.1
Germany	-0.6	3.2	2.1	4.2	1.7	-0.2
Greece	7.6	5.3	6.7	7.8	4.8	-0.9
Ireland	.	.	-0.2	0.8	1.9	-0.4
Italy	.	4.2	2.5	4.7	3.6	-1.1
Luxembourg	2.7	6.8	3.9	7.8	1.0	-2.7
Malta	.	-0.6	2.9	1.8	-1.1	-2.4
Netherlands	14.8	8.5	7.5	11.1	3.8	-1.6
Portugal	16.7	6.2	3.6	6.1	2.9	0.0
Spain	.	.	4.0	6.5	3.4	-0.1
Sweden	3.9	4.1	0.9	0.3	-1.0	-2.8
United Kingdom	2.2	8.2	3.3	6.4	5.3	2.9
Japan	0.0	1.7	-0.1	1.5	-0.9	1.2
United States	5.7	7.3	6.8	8.8	0.6	0.6

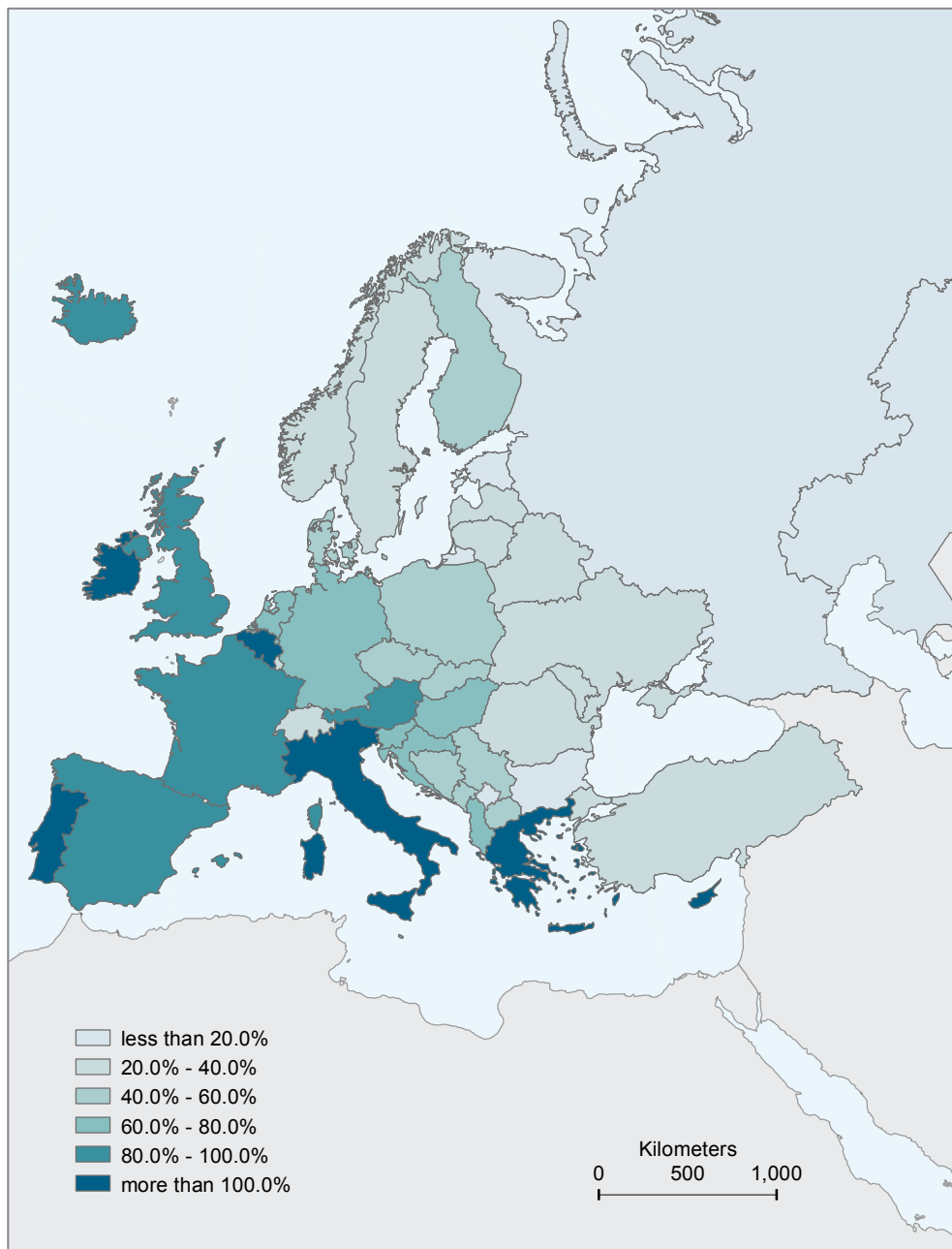
For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

1) wiiw estimate (GDP at PPP based weighted averages).

**Table I/21 / General government gross debt**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>In % of GDP</b>						
Albania	61.1	57.4	57.7	59.4	62.0	70.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	41.9	25.7	39.1	40.8	44.6	42.4
Bulgaria	70.1	27.1	15.9	15.7	18.0	18.3
Croatia	.	38.6	52.8	59.9	64.4	75.7
Czech Republic	17.0	28.0	38.2	41.0	45.5	45.7
Estonia	5.1	4.5	6.5	6.0	9.7	10.1
Hungary	55.2	60.8	80.9	81.0	78.5	77.3
Kazakhstan	25.5	10.3	14.8	12.3	13.0	13.3
Latvia	12.2	11.7	46.8	42.7	40.9	38.2
Lithuania	23.6	18.3	36.3	37.3	39.9	39.0
Macedonia	54.2	43.5	34.6	32.0	38.3	40.4
Montenegro	.	38.6	40.9	46.0	54.0	56.3
Poland	36.8	47.0	53.6	54.8	54.4	55.7
Romania	22.4	15.7	29.9	34.2	37.3	37.9
Russia	56.9	14.9	8.4	9.0	10.0	10.4
Serbia	201.2	50.2	41.8	45.4	56.2	59.6
Slovakia	49.6	33.8	41.1	43.5	52.1	54.6
Slovenia	25.9	26.3	37.9	46.2	53.4	70.4
Ukraine	45.3	17.1	38.6	35.1	35.3	38.8
New Member States (11 countries)	.	37.3	46.6	48.6	50.4	51.9
Euro area (18 countries)	.	.	83.7	85.8	89.0	90.9
European Union (28 countries)	.	.	78.2	80.8	83.5	85.4
Austria	65.9	68.3	82.4	82.1	81.7	81.2
Belgium	109.1	94.8	99.6	102.1	104.0	104.5
Cyprus	55.2	63.3	56.5	66.0	79.5	102.2
Denmark	52.4	37.4	42.9	46.4	45.6	45.0
Finland	42.5	40.0	47.1	48.5	53.0	56.0
France	58.4	67.0	81.5	85.0	89.2	92.2
Germany	58.7	66.8	80.3	77.6	79.0	76.9
Greece	.	.	146.0	171.3	156.9	174.9
Ireland	36.3	26.2	87.4	111.1	121.7	123.3
Italy	105.1	101.9	115.3	116.4	122.2	127.9
Luxembourg	6.1	6.3	19.6	18.5	21.4	23.6
Malta	60.9	70.1	67.6	69.8	67.9	69.8
Netherlands	51.3	49.4	59.0	61.3	66.5	68.6
Portugal	50.3	67.4	96.2	111.1	124.8	128.0
Spain	58.0	42.3	60.1	69.2	84.4	92.1
Sweden	51.3	48.2	36.7	36.1	36.4	38.6
United Kingdom	39.1	41.5	76.4	81.9	85.8	87.2
Japan	144.5	180.2	210.6	226.7	235.9	.
United States	61.5	78.2	115.2	120.8	123.7	122.7

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

**Map I/13 General government gross debt, in % of GDP, 2013**

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.



**Table I/22 / General government budget balance**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>In % of GDP</b>						
Albania	-9.6	-3.5	-3.1	-3.5	-3.4	-4.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-6.0	2.4	-2.5	-1.3	-2.0	-2.2
Bulgaria	-0.5	1.0	-3.2	-2.0	-0.5	-1.2
Croatia	-6.3	-3.7	-6.0	-7.7	-5.6	-5.2
Czech Republic	-3.5	-3.1	-4.4	-2.9	-4.0	-1.3
Estonia	-0.2	1.6	0.2	1.0	-0.3	-0.5
Hungary	-3.0	-7.9	-4.5	-5.5	-2.3	-2.4
Kazakhstan	-0.1	0.6	-2.4	-2.1	-2.9	-2.1
Latvia	-2.8	-0.4	-8.2	-3.4	-0.8	-0.9
Lithuania	-3.2	-0.5	-6.9	-9.0	-3.2	-2.6
Macedonia	2.2	0.2	-2.4	-2.6	-3.9	-4.0
Montenegro	.	-2.6	-3.0	-5.4	-6.6	-3.6
Poland	-3.0	-4.1	-7.6	-4.9	-3.7	-4.0
Romania	-4.7	-1.2	-6.6	-5.5	-3.0	-2.2
Russia	1.9	8.1	-3.4	1.5	0.4	-1.3
Serbia	.	1.1	-4.5	-4.7	-6.1	-4.7
Slovakia	-12.1	-2.9	-7.5	-4.1	-4.2	-2.6
Slovenia	-3.6	-1.5	-5.7	-6.2	-3.7	-14.6
Ukraine	0.6	-1.7	-5.8	-1.7	-3.5	-4.2
<b>New Member States (11 countries)</b>	-3.8	-3.4	-6.2	-4.7	-3.4	-3.3
<b>Euro area (18 countries)</b>	-0.1	-2.5	-6.1	-4.1	-3.6	-2.9
<b>European Union (28 countries)</b>	.	-2.5	-6.4	-4.5	-4.2	-3.2
Austria	-2.1	-2.5	-4.5	-2.6	-2.3	-1.5
Belgium	-0.1	-2.6	-4.0	-3.9	-4.1	-2.9
Cyprus	-2.2	-2.2	-4.8	-5.8	-5.8	-4.9
Denmark	1.9	5.0	-2.7	-2.1	-3.9	-0.7
Finland	6.9	2.6	-2.6	-1.0	-2.1	-2.4
France	-1.3	-3.2	-6.8	-5.1	-4.9	-4.1
Germany	1.0	-3.3	-4.1	-0.9	0.1	0.1
Greece	.	.	-11.1	-10.1	-8.6	-12.2
Ireland	4.8	1.6	-32.4	-12.6	-8.0	-5.7
Italy	-1.3	-4.2	-4.2	-3.5	-3.0	-2.8
Luxembourg	5.7	0.2	-0.6	0.3	0.1	0.6
Malta	-5.5	-2.7	-3.3	-2.6	-3.7	-2.7
Netherlands	1.9	-0.3	-5.0	-4.3	-4.0	-2.3
Portugal	-3.2	-6.2	-11.2	-7.4	-5.5	-4.9
Spain	-1.0	1.2	-9.4	-9.4	-10.3	-6.8
Sweden	3.2	1.8	0.0	-0.1	-0.9	-1.3
United Kingdom	1.2	-3.5	-9.6	-7.6	-8.3	-5.8
Japan	-7.5	-4.8	-8.3	-8.8	-8.7	.
United States	0.8	-4.2	-12.0	-10.6	-8.9	-5.6

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

Table I/23 / Central bank policy rate

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>In % p.a.</b>						
Albania	6.5	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.0	3.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.
Bulgaria	4.6	2.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Croatia	5.9	4.5	9.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
Czech Republic	5.3	2.0	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.1
Estonia	5.8	2.5	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.3
Hungary	11.8	6.0	5.8	7.0	5.8	3.0
Kazakhstan	14.0	8.0	7.0	7.5	5.5	5.5
Latvia	3.5	4.0	3.5	3.5	2.5	0.3
Lithuania	7.3	2.5	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.3
Macedonia	6.8	8.5	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.3
Montenegro	.	10.8	9.0	9.1	8.8	8.7
Poland	19.0	4.5	3.5	4.5	4.3	2.5
Romania	35.0	7.5	6.3	6.0	5.3	4.0
Russia	25.0	12.0	7.8	8.0	8.3	5.5
Serbia	45.2	19.2	11.5	9.8	11.3	9.5
Slovakia	8.8	3.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.3
Slovenia	10.0	3.8	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.3
Ukraine	27.0	9.5	7.8	7.8	7.5	6.5
New Member States (11 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Euro area (18 countries)	4.8	2.3	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.3
European Union (28 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Austria	4.8	2.3	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.3
Belgium	4.8	2.3	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.3
Cyprus	7.0	4.3	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.3
Denmark	4.8	2.3	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0
Finland	4.8	2.3	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.3
France	4.8	2.3	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.3
Germany	4.8	2.3	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.3
Greece	8.1	2.3	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.3
Ireland	4.8	2.3	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.3
Italy	4.8	2.3	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.3
Luxembourg	4.8	2.3	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.3
Malta	4.8	3.3	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.3
Netherlands	4.8	2.3	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.3
Portugal	4.8	2.3	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.3
Spain	4.8	2.3	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.3
Sweden	2.0	1.5	0.5	1.9	1.1	0.8
United Kingdom	6.5	4.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Japan	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
United States	6.0	5.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

Table I/24 / Current account, EUR mn

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
Albania <sup>1)</sup>	-185	-589	-1,019	-1,225	-978	-1,035
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	-783	-1,270	-1,215	-797
Bulgaria <sup>1)</sup>	-761	-2,706	-534	33	-454	1,052
Croatia	-520	-1,892	-503	-380	-42	378
Czech Republic	-2,962	-1,046	-5,708	-3,466	-2,518	-2,171
Estonia	-334	-985	265	-6	-364	-261
Hungary	-4,345	-6,337	274	754	1,873	4,162
Kazakhstan	.	-832	1,044	7,325	816	844
Latvia	-406	-1,610	420	-572	-718	-543
Lithuania	.	.	-92	-1,203	-397	549
Macedonia	-112	-122	-144	-189	-224	-147
Montenegro <sup>1)</sup>	.	-302	-710	-573	-588	-487
Poland <sup>1)</sup>	-11,181	-5,856	-19,665	-19,390	-13,699	-5,251
Romania	.	-6,921	-5,788	-6,186	-6,060	-1,170
Russia	.	67,702	50,853	69,855	55,452	25,701
Serbia <sup>1)</sup>	-172	-1,778	-1,888	-2,870	-3,640	-2,092
Slovakia <sup>1)</sup>	-761	-3,268	-2,454	-2,597	1,584	1,547
Slovenia	.	.	-30	83	954	2,026
Ukraine	.	2,033	-2,272	-7,351	-11,153	-12,441
New Member States (11 countries) <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	-33,814	-32,930	-19,841	318
Euro area (18 countries) <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	259,109
European Union (28 countries) <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	233,417
Austria	.	.	8,447	5,057	4,726	3,323
Belgium	.	.	5,534	-4,964	-13,642	494
Cyprus	.	.	.	.	.	-553
Denmark	.	9,066	13,834	14,129	13,789	18,061
Finland	10,284	5,013	2,289	-3,544	-3,856	-2,794
France	17,550	-321	-16,703	-21,246	-32,167	-30,279
Germany	-36,958	107,398	146,651	163,969	196,241	191,945
Greece	.	.	-22,505	-20,633	-4,613	1,091
Ireland	.	-8,777	-5,307	-4,626	2,702	7,633
Italy	-3,675	-13,997	-55,712	-50,387	-8,225	16,574
Luxembourg	2,909	3,380	2,784	2,516	2,530	2,215
Malta	.	-339	-389	345	261	242
Netherlands	.	.	40,976	49,485	62,187	65,268
Portugal	-13,874	-15,679	-18,260	-10,903	-3,478	1,182
Spain	.	.	-42,388	-34,040	-2,985	15,081
Sweden	.	20,717	22,158	23,551	24,404	28,837
United Kingdom	-40,289	-24,660	-47,470	-31,230	-76,508	-85,220
Japan	.	136,725	164,140	90,661	45,999	25,676
United States	.	-599,148	-334,842	-329,957	-358,577	-301,408

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

1) BOP 5th edition (for Bulgaria, Bosnia and Herzegovina until 2012, Poland until 2009, Serbia until 2011).

2) Sum over individual countries.

Table I/25 / Current account, % of GDP

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>In % of GDP, BOP 6th edition</b>						
Albania <sup>1)</sup>	-4.7	-9.0	-11.3	-13.2	-10.2	-10.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	-6.2	-9.6	-9.2	-5.9
Bulgaria <sup>1)</sup>	-5.2	-11.5	-1.5	0.1	-1.1	2.6
Croatia	-2.2	-5.2	-1.1	-0.8	-0.1	0.9
Czech Republic	-4.4	-1.0	-3.7	-2.1	-1.6	-1.4
Estonia	-5.4	-8.7	1.8	0.0	-2.1	-1.4
Hungary	-8.5	-7.0	0.3	0.8	1.9	4.1
Kazakhstan	.	-1.8	0.9	5.4	0.5	0.5
Latvia	-4.8	-11.7	2.3	-2.8	-3.2	-2.3
Lithuania	.	.	-0.3	-3.8	-1.2	1.6
Macedonia	-2.7	-2.4	-2.0	-2.5	-2.9	-1.8
Montenegro <sup>1)</sup>	.	-16.6	-22.9	-17.7	-18.7	-14.6
Poland <sup>1)</sup>	-6.0	-2.4	-5.5	-5.1	-3.5	-1.3
Romania	.	-8.6	-4.6	-4.6	-4.5	-0.8
Russia	.	11.0	4.4	5.1	3.6	1.6
Serbia <sup>1)</sup>	-0.6	-8.4	-6.3	-8.6	-11.5	-6.1
Slovakia <sup>1)</sup>	-3.4	-8.3	-3.7	-3.7	2.2	2.1
Slovenia	.	.	-0.1	0.2	2.6	5.6
Ukraine	.	2.8	-2.1	-6.0	-7.9	-8.8
New Member States (11 countries)	.	.	-3.4	-3.2	-1.9	0.0
Euro area (18 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	2.6
European Union (28 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	1.7
Austria	.	.	2.9	1.6	1.5	1.0
Belgium	.	.	1.5	-1.3	-3.5	0.1
Cyprus	.	.	.	.	.	-3.1
Denmark	.	4.3	5.7	5.7	5.5	7.1
Finland	7.5	3.0	1.2	-1.8	-1.9	-1.4
France	1.2	0.0	-0.8	-1.0	-1.5	-1.4
Germany	-1.7	4.7	5.7	6.1	7.1	6.8
Greece	.	.	-9.9	-9.9	-2.4	0.6
Ireland	.	-5.2	-3.2	-2.7	1.6	4.4
Italy	-0.3	-0.9	-3.5	-3.1	-0.5	1.0
Luxembourg	12.6	11.4	7.1	5.9	5.8	4.9
Malta	.	-6.6	-5.9	5.0	3.6	3.2
Netherlands	.	.	6.5	7.7	9.7	10.2
Portugal	-10.8	-9.9	-10.1	-6.2	-2.0	0.7
Spain	.	.	-3.9	-3.2	-0.3	1.4
Sweden	.	6.6	6.0	5.8	5.8	6.6
United Kingdom	-2.4	-1.3	-2.6	-1.7	-3.7	-4.2
Japan	.	3.7	4.0	2.1	1.0	0.7
United States	.	-5.7	-3.0	-3.0	-2.9	-2.4

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

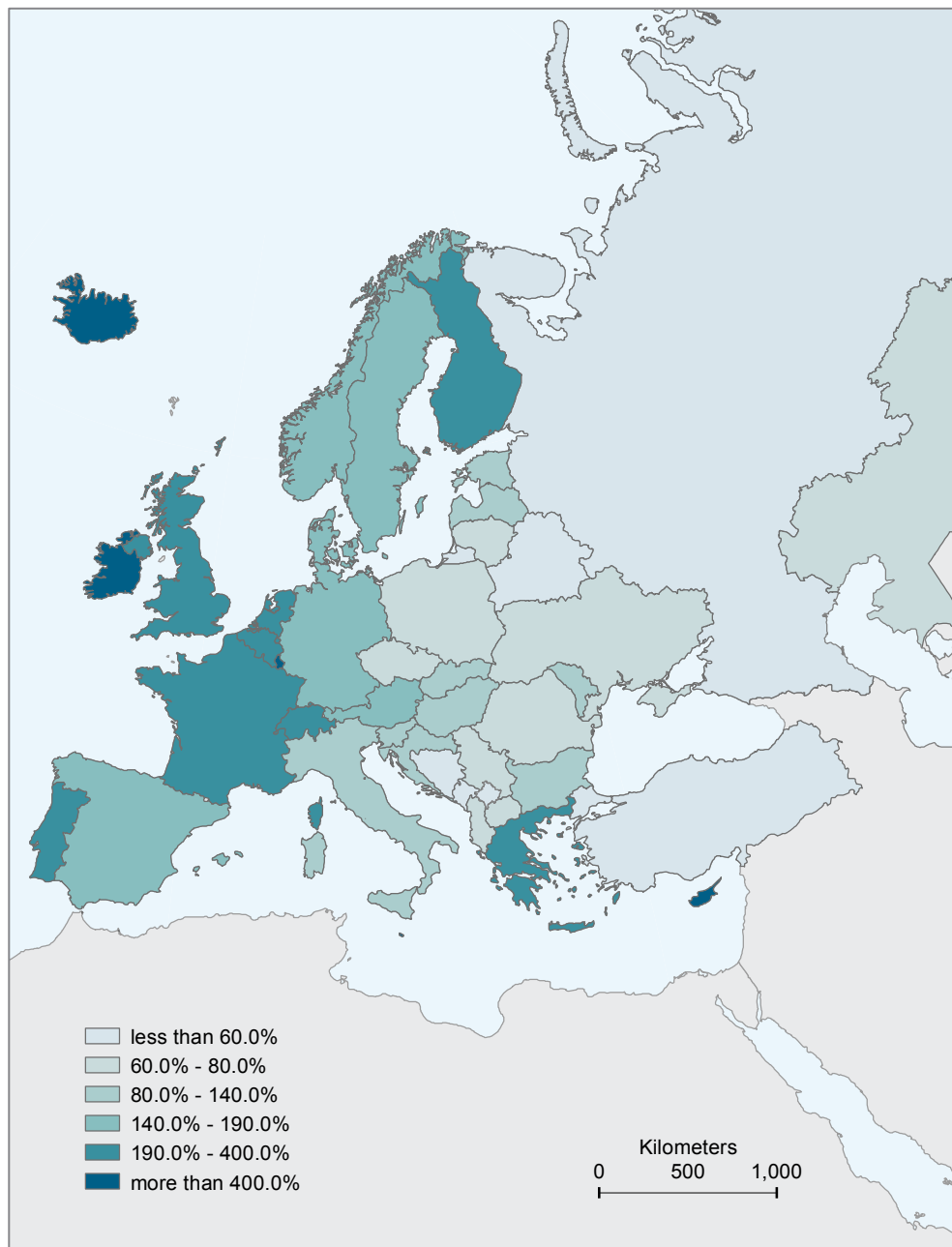
1) BOP 5th edition (for Bulgaria, Bosnia and Herzegovina until 2012, Poland until 2009, Serbia until 2011).

**Table I/26 / Gross external debt, % of GDP**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>In % of GDP</b>						
Albania	32.1	25.2	45.6	53.5	57.4	63.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	34.3	25.3	25.3	25.8	27.8	28.2
Bulgaria	81.8	65.8	100.7	90.5	92.1	91.0
Croatia	51.9	71.2	104.2	103.7	103.0	105.3
Czech Republic	34.9	36.1	55.2	54.8	60.2	62.8
Estonia	52.4	85.9	112.1	101.9	101.9	93.6
Hungary	63.7	79.7	143.7	134.9	128.9	118.5
Kazakhstan	.	79.8	80.1	71.8	65.1	64.5
Latvia	60.1	93.3	167.2	146.6	136.2	131.1
Lithuania	41.9	50.4	85.8	80.1	77.8	69.7
Macedonia	40.6	50.2	57.8	64.2	68.2	64.3
Montenegro	.	28.3	29.4	32.9	41.1	43.1
Poland	40.2	45.9	66.3	66.4	72.0	70.1
Romania	29.7	38.5	72.9	74.1	74.5	66.4
Russia	61.4	35.3	32.1	30.4	30.8	33.6
Serbia	36.9	57.8	79.9	72.2	81.2	75.4
Slovakia	52.1	57.7	73.3	75.4	74.5	81.1
Slovenia	43.3	70.1	112.4	108.8	114.6	110.5
Ukraine	37.7	46.8	83.1	80.5	71.9	72.5
New Member States (11 countries)	44.4	53.2	81.3	79.4	81.6	79.2
Euro area (18 countries)	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
European Union (28 countries)	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Austria	.	171.2	209.8	197.5	194.6	185.1
Belgium	.	268.5	279.0	289.6	279.2	235.7
Cyprus	.	.	449.9	430.4	508.8	436.3
Denmark	.	142.7	185.9	180.3	177.3	174.8
Finland	.	113.7	181.8	207.9	224.2	205.9
France	.	146.1	193.3	196.0	194.9	190.4
Germany	.	132.1	156.0	157.3	159.2	142.0
Greece	.	112.0	180.3	178.5	225.7	228.7
Ireland	.	669.7	1,046.8	1,011.5	963.5	936.3
Italy	.	95.4	114.0	111.3	117.6	117.7
Luxembourg	.	3,570.9	3,642.7	3,798.4	5,077.4	5,740.4
Malta	.	.	501.8	489.5	491.7	466.9
Netherlands	.	261.8	286.4	299.1	297.6	275.4
Portugal	.	161.5	220.4	212.1	226.3	226.4
Spain	.	123.0	159.0	162.6	122.8	153.0
Sweden	110.9	150.4	193.8	190.8	184.2	182.0
United Kingdom	215.1	312.3	380.2	400.8	361.1	336.6
Japan	.	35.0	46.7	56.7	49.5	55.1
United States	.	76.4	96.2	107.5	94.5	94.7

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

Map I/14 Gross external debt, in % of GDP, 2013



Note: Montenegro, Bosnia and Herzegovina: Gross external public debt.

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/27 / Gross external debt, EUR bn

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>EUR bn</b>						
Albania	1.3	1.7	4.1	5.0	5.5	6.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.1	2.2	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.8
Bulgaria	11.9	15.5	37.0	36.3	37.7	37.3
Croatia	12.3	26.0	46.9	46.4	45.3	45.9
Czech Republic	23.3	39.5	86.4	89.6	96.8	98.8
Estonia	3.2	9.7	16.5	16.7	18.0	17.5
Hungary	32.6	71.8	140.6	135.4	127.2	119.1
Kazakhstan	.	36.6	89.3	97.0	103.2	109.0
Latvia	5.1	12.8	30.1	29.6	30.3	30.5
Lithuania	5.2	10.6	24.0	25.0	25.9	24.4
Macedonia	1.7	2.5	4.1	4.8	5.2	5.2
Montenegro	.	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.4
Poland	74.7	112.3	238.4	250.2	278.0	277.5
Romania	12.1	30.9	92.5	98.7	99.7	96.1
Russia	172.4	216.5	369.5	416.4	480.4	530.5
Serbia	10.1	12.2	23.8	24.1	25.7	25.8
Slovakia	11.6	22.7	49.3	52.9	53.8	59.7
Slovenia	9.5	20.5	40.7	40.1	41.3	39.9
Ukraine	12.8	33.5	88.4	97.9	102.1	102.9
New Member States (11 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	184.7	336.7	723.0	738.5	769.9	756.6
Euro area (18 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	19,436.1	20,239.5	20,705.9	20,541.8
European Union (28 countries) <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	28,135.7	29,572.2	29,975.9	29,230.8
Austria	.	433.2	617.2	609.6	617.4	597.2
Belgium	.	835.3	1,020.3	1,100.4	1,084.1	931.7
Cyprus	.	.	85.8	83.9	98.8	79.0
Denmark	.	303.8	449.0	443.6	444.6	442.1
Finland	.	186.9	340.2	409.4	446.2	414.6
France	.	2,588.7	3,862.3	4,036.7	4,075.1	4,023.9
Germany	.	3,034.6	4,018.7	4,246.1	4,377.1	3,990.0
Greece	.	223.0	407.8	370.9	438.4	417.2
Ireland	.	1,132.8	1,726.5	1,730.1	1,664.6	1,636.6
Italy	.	1,421.3	1,830.1	1,823.8	1,914.6	1,906.2
Luxembourg	.	1,063.1	1,434.2	1,610.9	2,224.5	2,599.7
Malta	.	.	33.1	33.7	35.3	35.1
Netherlands	.	1,415.5	1,808.3	1,923.1	1,906.8	1,770.3
Portugal	.	256.2	396.5	373.6	384.0	387.7
Spain	.	1,144.8	1,718.5	1,747.8	1,295.7	1,604.9
Sweden	312.6	471.0	715.4	772.6	779.9	794.4
United Kingdom	3,611.4	6,058.6	6,906.4	7,471.2	7,372.5	6,790.7
Japan	.	1,289.4	1,937.3	2,407.6	2,286.5	2,032.6
United States	.	8,038.8	10,863.7	11,985.6	11,884.5	11,955.5

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

1) Sum over individual countries.

Table I/28 / Foreign direct investment inflow

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>In % of GDP</b>						
Albania	4.0	3.2	8.8	6.8	6.9	9.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.6	3.2	2.4	2.7	2.1	1.6
Bulgaria	7.6	13.4	3.1	3.3	2.8	2.8
Croatia	4.8	4.0	0.8	2.4	2.4	1.0
Czech Republic	8.1	8.6	3.0	1.0	3.9	2.4
Estonia	6.9	20.5	8.2	1.5	6.7	2.4
Hungary	5.9	6.9	1.7	4.1	11.2	1.6
Kazakhstan	7.0	3.5	7.8	7.4	6.6	4.6
Latvia	5.3	4.1	1.6	5.2	3.9	2.9
Lithuania	3.3	3.9	2.2	3.3	1.6	1.1
Macedonia	5.7	1.5	2.3	4.6	1.5	3.1
Montenegro	.	22.2	18.5	12.4	15.3	10.1
Poland	5.6	2.9	2.1	3.5	2.5	0.2
Romania	2.8	6.5	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.9
Russia	1.0	2.0	2.8	2.9	2.5	3.4
Serbia	0.2	6.0	3.4	5.8	0.9	2.3
Slovakia	9.3	5.0	2.0	3.6	3.0	0.6
Slovenia	0.7	1.6	0.8	1.9	-0.2	-2.2
Ukraine	1.9	8.7	4.6	4.3	4.5	2.4
New Member States (11 countries)	5.7	5.5	2.2	2.8	3.5	1.1
Euro area (18 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	6.6
European Union (28 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	5.0
Austria	.	.	-5.5	5.4	1.3	3.6
Belgium	.	.	22.8	30.2	-5.0	-11.1
Cyprus	.	.	.	.	.	15.6
Denmark	.	4.9	-3.6	3.8	-5.1	-0.2
Finland	10.5	5.3	4.9	-2.2	2.0	-4.5
France	3.1	3.9	1.4	1.6	1.1	0.2
Germany	12.1	2.1	2.5	2.4	1.4	1.4
Greece	.	.	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.2
Ireland	.	.	.	.	20.4	16.0
Italy	.	2.0	0.4	1.5	0.0	0.9
Luxembourg	.	311.0	433.8	693.9	859.3	724.1
Malta	.	.	.	.	33.5	5.7
Netherlands	.	.	15.0	37.5	29.7	37.1
Portugal	6.1	2.2	3.5	2.8	10.5	3.9
Spain	.	.	2.8	2.2	1.8	3.0
Sweden	.	.	0.2	1.1	0.8	1.2
United Kingdom	10.7	10.6	2.7	1.0	3.1	1.6
Japan	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United States	3.4	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.8

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

For other countries according to BOP 6th edition, asset/liability principle (Japan BOP 5th edition, directional principle).



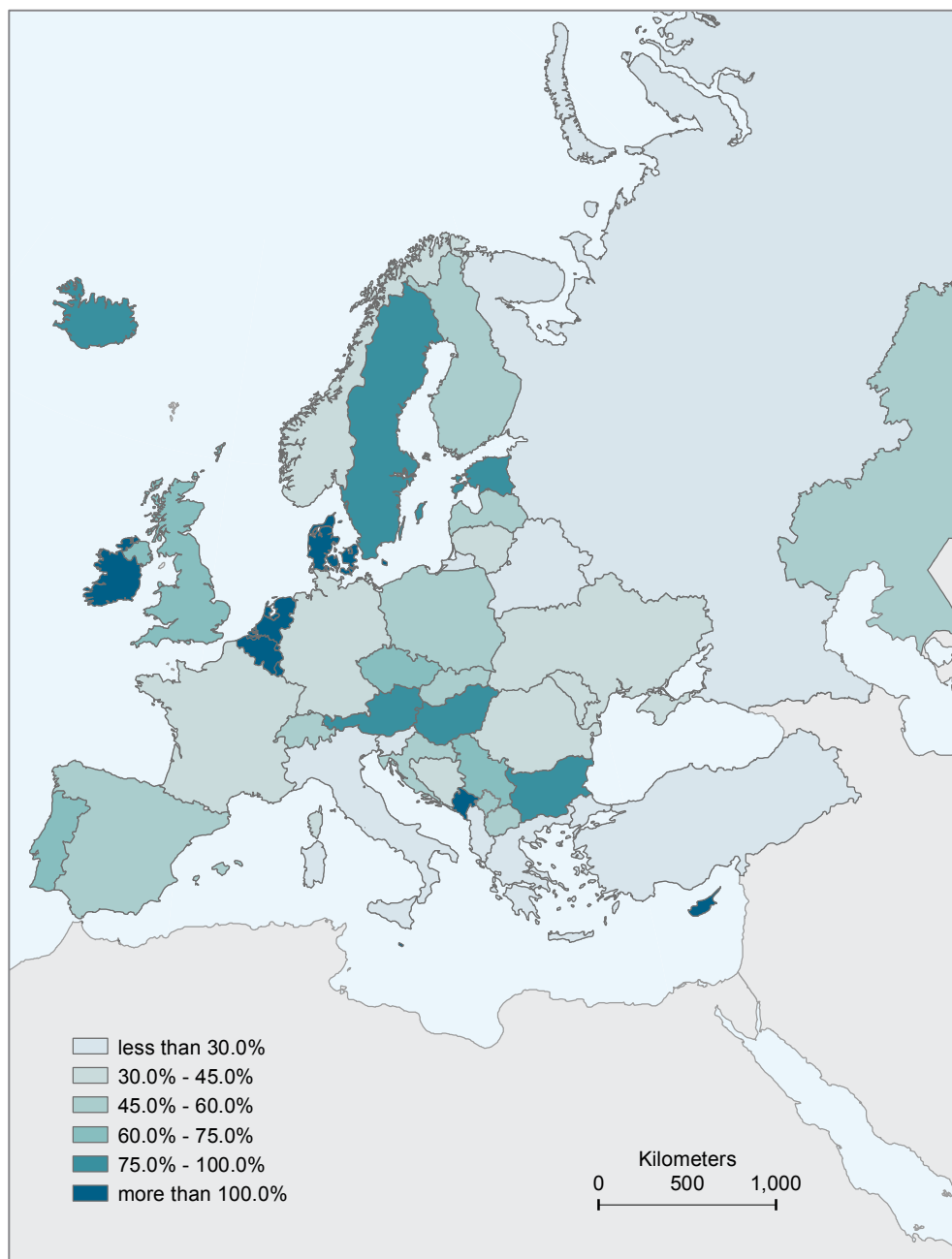
Table I/29 / Foreign direct investment inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>In % of GDP</b>						
Albania	.	13.2	27.1	36.7	34.0	29.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6.4	22.3	39.5	41.6	42.9	42.0
Bulgaria	20.0	49.9	96.1	91.3	91.5	93.3
Croatia	12.7	33.8	58.3	53.3	54.8	54.0
Czech Republic	35.0	47.0	61.5	57.0	64.3	62.7
Estonia	46.1	84.9	85.0	79.9	83.2	81.2
Hungary	48.1	57.4	69.5	65.8	79.5	77.8
Kazakhstan	55.3	47.0	56.0	61.5	57.1	53.7
Latvia	26.3	30.3	45.4	46.3	46.2	49.7
Lithuania	20.2	33.0	35.8	35.3	36.3	35.5
Macedonia	14.2	35.2	45.8	47.9	48.6	49.1
Montenegro	.	32.0	102.0	100.6	113.3	112.3
Poland	19.8	30.7	42.5	39.0	44.2	45.6
Romania	17.1	27.3	41.5	41.4	44.2	42.4
Russia	12.4	24.7	32.1	25.7	25.0	26.1
Serbia	0.2	19.5	56.1	57.1	62.2	61.9
Slovakia	23.0	50.8	56.0	57.3	58.6	58.0
Slovenia	14.2	21.0	30.2	31.8	32.6	29.7
Ukraine	12.3	20.3	41.0	42.5	40.1	40.3
New Member States (11 countries)	25.0	38.8	51.7	49.1	53.9	53.6
Euro area (18 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	.
European Union (28 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Austria	.	.	75.3	73.2	75.0	77.0
Belgium	.	.	218.8	235.7	229.0	215.9
Cyprus	.	.	.	.	238.3	275.5
Denmark	40.1	39.0	33.4	33.1	31.2	29.1
Finland	28.5	40.8	54.7	50.6	52.2	46.8
France	.	.	38.0	39.6	40.4	40.8
Germany	26.7	30.0	35.2	35.9	39.5	40.2
Greece	.	.	15.1	12.2	11.4	11.1
Ireland	126.7	81.9	129.6	131.3	149.1	156.7
Italy	.	.	19.6	20.7	23.0	23.8
Luxembourg	.	2,612.3	3,713.8	223.7	4,810.4	5,206.0
Malta	55.3	70.9	184.5	174.4	175.6	128.0
Netherlands	.	.	437.3	479.0	512.0	537.7
Portugal	32.7	40.2	56.4	53.3	66.5	69.2
Spain	.	.	.	.	51.5	54.8
Sweden	.	.	95.9	93.9	91.3	86.9
United Kingdom	42.9	53.0	61.9	62.5	72.8	73.6
Japan	0.5	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.2	.
United States	.	26.0	27.2	29.1	28.1	33.3

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

For other countries according to IIP 6th edition, asset/liability principle.

Denmark, Ireland, Malta and Japan according to IIP 5th edition, directional principle.

**Map I/15 Foreign direct investment inward stock, in % of GDP, 2013**

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table I/30 / Nominal exchange rate

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>National currency per EUR, period average</b>						
Albania	132.6	124.2	137.8	140.3	139.0	140.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Bulgaria	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Croatia	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6
Czech Republic	35.6	29.8	25.3	24.6	25.1	26.0
Estonia	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Hungary	260.0	248.1	275.5	279.4	289.3	296.9
Kazakhstan	134.4	165.4	195.7	204.1	191.7	202.1
Latvia	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Lithuania	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Macedonia	60.7	61.3	61.5	61.5	61.5	61.6
Montenegro	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Poland	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2
Romania	2.0	3.6	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.4
Russia	26.0	35.3	40.3	40.9	39.9	42.3
Serbia	15.0	83.0	103.0	102.0	113.1	113.1
Slovakia	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Slovenia	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Ukraine	5.0	6.4	10.5	11.1	10.3	10.6
New Member States (11 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Euro area (18 countries)	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
European Union (28 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Austria	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Belgium	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Cyprus	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Denmark	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.5
Finland	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
France	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Germany	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Greece	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Ireland	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Italy	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Luxembourg	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Malta	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Netherlands	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Portugal	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Spain	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Sweden	8.4	9.3	9.5	9.0	8.7	8.7
United Kingdom	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
Japan	99.5	136.9	116.2	111.0	102.5	129.7
United States	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

Table I/31 / Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated)

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Growth rate in %</b>						
Albania	15.3	3.6	-6.7	-4.3	-0.7	-1.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	-2.0	0.2	-2.4	-1.7
Bulgaria	15.3	3.5	5.3	3.7	1.5	-1.4
Croatia	6.4	-0.1	2.0	-0.4	1.4	-0.9
Czech Republic	10.9	3.3	1.6	1.3	-2.7	-2.5
Estonia	2.4	-2.3	0.2	-1.0	-0.2	7.4
Hungary	4.5	1.6	2.7	-2.5	-2.2	-1.9
Kazakhstan	30.4	21.4	27.8	15.8	7.2	-5.3
Latvia	10.9	-1.4	-1.0	2.7	2.6	1.2
Lithuania	31.1	7.3	7.1	8.2	2.1	-2.3
Macedonia	7.9	-0.8	5.1	6.2	-1.4	-1.4
Montenegro	.	-1.9	-3.8	-2.0	-0.9	1.7
Poland	11.1	8.3	7.1	-1.2	-1.1	-1.4
Romania	25.2	24.6	2.0	1.0	-2.7	3.0
Russia	44.3	17.8	19.3	11.3	6.3	-2.2
Serbia	-5.4	-3.9	0.6	8.2	-6.4	2.8
Slovakia	12.4	2.9	-2.5	-0.7	-0.9	-0.9
Slovenia	-1.7	-2.3	-1.0	-0.7	-1.9	0.1
Ukraine	3.1	16.0	21.1	7.3	8.9	-3.2
New Member States (11 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Euro area (18 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	.
European Union (28 countries)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Austria	1.3	-1.0	-0.3	-1.2	-1.8	-0.8
Belgium	.	1.9	3.7	3.7	1.0	-0.1
Cyprus	.	2.2	0.9	-0.3	3.4	-2.0
Denmark	-5.0	3.0	4.5	1.5	-0.8	0.8
Finland	-0.1	-1.3	2.4	0.0	-1.4	-0.4
France	2.3	-1.1	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	0.0
Germany	-3.4	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0	-1.1	-0.1
Greece	1.2	1.2	3.6	2.4	1.9	-0.8
Ireland	.	.	-3.1	-4.3	-0.9	-0.3
Italy	.	0.1	-0.5	-0.6	0.8	-1.0
Luxembourg	-0.2	2.6	0.9	2.4	-1.8	-2.6
Malta	.	-4.9	-0.1	-3.3	-3.8	-2.3
Netherlands	11.6	4.2	4.4	5.5	1.0	-1.5
Portugal	13.4	2.0	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.1
Spain	.	.	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.0
Sweden	5.3	-1.7	9.1	0.6	-0.1	-2.1
United Kingdom	7.3	3.2	4.2	-0.1	9.6	-1.7
Japan	18.5	-4.1	8.8	1.0	4.4	-19.9
United States	18.6	3.1	9.1	-1.6	6.0	-2.5

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

Positive figures indicate real appreciation.

wiiw estimates adjusted for domestic and EU-28 producer price index.

Producer prices refer to NACE Rev. 2 from the first available year (for Albania, Montenegro and Russia - NACE Rev.1).



## II. Indicators by country

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

<http://data.wiiw.ac.at/>

Table II/1 / Albania: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	3,061	3,011	2,913	2,905	2,900	2,897
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	3,945	6,561	8,997	9,268	9,605	9,759
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	6.6	5.8	3.7	2.5	1.6	0.5
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,300	2,200	3,100	3,200	3,300	3,400
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	3,500	5,200	7,100	7,400	7,500	7,600
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	17.6	22.1	27.6	28.0	27.9	28.1
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	76.5	77.9	77.6	77.8	77.5	77.1
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	31.7	37.0	28.4	29.4	25.8	26.3
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	17.9	22.8	32.4	34.0	33.3	33.6
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	38.1	47.5	53.0	56.7	51.9	51.1
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	.	.	37.5	27.1	12.9	23.2
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	4.7	-1.5	6.2	4.8	5.8	1.0
Construction output, real growth in %	.	.	-13.3	-1.1	-11.4	-13.0
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	1,167	1,160	1,117	992
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	14.0	14.0	13.4	15.6
Average gross monthly wages, EUR	101	161	252	260	268	291
real growth in % (NCU based)	10.2	2.6	-7.0	1.5	0.2	7.4
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	.	.	-10.4	.	-2.2	-4.1
Consumer prices, % p.a.	0.0	2.4	3.6	3.4	2.0	1.9
Producer prices in industry, % p.a., NACE Rev. 1 <sup>4)</sup>	6.5	4.9	0.3	2.6	1.1	-0.5
General government, nat.def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-9.6	-3.5	-3.1	-3.5	-3.4	-4.9
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	61.1	57.4	57.7	59.4	62.0	70.0
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>5)</sup>	6.50	5.00	5.00	4.75	4.00	3.00
Current account, EUR mn <sup>6)</sup>	-185	-589	-1,019	-1,225	-978	-1,035
Current account, % of GDP <sup>6)</sup>	-4.7	-9.0	-11.3	-13.2	-10.2	-10.6
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	1,268	1,656	4,100	4,958	5,513	6,177
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	32.1	25.2	45.6	53.5	57.4	63.3
FDI inflow, % of GDP	4.0	3.2	8.8	6.8	6.9	9.8
FDI inward stock, % of GDP	.	13.2	27.1	36.7	34.0	29.2
Exchange rate ALL/EUR, average	132.6	124.2	137.8	140.3	139.0	140.3
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	15.3	3.6	-6.7	-4.3	-0.7	-1.3

1) From 2001 according to census October 2011.

2) From 2008 according to ESA'10 (ESA'95 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before). In 2013 wiiw estimates.

3) From 2011 according to census October 2011, until 2011 survey carried out once a year.

4) Until 2005 producer prices in manufacturing industry.

5) One-week repo rate.

6) Data for 2013 according to BOP 6th edition (BOP 5th edition before).

7) Until 2002 based on IMF data.

Table II/2 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Population, th. pers., mid-year	3,781	3,843	3,843	3,840	3,836	3,832
GDP, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	6,043	8,768	12,720	13,177	13,158	13,445
GDP, real growth in % <sup>1)</sup>	5.5	3.9	0.8	1.0	-1.2	2.5
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,600	2,300	3,300	3,400	3,400	3,500
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	3,900	5,200	6,700	7,000	7,100	7,300
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	19.6	22.1	26.1	26.5	26.4	27.0
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	.	96.3	85.6	85.1	86.8	85.8
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	.	27.9	17.3	18.6	18.6	17.9
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	.	32.6	29.1	31.1	30.9	32.0
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	.	73.7	51.1	55.3	55.2	53.1
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	.	.	4.3	2.4	-3.9	5.2
Gross agricultural production, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	-18.9	-2.4	-6.1	1.7	-8.9	5.0
Construction output, real growth in %	.	.	-14.3	-5.6	-3.1	-1.1
Employed persons, LFS, th. average	.	.	843	816	814	822
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average	.	.	27.2	27.6	28.0	27.5
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>3)</sup>	276	405	622	650	660	660
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>3)</sup>	2.2	2.9	-1.0	0.7	-0.5	-0.1
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	.	.	-1.7	0.2	2.4	-1.4
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a. <sup>4)</sup>	4.9	3.0	2.1	3.7	2.0	0.2
Producer prices in industry, % p.a. <sup>5)</sup>	.	.	1.0	5.5	0.3	-1.8
General government, nat.def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-6.0	2.4	-2.5	-1.3	-2.0	-2.2
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP <sup>6)</sup>	41.9	25.7	39.1	40.8	44.6	42.4
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>7)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	-783	-1,270	-1,215	-797
Current account, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	-6.2	-9.6	-9.2	-5.9
Gross external public debt, EUR mn	2,074	2,218	3,215	3,406	3,659	3,788
Gross external public debt, % of GDP	34.3	25.3	25.3	25.8	27.8	28.2
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	2.6	3.2	2.4	2.7	2.1	1.6
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	6.4	22.3	39.5	41.6	42.9	42.0
Exchange rate BAM/EUR, average	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	.	.	-2.0	0.2	-2.4	-1.7

1) From 2000 according to ESA'95 (FISIM not yet reallocated to industries).

2) In 2013 wiiw estimates.

3) From 2006 including District Brcko.

4) Until 2005 costs of living.

5) Until 2010 domestic output prices.

6) Based on IMF data.

7) Bosnia and Herzegovina has a currency board. There is no policy rate and even no money market rate available.

8) According to BOP 6th edition.

9) From 2004 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.



**Table II/3 / Bulgaria: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	8,170	7,740	7,396	7,348	7,306	7,265
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	14,524	23,582	36,764	40,103	40,926	41,048
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	6.0	6.0	0.7	2.0	0.5	1.1
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,800	3,000	5,000	5,500	5,600	5,700
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5,600	8,300	11,200	12,200	12,400	12,300
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	28.1	35.3	43.6	46.2	46.1	45.6
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	68.0	68.7	63.3	61.8	65.1	62.1
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	16.5	26.0	22.9	20.8	21.5	21.3
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	35.9	43.4	55.1	64.1	64.6	68.4
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	41.2	58.3	57.9	62.7	67.5	69.0
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	.	7.0	2.1	5.8	-0.3	-0.1
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-9.9	-6.0	-6.0	-2.5	-10.0	0.4
Construction output, real growth in % <sup>4)</sup>	.	32.0	-14.9	-12.8	-0.7	-5.3
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>5)</sup>	2,795	2,982	3,053	2,950	2,934	2,935
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>5)</sup>	16.9	10.1	10.2	11.2	12.3	13.0
Average gross monthly wages, EUR	115	166	331	351	374	413
real growth in % (NCU based)	1.2	5.4	3.9	1.5	3.5	9.5
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	2.6	6.5	-0.8	0.3	5.0	9.3
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	10.3	6.0	3.0	3.4	2.4	0.4
Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	17.8	7.9	8.5	9.2	4.4	-1.5
General government, EU-def. <sup>6)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-0.5	1.0	-3.2	-2.0	-0.5	-1.2
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	70.1	27.1	15.9	15.7	18.0	18.3
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>7)</sup>	4.63	2.05	0.18	0.22	0.03	0.02
Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	-761	-2,706	-534	33	-454	1,052
Current account, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	-5.2	-11.5	-1.5	0.1	-1.1	2.6
Gross external debt, EUR mn	11,883	15,507	37,026	36,295	37,714	37,335
Gross external debt, % of GDP	81.8	65.8	100.7	90.5	92.1	91.0
FDI inflow, % of GDP	7.6	13.4	3.1	3.3	2.8	2.8
FDI inward stock, % of GDP	20.0	49.9	96.1	91.3	91.5	93.3
Exchange rate BGN/EUR, average	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	15.3	3.5	5.3	3.7	1.5	-1.4

1) From 2001 according to census March 2001. From 2007 according to census February 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Enterprises with 10 and more employees.

4) Enterprises of private sector with 5 and more employees, all enterprises of public sector.

5) From 2012 according to census February 2011.

6) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

7) Base interest rate. This is a reference rate based on the average interbank LEONIA rate of previous month (valid from 2005), based on the yield on government securities in 1997-2004. Bulgaria has a currency board.

8) Data for 2013 according to BOP 6th edition (BOP 5th edition before).

Table II/4 / Croatia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	4,468	4,312	4,296	4,283	4,269	4,254
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	23,611	36,512	45,022	44,737	43,959	43,591
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	3.8	4.2	-1.7	-0.3	-2.2	-0.9
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	5,300	8,500	10,500	10,400	10,300	10,200
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	9,500	13,400	14,900	15,400	15,700	15,800
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	47.7	57.0	58.0	58.3	58.4	58.5
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	60.1	59.1	58.0	58.7	59.2	59.6
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	19.9	25.4	21.3	20.3	19.6	19.3
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	36.5	39.3	37.7	40.4	41.6	42.9
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	39.6	45.4	38.2	40.9	41.1	42.5
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	1.4	4.6	-1.4	-1.2	-5.5	-1.8
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-10.0	-8.7	-8.2	-1.0	-9.9	1.4
Construction output, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	.	-0.9	-15.8	-8.5	-11.1	-4.1
Employed persons, LFS, th. average <sup>4)</sup>	1,553	1,573	1,541	1,493	1,446	1,390
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>4)</sup>	16.1	12.7	11.8	13.5	15.9	17.2
Average gross monthly wages, EUR	638	844	1,054	1,049	1,048	1,048
real growth in % (NCU based)	1.6	1.1	-1.5	-0.8	-2.3	-1.4
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	.	2.2	-2.0	-3.4	-1.1	-2.9
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	6.2	3.0	1.1	2.2	3.4	2.3
Producer prices in industry, % p.a. <sup>5)</sup>	.	2.7	4.3	7.0	5.4	-0.3
General government, EU-def. <sup>6)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-6.3	-3.7	-6.0	-7.7	-5.6	-5.2
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	.	38.6	52.8	59.9	64.4	75.7
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>7)</sup>	5.90	4.50	9.00	7.00	7.00	7.00
Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	-520	-1,892	-503	-380	-42	378
Current account, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	-2.2	-5.2	-1.1	-0.8	-0.1	0.9
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>8)9)</sup>	12,264	25,990	46,908	46,397	45,276	45,920
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>8)9)</sup>	51.9	71.2	104.2	103.7	103.0	105.3
FDI inflow, % of GDP	4.8	4.0	0.8	2.4	2.4	1.0
FDI inward stock, % of GDP	12.7	33.8	58.3	53.3	54.8	54.0
Exchange rate HRK/EUR, average	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	6.4	-0.1	2.0	-0.4	1.4	-0.9

1) From 2001 according to census April 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Enterprises with 20 and more employees.

4) From 2000 new sample covering the whole territory, from 2002 according to census March 2001.

5) Until 2010 domestic output prices.

6) From 2002 according to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure, national definition (budget on a cash basis) before.

7) Discount rate of National Bank.

8) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

9) From 2008 and 2009 new reporting systems.

**Table II/5 / Czech Republic: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	10,272	10,211	10,474	10,496	10,511	10,514
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	66,649	109,394	156,370	163,579	160,948	157,285
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	4.3	6.4	2.3	2.0	-0.8	-0.7
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	6,500	10,700	14,900	15,600	15,300	15,000
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	14,100	18,600	20,600	21,400	21,800	21,600
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	70.9	79.1	80.2	81.1	81.0	80.0
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	50.2	47.4	48.6	48.6	48.7	48.9
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	30.7	28.3	27.0	26.6	26.1	24.9
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	48.3	62.3	66.2	71.6	76.5	77.2
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	50.2	60.0	63.1	67.7	71.6	71.4
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	3.7	3.9	8.6	5.9	-0.9	0.0
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-5.4	-2.0	-7.0	8.6	-5.8	6.4
Construction output, real growth in %	-3.2	5.3	-7.4	-3.6	-7.7	-6.6
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>3)</sup>	4,732	4,764	4,885	4,904	4,890	4,937
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>3)</sup>	8.8	7.9	7.3	6.7	7.0	7.0
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>4)</sup>	382	616	944	995	997	965
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>4)</sup>	2.4	3.1	0.7	0.6	-0.8	-1.3
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	5.0	6.9	3.4	3.7	1.4	-1.5
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	3.9	1.6	1.2	2.2	3.5	1.4
Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	9.6	0.4	0.1	3.7	2.3	0.7
General government, EU-def. <sup>5)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-3.5	-3.1	-4.4	-2.9	-4.0	-1.3
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	17.0	28.0	38.2	41.0	45.5	45.7
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>6)</sup>	5.25	2.00	0.75	0.75	0.05	0.05
Current account, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	-2,962	-1,046	-5,708	-3,466	-2,518	-2,171
Current account, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	-4.4	-1.0	-3.7	-2.1	-1.6	-1.4
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	23,285	39,455	86,371	89,627	96,826	98,845
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	34.9	36.1	55.2	54.8	60.2	62.8
FDI inflow, % of GDP	8.1	8.6	3.0	1.0	3.9	2.4
FDI inward stock, % of GDP	35.0	47.0	61.5	57.0	64.3	62.7
Exchange rate CZK/EUR, average	35.6	29.8	25.3	24.6	25.1	26.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	10.9	3.3	1.6	1.3	-2.7	-2.5

1) From 2001 according to census March 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) From 2002 according to census 2001, from 2012 according to census March 2011. Until 2004 including conscripts.

4) In 2000 enterprises with 20 and more employees.

5) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

6) Two-week repo rate.

7) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

Table II/6 / Estonia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	1,370	1,355	1,331	1,327	1,323	1,318
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	6,171	11,260	14,708	16,404	17,637	18,739
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	9.7	9.5	2.5	8.3	4.7	1.6
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	4,500	8,300	11,000	12,400	13,300	14,200
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	8,600	13,800	16,100	17,700	18,700	19,200
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	43.2	58.7	62.6	67.0	69.5	71.1
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	53.7	53.7	50.9	49.1	49.7	50.0
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	26.6	32.9	21.2	25.8	27.0	27.3
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	61.6	65.9	75.1	86.1	88.3	86.1
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	64.9	71.0	68.8	82.5	88.2	85.2
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	14.5	11.0	23.6	19.9	1.0	2.9
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	13.7	7.2	-4.0	9.7	5.6	2.8
Construction output, real growth in %	18.6	22.5	-8.5	27.3	16.5	0.8
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>3)</sup>	573	607	571	609	615	621
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>3)</sup>	13.6	7.9	16.9	12.5	10.0	8.6
Average gross monthly wages, EUR	314	516	792	839	887	949
real growth in % (NCU based)	6.3	6.4	-1.8	0.9	1.7	4.1
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	-0.4	3.2	-5.5	4.3	3.0	6.4
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	4.0	4.1	2.7	5.1	4.2	3.2
Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	.	1.7	3.2	4.2	2.6	7.3
General government, EU-def. <sup>4)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-0.2	1.6	0.2	1.0	-0.3	-0.5
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	5.1	4.5	6.5	6.0	9.7	10.1
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>5)</sup>	5.78	2.49	0.92	1.00	0.75	0.25
Current account, EUR mn <sup>6)</sup>	-334	-985	265	-6	-364	-261
Current account, % of GDP <sup>6)</sup>	-5.4	-8.7	1.8	0.0	-2.1	-1.4
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>6)</sup>	3,233	9,672	16,492	16,721	17,966	17,540
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>6)</sup>	52.4	85.9	112.1	101.9	101.9	93.6
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	6.9	20.5	8.2	1.5	6.7	2.4
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	46.1	84.9	85.0	79.9	83.2	81.2
Exchange rate EUR-EEK/EUR, average	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	2.4	-2.3	0.2	-1.0	-0.2	7.4

1) From 2001 according to census March 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) From 2012 according to census March 2011.

4) From 2010 according to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure (ESA'95 before).

5) From 2011 official refinancing operation rates for euro area (ECB), until 2010 TALIBOR one-month interbank offered rate (Estonia had a currency board).

6) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

7) From 2013 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/7 / Hungary: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	10,211	10,087	10,000	9,948	9,920	9,894
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	51,121	90,027	97,815	100,351	98,699	100,536
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	4.2	4.3	0.8	1.8	-1.5	1.5
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	5,000	8,900	9,800	10,100	9,900	10,200
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	10,500	14,400	16,400	17,100	17,300	17,600
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	52.8	61.3	63.8	64.8	64.3	65.2
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	52.8	53.0	50.8	51.0	52.1	51.1
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	25.5	23.9	20.4	19.8	19.1	19.9
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	66.9	63.2	82.6	87.5	87.4	88.8
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	70.6	65.4	77.3	81.4	80.6	81.2
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	16.6	6.8	10.5	5.6	-1.8	1.1
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-5.7	-7.3	-11.1	11.1	-9.8	12.4
Construction output, real growth in %	7.5	15.9	-10.4	-8.0	-6.7	8.5
Employed persons, LFS, th, average	3,856	3,902	3,781	3,812	3,878	3,938
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average	6.4	7.2	11.2	10.9	10.9	10.2
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>3)</sup>	337	638	735	763	771	777
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>3)</sup>	3.4	5.0	-3.4	1.3	-0.9	1.7
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	7.2	5.9	2.3	2.7	4.4	0.8
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	9.8	3.5	4.7	3.9	5.7	1.7
Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	10.0	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	0.6
General government, EU-def. <sup>4)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-3.0	-7.9	-4.5	-5.5	-2.3	-2.4
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	55.2	60.8	80.9	81.0	78.5	77.3
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>5)</sup>	11.75	6.00	5.75	7.00	5.75	3.00
Current account, EUR mn <sup>6)7)</sup>	-4,345	-6,337	274	754	1,873	4,162
Current account, % of GDP <sup>6)7)</sup>	-8.5	-7.0	0.3	0.8	1.9	4.1
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>6)7)</sup>	32,572	71,770	140,558	135,351	127,230	119,148
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>6)7)</sup>	63.7	79.7	143.7	134.9	128.9	118.5
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>7)8)</sup>	5.9	6.9	1.7	4.1	11.2	1.6
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>7)8)</sup>	48.1	57.4	69.5	65.8	79.5	77.8
Exchange rate HUF/EUR, average	260.04	248.05	275.48	279.37	289.25	296.87
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	4.5	1.6	2.7	-2.5	-2.2	-1.9

1) From 2011 according to census October 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Enterprises with 5 and more employees.

4) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

5) From 2001 base rate (two-week NB bill from 2007), reference rate before (various instruments applied).

6) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

7) From 2006 excluding SPE (special purpose entities).

8) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/8 / Kazakhstan: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	14,884	15,147	16,322	16,557	16,791	17,035
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	19,345	45,887	111,491	135,083	158,329	168,935
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	9.8	9.7	7.3	7.5	5.0	6.0
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,300	3,000	6,800	8,200	9,400	9,900
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP) <sup>3)</sup>	3,700	7,300	13,600	15,600	16,800	17,400
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	18.6	31.1	52.9	59.1	62.5	64.4
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	61.1	48.6	44.6	42.0	44.9	47.0
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	17.3	28.0	24.3	20.9	22.3	23.4
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	56.6	53.2	44.2	47.6	45.1	39.5
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	49.1	44.6	29.9	27.3	30.5	27.6
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>4)</sup>	22.1	3.1	9.6	3.8	0.7	2.3
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-4.4	7.1	-11.7	26.8	-17.8	11.7
Construction output, real growth in %	87.7	92.4	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.5
Employed persons, LFS, th. average <sup>5)</sup>	6,201	7,261	8,114	8,302	8,507	8,571
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>5)</sup>	12.8	8.1	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.2
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>6)</sup>	107	206	397	441	528	540
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>6)</sup>	7.1	11.7	7.6	7.1	7.0	1.9
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	8.4	13.2	15.9	4.6	15.2	-2.8
Consumer prices, % p.a.	13.2	7.6	7.1	8.3	5.2	5.8
Producer prices in industry, % p.a. <sup>4)</sup>	.	23.7	25.2	27.2	3.5	-0.3
General government, nat.def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-0.1	0.6	-2.4	-2.1	-2.9	-2.1
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	25.5	10.3	14.8	12.3	13.0	13.3
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>7)</sup>	14.00	8.00	7.00	7.50	5.50	5.50
Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	-832	1,044	7,325	816	844
Current account, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	.	-1.8	0.9	5.4	0.5	0.5
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	36,597	89,259	96,951	103,150	109,037
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	.	79.8	80.1	71.8	65.1	64.5
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	7.0	3.5	7.8	7.4	6.6	4.6
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	55.3	47.0	56.0	61.5	57.1	53.7
Exchange rate KZT/EUR, average	134.4	165.4	195.7	204.1	191.7	202.1
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	30.4	21.4	27.8	15.8	7.2	-5.3

1) From 2009 according to census March 2009.

2) From 2011 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

3) wiiw estimates.

4) Including NACE E (water supply, sewerage, waste management, remediation).

5) From 2011 according to census March 2009.

6) Excluding small enterprises engaged in entrepreneurial activity.

7) Refinancing rate of National Bank.

8) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

9) From 2005 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

**Table II/9 / Latvia: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	2,373	2,239	2,098	2,060	2,034	2,013
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	8,519	13,733	18,015	20,197	22,217	23,265
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	5.3	10.2	-2.9	5.0	4.8	4.2
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	3,600	6,100	8,600	9,800	10,900	11,600
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	7,000	11,800	13,400	15,000	16,300	17,200
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	35.2	50.2	52.1	56.8	60.6	63.7
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	63.3	60.6	62.9	61.4	60.0	60.8
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	25.4	31.3	19.1	22.1	25.2	23.3
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	37.3	43.2	53.0	57.8	60.9	59.4
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	45.3	57.6	54.4	62.8	65.3	62.6
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	-2.6	7.1	14.9	9.0	6.1	-0.8
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	7.1	11.8	-2.4	2.8	17.4	-3.7
Construction output, real growth in %	7.4	15.5	-23.4	12.5	13.5	8.3
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>4)</sup>	941	1,034	941	971	876	894
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>4)</sup>	14.5	8.9	18.7	15.4	15.0	11.9
Average gross monthly wages, EUR	267	385	628	657	690	717
real growth in % (NCU based)	3.4	19.0	-2.4	-0.1	1.4	4.6
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	9.3	11.9	-5.3	2.8	1.8	1.8
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	2.6	6.9	-1.2	4.2	2.3	0.0
Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	1.7	7.4	2.4	7.7	4.1	1.7
General government, EU-def. <sup>5)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-2.8	-0.4	-8.2	-3.4	-0.8	-0.9
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	12.2	11.7	46.8	42.7	40.9	38.2
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>6)</sup>	3.50	4.00	3.50	3.50	2.50	0.25
Current account, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	-406	-1,610	420	-572	-718	-543
Current account, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	-4.8	-11.7	2.3	-2.8	-3.2	-2.3
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	5,118	12,808	30,119	29,603	30,254	30,501
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	60.1	93.3	167.2	146.6	136.2	131.1
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	5.3	4.1	1.6	5.2	3.9	2.9
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	26.3	30.3	45.4	46.3	46.2	49.7
Exchange rate EUR-LVL/EUR, average	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	10.9	-1.4	-1.0	2.7	2.6	1.2

1) From 2001 according to census March 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Enterprises with 20 and more employees.

4) From 2012 according to census March 2011. Until 2001 population 15+, from 2002 population 15-74.

5) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

6) Refinancing rate of National Bank.

7) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

8) From 2013 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/10 / Lithuania: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	3,500	3,323	3,097	3,028	2,988	2,958
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	12,449	21,002	28,001	31,247	33,314	34,956
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	3.6	7.7	1.6	6.1	3.8	3.3
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	3,600	6,300	9,000	10,300	11,200	11,800
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	7,500	12,300	15,300	17,100	18,500	19,300
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	37.7	52.3	59.5	64.8	68.8	71.5
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	65.0	64.5	63.9	62.3	62.4	62.6
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	18.9	23.4	16.9	18.4	17.3	18.2
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	44.5	53.9	65.4	75.1	81.7	84.1
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	50.8	61.1	67.3	77.6	80.8	82.8
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	-0.9	7.0	6.4	6.4	3.7	3.4
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-4.1	10.5	-7.2	10.3	14.2	-1.6
Construction output, real growth in %	-18.2	10.0	-7.3	22.1	-7.3	11.5
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>4)</sup>	1,398	1,474	1,344	1,371	1,276	1,293
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>4)</sup>	16.4	8.3	17.8	15.4	13.4	11.8
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>5)</sup>	263	370	576	593	615	646
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>5)</sup>	-2.7	8.1	-4.6	-1.2	0.7	4.0
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	5.3	5.8	-9.7	-1.1	1.7	3.1
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	1.0	2.7	1.2	4.1	3.2	1.2
Producer prices in industry, % p.a	16.2	11.7	10.3	13.9	5.0	-2.4
General government, EU-def. <sup>6)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-3.2	-0.5	-6.9	-9.0	-3.2	-2.6
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	23.6	18.3	36.3	37.3	39.9	39.0
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>7)</sup>	7.33	2.46	1.07	1.24	0.52	0.27
Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	-92	-1,203	-397	549
Current account, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	-0.3	-3.8	-1.2	1.6
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	5,221	10,587	24,015	25,041	25,921	24,358
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	41.9	50.4	85.8	80.1	77.8	69.7
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	3.3	3.9	2.2	3.3	1.6	1.1
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	20.2	33.0	35.8	35.3	36.3	35.5
Exchange rate LTL/EUR, average	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	31.1	7.3	7.1	8.2	2.1	-2.3

1) From 2001 according to census March 2011.

2) From 2004 according to ESA'10 (ESA'95 before).

3) Sold production.

4) From 2012 according to census March 2011.

5) Including earnings of sole proprietors.

6) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure (for budget from 2004, ESA'95 before).

7) VILIBOR one-month interbank offered rate (Lithuania has a currency board).

8) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

9) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.



**Table II/11 / Macedonia: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Population, th. pers., mid-year <sup>1)</sup>	2,026	2,037	2,055	2,059	2,061	2,064
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	4,095	5,032	7,109	7,544	7,585	8,112
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	4.5	4.7	3.4	2.3	-0.5	2.7
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	2,000	2,500	3,500	3,700	3,700	3,900
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5,400	6,900	8,900	9,100	9,200	9,500
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	27.1	29.4	34.6	34.5	34.2	35.2
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP <sup>3)</sup>	75.5	80.2	75.5	73.9	73.9	71.9
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	20.3	19.0	23.1	23.5	23.4	23.5
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	32.9	34.8	39.8	47.1	45.4	43.8
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	47.2	51.0	58.1	66.1	66.8	61.9
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	-4.9	6.9	-2.7	3.2
Gross agricultural production, real growth in % <sup>5)</sup>	1.0	0.3	8.2	-0.4	-5.6	5.0
Construction output, real growth in %	.	.	15.2	28.1	8.3	43.2
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>6)</sup>	550	545	638	645	651	679
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>6)</sup>	32.3	37.3	32.0	31.4	31.0	29.0
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>7)</sup>	296	348	491	497	498	504
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>7)</sup>	.	2.2	-0.6	-2.6	-3.0	-1.6
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	.	2.3	-1.4	0.0	1.5	2.7
Consumer prices, % p.a.	5.8	0.5	1.6	3.9	3.3	2.8
Producer prices in industry, % p.a <sup>8)</sup>	.	3.2	8.7	11.9	1.4	-1.4
General government, nat.def. <sup>9)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	2.2	0.2	-2.4	-2.6	-3.9	-4.0
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	54.2	43.5	34.6	32.0	38.3	40.4
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>10)</sup>	6.80	8.52	4.11	4.00	3.73	3.25
Current account, EUR mn <sup>11)</sup>	-112	-122	-144	-189	-224	-147
Current account, % of GDP <sup>11)</sup>	-2.7	-2.4	-2.0	-2.5	-2.9	-1.8
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>11)</sup>	1,664	2,528	4,106	4,847	5,172	5,220
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>11)</sup>	40.6	50.2	57.8	64.2	68.2	64.3
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>12)</sup>	5.7	1.5	2.3	4.6	1.5	3.1
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>12)</sup>	14.2	35.2	45.8	47.9	48.6	49.1
Exchange rate MKD/EUR, average	60.7	61.3	61.5	61.5	61.5	61.6
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	7.9	-0.8	5.1	6.2	-1.4	-1.4

1) From 2002 according to census November 2002.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Including expenditures of NPISHs.

4) Enterprises with 10 and more employees.

5) From 2006 based on Economic Accounts of Agriculture. In 2013 wiiw estimates.

6) Until 2003 as of April. From 2004 according to census November 2002.

7) Until 2005 excluding employees in Ministry of Interior and Defence. From 2009 including allowances for food and transport.

8) Until 2011 domestic output prices.

9) Until 2008 data for budget refer to central government budget and extra-budgetary funds.

10) Central Bank bills (28-days).

11) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

12) From 2003 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

Table II/12 / Montenegro: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Population, th. pers., mid-year <sup>1)</sup>	613	623	619	621	620	621
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	1,066	1,815	3,104	3,234	3,149	3,327
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	3.1	4.2	2.5	3.2	-2.5	3.3
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,700	2,900	5,000	5,200	5,100	5,300
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5,600	6,900	10,200	10,600	10,400	10,700
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	28.1	29.4	39.7	40.2	38.7	39.6
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP <sup>3)</sup>	70.0	69.9	82.2	82.5	83.6	81.5
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	16.9	18.0	21.1	18.4	18.5	19.2
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	36.8	43.5	34.7	42.8	44.1	41.8
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	51.1	61.1	63.1	64.9	68.8	62.1
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	.	.	.	-10.3	-7.0	10.7
Gross agricultural production, real growth in % <sup>4)</sup>	-5.0	-0.9	-1.7	9.5	-12.7	5.0
Construction output, real growth in % <sup>5)</sup>	.	.	.	15.8	-11.9	1.2
Employed persons, LFS, th. average <sup>6)</sup>	230	179	208	195	200	202
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>6)</sup>	19.3	30.3	19.6	19.7	19.7	19.5
Average monthly gross wages, EUR <sup>7)</sup>	151	326	715	722	727	726
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>7)</sup>	.	5.4	10.6	-2.1	-3.3	-2.3
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	.	-1.2	6.1	.	5.8	-2.4
Consumer prices, % p.a. <sup>8)</sup>	20.2	2.3	0.5	3.5	4.1	2.2
Producer prices industry, NACE Rev. 1, % p.a. <sup>9)</sup>	.	2.1	-0.9	3.2	1.9	1.6
General government, nat.def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	.	-2.6	-3.0	-5.4	-6.6	-3.6
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	.	38.6	40.9	46.0	54.0	56.3
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>10)</sup>	.	10.76	8.98	9.06	8.83	8.68
Current account, EUR mn <sup>11)</sup>	.	-302	-710	-573	-588	-487
Current account, % of GDP <sup>11)</sup>	.	-16.6	-22.9	-17.7	-18.7	-14.6
Gross external public debt, EUR mn	.	513	912	1,064	1,295	1,433
Gross external public debt, % of GDP	.	28.3	29.4	32.9	41.1	43.1
FDI inflow, % of GDP	.	22.2	18.5	12.4	15.3	10.1
FDI inward stock, % of GDP	.	32.0	102.0	100.6	113.3	112.3
Exchange rate EUR/EUR, average	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	.	-1.9	-3.8	-2.0	-0.9	1.7

1) From 2003 according to census November 2003, from 2007 according to census April 2011.

2) According to ESA'95 (FISIM not reallocated to industries until 2007).

3) Including expenditures of NPISHs.

4) Net production (i.e. excluding feed for animals).

5) According to gross value added.

6) From 2004 according to census November 2003 and methodology based on ILO and EU (until 2007 as of October). From 2011 based on census April 2011.

7) From 2002 including various allowances and new personal income tax system. From 2007 wages of employees who actually received wages (previously wage bill divided by all registered employees).

8) Until 2007 cost of living.

9) Domestic output prices.

10) Average weighted lending interest rate of commercial banks (Montenegro uses the euro as national currency).

11) Including transactions with Serbia.

Table II/13 / Poland: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	38,454	38,165	38,184	38,534	38,536	38,514
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	185,714	244,822	359,816	377,028	386,143	395,962
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	4.3	3.5	3.7	4.8	1.8	1.7
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	4,900	6,400	9,400	9,800	10,000	10,300
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	9,200	11,500	15,800	16,600	17,300	17,800
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	45.7	48.9	61.5	62.9	64.3	65.9
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	63.1	62.2	60.6	60.5	60.6	60.0
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	23.7	18.6	19.8	20.3	19.4	18.8
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	27.1	34.9	40.5	43.1	45.1	46.1
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	33.5	35.9	42.3	44.9	45.3	44.2
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	6.7	4.3	11.1	6.7	1.2	2.3
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-3.8	-0.4	-3.2	0.1	1.2	0.9
Construction output, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	1.3	8.7	3.9	15.3	-5.3	-10.2
Employed persons, LFS, th. average <sup>4)</sup>	14,526	14,116	15,961	16,131	15,591	15,568
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>4)</sup>	16.1	17.8	9.6	9.7	10.1	10.3
Average gross monthly wages, EUR	472	587	807	826	844	870
real growth in % (NCU based)	1.0	1.8	1.4	1.4	0.1	2.5
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	11.1	15.5	9.2	-1.3	0.6	1.2
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	10.1	2.1	2.7	3.9	3.7	0.9
Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	7.9	0.2	1.8	7.3	3.3	-1.2
General government, EU-def. <sup>5)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-3.0	-4.1	-7.6	-4.9	-3.7	-4.0
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	36.8	47.0	53.6	54.8	54.4	55.7
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>6)</sup>	19.00	4.50	3.50	4.50	4.25	2.50
Current account, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	.	.	-19,665	-19,390	-13,699	-5,251
Current account, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	.	.	-5.5	-5.1	-3.5	-1.3
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	74,670	112,267	238,421	250,248	278,037	277,495
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	40.2	45.9	66.3	66.4	72.0	70.1
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	5.6	2.9	2.1	3.5	2.5	0.2
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	19.8	30.7	42.5	39.0	44.2	45.6
Exchange rate PLN/EUR, average	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	11.1	8.3	7.1	-1.2	-1.1	-1.4

1) From 2000 according to census May 2002, from 2011 according to census March 2011.

2) From 2002 according to ESA'10 (ESA'95 before).

3) Enterprises with 10 and more employees (sold production for industrial production).

4) From 2003 according to census May 2002, from 2012 based on census March 2011.

5) From 2010 according to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure (ESA'95 before).

6) Reference rate (7-day open market operation rate from 2006).

7) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

8) From 2005 excluding SPE (special purpose entities).

Table II/14 / Romania: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	22,443	21,320	20,247	20,148	20,058	19,981
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	40,797	80,226	126,746	133,306	133,806	144,664
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	2.4	4.2	-0.8	1.1	0.6	3.5
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,800	3,800	6,300	6,600	6,700	7,200
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5,000	8,000	12,600	13,100	13,800	14,200
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	25.1	34.0	49.0	49.6	51.3	52.6
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	67.1	67.9	62.1	61.5	61.4	60.5
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	19.3	24.3	25.9	27.1	27.5	24.7
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	32.7	32.9	32.3	36.8	37.4	41.4
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	38.0	43.0	38.4	42.4	42.3	42.3
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	31.1	-3.1	5.5	7.4	2.4	7.8
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-14.8	-13.1	1.0	8.9	-21.9	27.3
Construction output, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	.	6.1	-13.2	2.8	1.2	-0.4
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>4)</sup>	10,508	9,115	9,239	9,138	9,263	9,247
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>4)</sup>	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.0	7.3
Average gross monthly wages, EUR	143	267	452	467	463	490
real growth in % (NCU based)	1.4	8.5	-2.8	-1.6	0.8	1.0
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	17.8	27.2	4.6	1.2	-0.2	2.2
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	45.7	9.1	6.1	5.8	3.4	3.2
Producer prices in industry, % p.a	56.7	15.9	4.4	7.1	5.3	2.0
General government, EU-def. <sup>5)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-4.7	-1.2	-6.6	-5.5	-3.0	-2.2
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	22.4	15.7	29.9	34.2	37.3	37.9
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>6)</sup>	35.00	7.50	6.25	6.00	5.25	4.00
Current account, EUR mn <sup>7)</sup>	.	-6,921	-5,788	-6,186	-6,060	-1,170
Current account, % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	.	-8.6	-4.6	-4.6	-4.5	-0.8
Gross external debt, EUR mn	12,098	30,914	92,458	98,724	99,681	96,060
Gross external debt, % of GDP	29.7	38.5	72.9	74.1	74.5	66.4
FDI inflow, % of GDP	2.8	6.5	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.9
FDI inward stock, % of GDP	17.1	27.3	41.5	41.4	44.2	42.4
Exchange rate RON/EUR, average	2.0	3.6	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.4
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	25.2	24.6	2.0	1.0	-2.7	3.0

1) From 2002 according to census October 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Enterprises with 4 and more employees.

4) From 2002 new methodology in accordance with EU definitions, until 2004 including conscripts.

5) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

6) One-week repo rate, in 2002 reference rate of National Bank, discount rate before.

7) According to BOP 6th edition.

Table II/15 / Russia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	146,597	143,519	142,861	142,961	143,202	143,507
GDP, EUR bn <sup>2)</sup>	280.7	613.0	1,150.0	1,369.4	1,557.8	1,579.3
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	10.0	6.4	4.5	4.3	3.4	1.3
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,900	4,300	8,000	9,600	10,900	11,000
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP) <sup>3)</sup>	5,900	9,900	15,600	17,000	18,000	18,100
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	29.6	42.1	60.7	64.4	66.9	67.0
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	45.1	49.3	51.0	48.6	49.6	51.5
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	16.9	17.8	21.6	21.4	21.9	21.5
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	44.1	35.2	29.2	30.3	29.6	28.4
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	24.0	21.5	21.1	21.7	22.3	22.5
Gross industrial prod., real growth in %, NACE Rev. 1 <sup>4)</sup>	11.9	5.1	7.3	5.0	3.4	0.4
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	6.2	1.6	-11.3	23.0	-4.8	6.2
Construction output, real growth in %, NACE Rev. 1	0.0	59.7	129.2	140.9	146.7	143.0
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>5)</sup>	65,070	68,339	69,934	70,857	71,545	71,391
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>5)</sup>	10.6	7.1	7.3	6.5	5.5	5.5
Average monthly gross wages, EUR	85	243	520	572	667	709
real growth in % (NCU based)	20.9	12.6	5.2	2.8	8.4	5.2
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	38.4	23.1	18.8	6.8	13.9	4.7
Consumer prices, % p.a.	20.8	12.5	6.9	8.5	5.1	6.8
Producer prices industry, NACE Rev. 1, % p.a. <sup>6)</sup>	46.6	20.7	12.2	19.0	6.8	3.4
General government, nat.def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	1.9	8.1	-3.4	1.5	0.4	-1.3
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP <sup>3)</sup>	56.9	14.9	8.4	9.0	10.0	10.4
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>7)</sup>	25.00	12.00	7.75	8.00	8.25	5.50
Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	67,702	50,853	69,855	55,452	25,701
Current account, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	.	11.0	4.4	5.1	3.6	1.6
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	172,364	216,465	369,524	416,416	480,440	530,481
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	61.4	35.3	32.1	30.4	30.8	33.6
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	1.0	2.0	2.8	2.9	2.5	3.4
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>10)</sup>	12.4	24.7	32.1	25.7	25.0	26.1
Exchange rate RUB/EUR, average	26.03	35.25	40.27	40.87	39.94	42.27
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	44.3	17.8	19.3	11.3	6.3	-2.2

1) From 2003 according to census October 2010.

2) According to SNA'93 (FISIM not reallocated to industries until 2001).

3) wiiw estimate.

4) Excluding small enterprises. From 2001 according to NACE classification.

5) From 2004 according to census October 2010, census October 2002 before.

6) Domestic output prices.

7) One-week repo rate in 2013, refinancing rate of Central Bank before.

8) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2011).

9) From 2005 based on BOP 6th edition, asset/liability principle.

10) From 2009 based on BOP 6th edition, asset/liability principle.

Table II/16 / Serbia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Population, th. pers., mid-year <sup>1)</sup>	7,516	7,441	7,291	7,234	7,199	7,164
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	27,468	21,103	29,766	33,424	31,683	34,263
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	7.8	5.5	0.6	1.4	-1.0	2.6
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	3,700	2,800	4,100	4,600	4,400	4,800
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	4,900	7,400	9,000	9,500	9,700	9,900
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	24.6	31.5	35.0	36.0	36.1	36.7
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	74.8	74.8	77.1	76.2	76.1	74.4
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	14.1	20.1	18.6	18.4	21.2	17.5
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	9.9	27.1	32.9	34.0	36.9	41.2
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	14.3	47.1	47.9	49.4	53.6	51.9
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	.	0.7	1.2	2.5	-2.2	6.3
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-18.6	-3.4	1.0	0.8	-17.3	22.1
Construction output, real growth in % <sup>4)</sup>	0.4	-0.8	-2.4	5.9	-9.8	11.1
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>5)</sup>	3,094	2,733	2,396	2,253	2,228	2,311
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>5)</sup>	12.1	20.8	19.2	23.0	23.9	22.1
Average monthly gross wages, EUR <sup>6)</sup>	253	307	460	517	508	537
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>6)</sup>	6.4	6.8	0.6	0.1	1.0	-1.9
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	37.9	-3.9	-10.8	4.2	-1.9	6.8
Consumer prices, % p.a.	79.6	16.2	6.8	11.0	7.8	7.8
Producer prices in industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a. <sup>7)</sup>	.	.	13.7	12.7	6.8	2.7
General government, nat.def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	.	1.1	-4.5	-4.7	-6.1	-4.7
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	201.2	50.2	41.8	45.4	56.2	59.6
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>8)</sup>	45.18	19.16	11.50	9.75	11.25	9.50
Current account, EUR mn <sup>9)</sup>	-172	-1,778	-1,888	-2,870	-3,640	-2,092
Current account, % of GDP <sup>9)</sup>	-0.6	-8.4	-6.3	-8.6	-11.5	-6.1
Gross external debt, EUR mn	10,145	12,196	23,786	24,125	25,721	25,842
Gross external debt, % of GDP	36.9	57.8	79.9	72.2	81.2	75.4
FDI inflow, % of GDP	0.2	6.0	3.4	5.8	0.9	2.3
FDI inward stock, % of GDP	0.2	19.5	56.1	57.1	62.2	61.9
Exchange rate RSD/EUR, average	15.04	82.99	103.04	101.95	113.13	113.14
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	-5.4	-3.9	0.6	8.2	-6.4	2.8

1) From 2011 according to census October 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Excluding arms industry.

4) According to gross value added.

5) From 2004 according to census 2002 and methodology based on ILO and EU. From 2008 extended survey as of April and October (before October only).

6) From 2002 including various allowances. From 2009 including wages of employees working for sole proprietors.

7) Until 2010 domestic output prices.

8) Two-week repo rate.

9) From 2012 according to BOP 6th edition (BOP 5th edition before, from 2003 including transactions with Montenegro).

**Table II/17 / Slovakia: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	5,389	5,373	5,391	5,398	5,408	5,413
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	22,343	39,335	67,204	70,160	72,185	73,593
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	1.2	6.5	4.8	2.7	1.6	1.4
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	4,100	7,300	12,500	13,000	13,300	13,600
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	9,700	13,900	18,600	19,200	19,700	20,000
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	48.7	59.1	72.4	72.7	73.2	74.1
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	54.7	55.7	57.1	56.4	56.5	55.7
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	27.3	27.4	22.2	24.2	21.3	20.4
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	54.1	72.1	76.5	85.3	91.8	93.0
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	56.6	76.7	77.9	86.2	88.1	88.4
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	6.2	-0.8	8.2	5.3	7.9	4.9
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-10.0	-8.7	-8.2	8.7	-5.7	2.0
Construction output, real growth in %	-0.3	14.7	-4.6	-1.8	-12.6	-5.2
Employed persons, LFS, th, average <sup>3)</sup>	2,102	2,215	2,318	2,351	2,329	2,329
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>3)</sup>	18.8	16.3	14.4	13.5	14.0	14.2
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>4)</sup>	268	448	769	786	805	824
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>4)</sup>	-4.9	6.3	2.2	-1.6	-1.2	1.0
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	7.5	8.4	-3.5	1.0	1.4	0.9
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	12.0	2.8	0.7	4.1	3.7	1.5
Producer prices in industry, % p.a <sup>5)</sup>	11.2	3.3	0.4	4.5	1.9	-1.0
General government, EU-def. <sup>6)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-12.1	-2.9	-7.5	-4.1	-4.2	-2.6
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	49.6	33.8	41.1	43.5	52.1	54.6
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>7)</sup>	8.80	3.00	1.00	1.00	0.75	0.25
Current account, EUR mn	-761	-3,268	-2,454	-2,597	1,584	1,547
Current account, % of GDP	-3.4	-8.3	-3.7	-3.7	2.2	2.1
Gross external debt, EUR mn	11,637	22,705	49,262	52,934	53,755	59,684
Gross external debt, % of GDP	52.1	57.7	73.3	75.4	74.5	81.1
FDI inflow, % of GDP	9.3	5.0	2.0	3.6	3.0	0.6
FDI inward stock, % of GDP	23.0	50.8	56.0	57.3	58.6	58.0
Exchange rate EUR-SKK/EUR, average	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	12.4	2.9	-2.5	-0.7	-0.9	-0.9

1) From 2000 according to census May 2001, from 2002 according to census May 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) From 2012 according to census May 2011.

4) From 2006 including wages of armed forces. From 2007 including professional army.

5) Until 2003 domestic output prices.

6) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

7) From 2009 official refinancing operation rates for euro area (ECB), 2003-2008 two-week repo rate of NB, discount rate before.

Table II/18 / Slovenia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	1,989	2,000	2,049	2,053	2,057	2,060
GDP, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	21,924	29,235	36,220	36,868	36,006	36,144
GDP, real growth in % <sup>2)</sup>	4.2	4.0	1.2	0.6	-2.6	-1.0
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	11,000	14,600	17,700	18,000	17,500	17,500
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	15,500	20,000	21,000	21,600	21,800	21,800
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	77.9	85.1	81.7	81.8	81.0	80.7
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	55.6	52.8	55.1	55.1	55.5	53.4
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	27.3	26.6	21.2	20.2	19.2	19.7
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	50.0	59.6	64.3	70.4	73.2	74.7
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	53.7	60.2	62.8	68.4	68.9	68.7
Gross industrial production, real growth in %	6.2	3.6	7.2	1.3	-1.1	-0.9
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	1.2	-1.2	0.1	0.3	-10.5	-4.0
Construction output, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	2.9	2.2	-16.9	-24.9	-16.9	-2.4
Employed persons, LFS, th. average <sup>4)</sup>	901	949	966	936	924	906
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average <sup>4)</sup>	7.0	6.5	7.3	8.2	8.9	10.1
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>5)</sup>	928	1,157	1,495	1,525	1,525	1,523
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>5)</sup>	1.6	2.3	2.1	0.2	-2.4	-2.0
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	1.2	1.2	1.1	-1.8	1.4	-1.1
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	8.9	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.8	1.9
Producer prices in industry, % p.a	7.4	1.9	2.0	4.6	0.9	0.0
General government, EU-def. <sup>6)</sup>						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-3.6	-1.5	-5.7	-6.2	-3.7	-14.6
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	25.9	26.3	37.9	46.2	53.4	70.4
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>7)</sup>	10.00	3.75	1.00	1.00	0.75	0.25
Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	-30	83	954	2,026
Current account, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	.	.	-0.1	0.2	2.6	5.6
Current account, EUR mn (BOP 5th edition)	-583	-498	-50	145	1,026	2,102
Current account, % of GDP (BOP 5th edition)	-2.7	-1.7	-0.1	0.4	2.8	5.8
Gross external debt, EUR mn	9,490	20,496	40,723	40,100	41,264	39,930
Gross external debt, % of GDP	43.3	70.1	112.4	108.8	114.6	110.5
FDI inflow, % of GDP	0.7	1.6	0.8	1.9	-0.2	-2.2
FDI inward stock, % of GDP	14.2	21.0	30.2	31.8	32.6	29.7
Exchange rate EUR-SIT/EUR, average	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	-1.7	-2.3	-1.0	-0.7	-1.9	0.1

1) From 2002 according to census March 2002, from 2011 according to register-based census 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Enterprises with 20 and more employees and output of some non-construction enterprises.

4) From 2002 according to census March 2002.

5) Until 2004 excluding legal persons with 1 or 2 employees in private sector.

6) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

7) From 2007 official refinancing operation rates for euro area (ECB), from 2001 until 2006 main refinancing rate, discount rate before.

8) According to BOP 6th edition.



**Table II/19 / Ukraine: Main economic indicators**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Population, th. pers., average	49,177	47,105	45,871	45,706	45,593	45,490
GDP, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	33,819	71,582	106,389	121,637	142,064	141,864
GDP, real growth in % <sup>1)</sup>	5.9	3.1	4.1	5.4	0.2	0.0
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	700	1,500	2,300	2,700	3,100	3,100
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP) <sup>2)</sup>	3,100	4,800	5,600	6,500	6,700	6,700
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	15.6	20.4	21.8	24.6	24.9	24.8
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	54.3	58.1	64.0	67.1	68.7	73.1
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	19.7	21.9	18.0	18.4	19.4	18.1
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	62.4	47.7	46.5	49.4	47.4	43.3
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	57.4	46.9	49.3	55.4	55.2	51.5
Gross industrial production, real growth in % <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	8.0	-0.5	-4.3
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	9.8	0.1	-1.5	19.9	-4.5	13.7
Construction output, real growth in % <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	.	18.6	-8.3	-14.5
Employed persons, LFS, th, average	20,175	20,680	20,266	20,324	20,354	20,404
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average	11.6	7.2	8.1	7.9	7.5	7.2
Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>5)</sup>	46	126	213	237	295	308
real growth in % (NCU based) <sup>5)</sup>	1.1	20.5	9.7	8.9	14.3	8.2
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	8.2	39.8	19.4	6.2	24.0	4.7
Consumer prices, % p.a.	28.2	13.5	9.4	8.0	0.6	-0.3
Producer prices in industry, % p.a <sup>6)</sup>	20.8	16.7	20.9	19.0	3.7	-0.1
General government, nat.def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	0.6	-1.7	-5.8	-1.7	-3.5	-4.2
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	45.3	17.1	38.6	35.1	35.3	38.8
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>7)</sup>	27.00	9.50	7.75	7.75	7.50	6.50
Current account, EUR mn <sup>8)</sup>	.	2,033	-2,272	-7,351	-11,153	-12,441
Current account, % of GDP <sup>8)</sup>	.	2.8	-2.1	-6.0	-7.9	-8.8
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>8/9)</sup>	12,759	33,504	88,363	97,940	102,120	102,852
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>8/9)</sup>	37.7	46.8	83.1	80.5	71.9	72.5
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>10)</sup>	1.9	8.7	4.6	4.3	4.5	2.4
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>11)</sup>	12.3	20.3	41.0	42.5	40.1	40.3
Exchange rate UAH/EUR, average	5.0	6.4	10.5	11.1	10.3	10.6
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	3.1	16.0	21.1	7.3	8.9	-3.2

1) From 2001 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

2) wiiw estimates.

3) Including NACE E (water supply, sewerage, waste management, remediation).

4) Excluding small enterprises.

5) From 2010 enterprises with 10 and more employees, excluding small enterprises before.

6) Domestic output prices. Until 2012 according to NACE Rev. 1.

7) Discount rate of National Bank.

8) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2009).

9) Until 2002 long-term debt only.

10) From 2005 based on BOP 6th edition, asset/liability principle.

11) From 2010 based on BOP 6th edition, asset/liability principle.

# III. Structural indicators

## 1. Gross domestic product by activities

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

<http://data.wiwi.ac.at/>

Table III/1.1 / Albania: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3,945	6,561	8,997	9,268	9,605	9,759
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A-B Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	23.5	18.6	18.0	18.2	18.9	.
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	17.8	18.1	18.8	.
B Fishing	.	.	0.1	0.2	0.1	.
C Mining and quarrying	0.8	0.7	2.7	3.8	4.9	.
D Manufacturing <sup>2)</sup>	6.4	8.9	6.1	6.5	5.9	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	3.7	2.2	1.7	.
F Construction	7.6	12.5	12.7	12.5	10.5	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc. <sup>3)</sup>	25.3	19.5	10.8	10.8	11.3	.
H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	2.1	1.9	1.8	.
I Transport, storage and communication	9.1	8.5	5.9	6.1	5.9	.
J Financial intermediation	.	.	2.4	2.6	2.4	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	.	9.1	9.0	9.5	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	3.9	3.9	3.9	.
M Education	.	.	3.8	3.9	4.3	.
N Health and social work	.	.	2.4	2.4	2.5	.
O Other community, social and personal services	.	.	3.5	3.2	3.1	.
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	19.5	21.8	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	92.2	90.5	86.9	87.0	86.7	.
FISIM	-3.5	-2.9	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	11.3	12.4	13.1	13.0	13.3	.
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	6.6	5.8	3.7	2.5	1.6	0.5
A-B Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	6.7	0.7	7.6	4.8	5.4	.
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	8.2	5.1	5.4	.
B Fishing	.	.	-43.9	-35.1	2.0	.
C Mining and quarrying	12.5	-3.2	28.3	20.0	11.7	.
D Manufacturing <sup>2)</sup>	-0.2	13.0	10.1	12.4	-5.1	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	29.2	-23.8	0.0	.
F Construction	46.0	6.3	-7.3	3.4	-14.3	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc. <sup>3)</sup>	-9.8	5.7	0.7	2.1	5.7	.
H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	9.6	-5.1	-5.7	.
I Transport, storage and communication	18.4	14.4	-4.7	7.1	-2.9	.
J Financial intermediation	.	.	5.8	8.4	2.3	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	.	1.6	1.3	8.2	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	1.2	4.2	3.0	.
M Education	.	.	4.9	6.8	10.2	.
N Health and social work	.	.	9.0	1.8	2.6	.
O Other community, social and personal services	.	.	19.0	-7.1	-4.4	.
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	3.7	3.9	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	4.4	5.6	3.7	3.2	1.0	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	11.7	6.2	3.4	-1.6	5.8	.

1) NACE Rev. 1 classification. From 2008 according to ESA'10 (ESA'95 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

2) Until 2007 including electricity, gas and water supply (NACE E).

3) Until 2007 including hotels and restaurants (NACE H).

Table III/1.2 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	6,043	8,768	12,720	13,177	13,158	13,445
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	8.5	6.9	6.9	6.2	7.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
C Manufacturing	.	9.9	10.9	10.9	10.5	10.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1
F Construction	.	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	11.8	13.0	13.0	13.3	13.3
H Transportation and storage	.	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0
J Information and communication	.	5.3	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8
K Financial and insurance activities	.	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7
L Real estate activities	.	6.9	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.6
N Administrative and support service activities	.	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	8.7	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.0
P Education	.	4.0	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.8
Q Human health and social work activities	.	3.8	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9
S Other service activities	.	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	83.9	84.5	84.6	84.3	85.1
FISIM	-1.4	-2.4	-2.7	-2.9	-2.8	-2.7
Taxes less subsidies on products	16.5	18.5	18.2	18.2	18.5	17.6
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	5.5	3.9	0.8	1.0	-1.2	2.5
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	-4.0	-0.1	-11.4	16.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	0.2	13.6	-1.3	-2.0
C Manufacturing	.	.	6.9	0.1	-0.9	4.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	3.8	-4.2	-8.8	11.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	6.4	1.4	-0.2	-5.3
F Construction	.	.	-12.0	-4.6	-2.2	-1.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	0.3	1.8	0.9	1.0
H Transportation and storage	.	.	3.8	3.5	-1.6	3.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	5.2	-0.6	-0.2	0.6
J Information and communication	.	.	-1.6	2.5	1.6	1.8
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	0.6	3.2	1.6	1.8
L Real estate activities	.	.	1.3	0.2	0.6	-0.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	3.7	8.7	-2.1	-7.2
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.7	-1.6	0.9	5.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	1.0	0.0	1.4	-0.1
P Education	.	.	2.1	2.0	0.8	1.0
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	2.6	1.6	1.3	0.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	-2.2	5.9	2.9	4.9
S Other service activities	.	.	-0.6	0.6	-2.0	-3.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	0.8	1.1	-1.1	2.5
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	.	1.0	1.0	-1.3	2.4

1) According to ESA'95 (FISIM not yet reallocated to industries).

Table III/1.3 / Bulgaria: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	14,035	23,256	36,052	38,505	39,705	39,940
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	11.1	7.2	4.2	4.7	5.5	.
B Mining and quarrying	1.6	1.7	2.3	2.2	2.0	.
C Manufacturing	12.2	13.8	12.5	14.2	14.4	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	4.0	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.5	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.1	.
F Construction	4.4	5.2	6.2	5.6	5.1	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.0	10.3	10.2	10.6	9.9	.
H Transportation and storage	7.4	6.4	5.8	5.1	5.8	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.5	.
J Information and communication	2.7	3.2	4.9	4.9	4.6	.
K Financial and insurance activities	2.1	5.2	6.9	7.2	7.0	.
L Real estate activities	11.6	8.5	8.4	8.1	7.9	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.3	1.3	3.2	2.9	3.0	.
N Administrative and support service activities	2.3	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.3	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	6.1	5.8	5.3	5.0	4.6	.
P Education	5.0	3.7	3.2	3.0	3.4	.
Q Human health and social work activities	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.2	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	.
S Other service activities	0.6	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.9	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	87.5	84.6	86.1	86.5	85.8	.
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	12.5	15.4	13.9	13.5	14.2	.
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	5.7	6.4	0.4	1.8	0.6	0.9
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-10.7	-8.8	-6.2	-1.1	3.5	.
B Mining and quarrying	-12.1	13.3	5.0	-7.4	-0.8	.
C Manufacturing	10.2	7.7	-3.1	13.1	3.4	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	31.6	-10.3	0.7	2.2	-9.3	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	17.7	2.2	2.3	7.3	31.8	.
F Construction	0.8	9.8	-17.9	-2.2	-3.5	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	7.3	16.7	18.2	8.9	2.1	.
H Transportation and storage	5.8	6.7	4.9	-13.3	15.8	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	7.9	10.0	19.4	6.1	-34.9	.
J Information and communication	20.2	-3.9	2.3	2.6	-3.6	.
K Financial and insurance activities	31.2	29.8	0.7	1.2	-1.9	.
L Real estate activities	1.3	-1.5	3.4	-0.5	0.1	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	5.2	11.2	12.3	-5.7	2.3	.
N Administrative and support service activities	0.1	0.7	-26.8	30.1	-18.4	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	7.5	11.2	-5.1	-0.1	-17.3	.
P Education	13.1	3.0	-7.7	-3.2	10.9	.
Q Human health and social work activities	2.4	4.5	17.4	-0.1	22.6	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	20.9	17.6	-7.8	4.1	8.3	.
S Other service activities	-0.9	11.7	-1.2	-19.1	-6.3	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	5.1	5.7	0.5	2.1	0.3	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	10.7	10.2	-0.5	0.2	3.9	.

1) According to ESA'95.

Table III/1.4 / Croatia: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	23,611	36,512	45,022	44,737	43,959	43,591
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.3	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.8	.
B Mining and quarrying	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.9	.
C Manufacturing	14.8	13.2	12.1	12.4	12.3	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.9	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	.
F Construction	4.1	6.6	5.8	5.3	4.7	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.3	10.9	9.7	9.8	9.6	.
H Transportation and storage	4.4	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.7	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	.
J Information and communication	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.9	.
K Financial and insurance activities	3.7	5.0	5.8	6.2	5.8	.
L Real estate activities	8.0	7.5	8.3	8.6	8.7	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.9	4.2	5.3	5.1	5.1	.
N Administrative and support service activities	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.8	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	7.3	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.1	.
P Education	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.9	.
Q Human health and social work activities	4.3	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.1	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	.
S Other service activities	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	.
Gross value added at basic prices	83.3	84.6	85.5	85.9	84.8	84.7
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	16.7	15.4	14.5	14.1	15.2	15.3
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	3.8	4.2	-1.7	-0.3	-2.2	-0.9
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.8	-1.5	-6.6	-3.8	-14.7	.
B Mining and quarrying	3.5	-4.4	-6.3	-5.9	-9.4	.
C Manufacturing	6.6	2.9	-2.9	0.0	-4.2	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-6.6	0.9	6.3	-4.3	-5.6	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	28.4	1.6	-0.5	3.8	-2.2	.
F Construction	-2.2	10.2	-15.7	-8.5	-11.7	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	0.2	6.9	-3.4	1.5	-4.9	.
H Transportation and storage	-0.3	8.1	-1.4	-3.2	-4.9	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	19.4	8.2	-2.6	2.4	2.9	.
J Information and communication	3.5	5.7	-1.9	-0.5	-0.9	.
K Financial and insurance activities	-5.5	9.8	4.0	3.3	-2.4	.
L Real estate activities	5.1	1.4	2.7	1.3	0.2	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	0.6	1.8	-5.0	2.8	-0.6	.
N Administrative and support service activities	-0.9	3.2	0.6	3.8	4.2	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	1.8	-0.7	-0.3	1.4	0.0	.
P Education	0.6	2.3	1.0	1.4	0.7	.
Q Human health and social work activities	-1.7	0.8	1.0	1.9	0.3	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	4.7	7.0	-1.2	1.0	0.7	.
S Other service activities	3.7	3.8	-2.6	2.0	1.4	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	39.0	4.2	-15.1	-15.2	-13.7	.
Gross value added at basic prices	2.7	4.0	-2.5	0.0	-3.2	-0.7
Taxes less subsidies on products	9.4	5.0	3.3	-1.8	3.9	-17.0

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.5 / Czech Republic: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	66,649	109,394	156,370	163,579	160,948	157,285
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.1	2.2	1.5	2.2	2.3	2.3
B Mining and quarrying	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9
C Manufacturing	23.7	23.1	21.2	22.1	22.4	22.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.4	2.9	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
F Construction	5.8	6.0	6.2	5.6	5.2	5.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	10.6	10.2	9.5	9.3	9.4	9.2
H Transportation and storage	6.4	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.8	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
J Information and communication	3.9	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.4
K Financial and insurance activities	2.9	2.9	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.3
L Real estate activities	7.4	7.3	8.2	8.0	8.0	8.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4
N Administrative and support service activities	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	6.2	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.8
P Education	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0
Q Human health and social work activities	3.1	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
S Other service activities	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gross value added at basic prices	91.4	90.5	90.6	90.4	90.0	89.7
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	8.6	9.5	9.4	9.6	10.0	10.3
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	4.3	6.4	2.3	2.0	-0.8	-0.7
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.0	10.3	-16.3	1.8	2.6	-9.0
B Mining and quarrying	-3.7	-13.8	-3.8	-5.5	-1.8	-9.3
C Manufacturing	9.9	15.5	11.2	10.1	-1.4	-2.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	11.0	4.4	-6.9	-8.1	0.5	-3.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-9.1	-10.6	-22.1	0.0	-7.6	-4.5
F Construction	-7.6	2.8	4.0	-6.7	-3.8	-0.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.6	15.2	8.5	4.0	0.8	-0.6
H Transportation and storage	1.3	-1.7	0.4	-6.2	-4.1	-3.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	-1.2	-21.1	-4.0	3.7	-7.1	3.9
J Information and communication	8.6	14.9	-0.3	1.8	-1.9	-0.6
K Financial and insurance activities	-6.2	-1.5	0.3	0.0	7.4	13.7
L Real estate activities	12.8	6.6	1.4	1.9	1.4	2.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.8	4.3	1.0	-0.3	1.8	0.1
N Administrative and support service activities	-12.5	-3.5	-4.8	8.9	-0.3	-0.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-2.2	1.3	2.6	-3.6	-2.9	0.9
P Education	4.8	2.5	0.0	3.5	0.1	-0.1
Q Human health and social work activities	2.4	-0.7	-1.4	-2.0	-1.2	-3.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	27.6	-1.1	-5.1	4.2	-4.6	3.8
S Other service activities	-6.4	-7.2	2.6	4.9	-0.5	2.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	3.5	7.2	-6.8	-3.8	8.0	-1.0
Gross value added at basic prices	4.5	6.6	2.9	2.0	-0.7	-0.6
Taxes less subsidies on products	1.9	4.9	-3.2	1.9	-1.5	-1.9

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.6 / Estonia: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	6,171	11,260	14,708	16,404	17,637	18,739
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.3	3.1	2.8	3.5	3.6	3.1
B Mining and quarrying	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2
C Manufacturing	15.5	14.7	13.7	14.4	14.1	13.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.3	2.5	3.4	3.0	2.8	3.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7
F Construction	5.3	7.6	5.2	6.1	6.5	6.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	11.3	12.7	10.3	10.6	10.8	11.1
H Transportation and storage	9.4	7.5	7.8	7.6	7.8	7.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5
J Information and communication	4.6	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.4
K Financial and insurance activities	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.2	2.9
L Real estate activities	10.4	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.0	3.9	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.1
N Administrative and support service activities	1.3	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	5.7	5.0	6.6	6.0	5.8	5.9
P Education	4.6	4.1	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.9
Q Human health and social work activities	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3
S Other service activities	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	89.3	88.6	87.5	87.5	87.2	87.5
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	10.7	11.4	12.5	12.5	12.8	12.5
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	9.7	9.5	2.5	8.3	4.7	1.6
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	16.9	-0.9	10.2	16.4	16.6	-3.9
B Mining and quarrying	16.3	4.0	23.9	3.8	-9.5	1.1
C Manufacturing	19.9	9.7	18.7	16.7	3.1	1.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	11.7	5.0	4.5	1.9	-0.2	15.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	12.9	-5.5	3.6	-8.6	5.8	-3.5
F Construction	24.9	25.3	-3.7	31.3	7.5	-3.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.6	4.8	6.8	16.1	7.3	8.0
H Transportation and storage	5.0	5.0	6.4	6.5	9.5	-4.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	7.6	21.0	11.1	17.9	2.2	-0.6
J Information and communication	6.3	12.9	-2.7	9.1	8.2	14.9
K Financial and insurance activities	16.9	35.5	-9.1	-5.4	0.9	-4.0
L Real estate activities	7.2	8.5	-1.9	0.7	-2.1	0.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.5	10.1	2.9	1.9	5.3	-5.1
N Administrative and support service activities	0.1	28.1	1.8	4.9	4.0	9.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	1.1	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	1.6	1.2
P Education	1.0	2.6	-2.5	-0.2	1.6	1.2
Q Human health and social work activities	-0.6	3.5	-0.6	1.0	2.5	8.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	10.8	16.0	-0.6	4.8	16.3	3.1
S Other service activities	1.9	-1.1	-0.9	-0.4	6.0	7.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	10.1	9.5	3.8	8.4	4.5	2.0
Taxes less subsidies on products	6.2	9.4	-6.5	7.2	5.4	-1.2

1) According to ESA'10.



Table III/1.7 / Hungary: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	51,121	90,027	97,815	100,351	98,699	100,536
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.9	3.7	3.0	3.9	3.8	3.7
B Mining and quarrying	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
C Manufacturing	19.1	19.1	18.5	18.8	19.0	19.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.2	1.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
F Construction	4.3	4.7	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	8.5	8.8	8.6	8.8	8.6	9.0
H Transportation and storage	4.9	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3
J Information and communication	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4
K Financial and insurance activities	3.1	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.3
L Real estate activities	7.5	6.8	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.7	4.1	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.7
N Administrative and support service activities	2.2	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.3	7.1	7.4
P Education	4.0	4.6	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.5
Q Human health and social work activities	3.5	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
S Other service activities	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gross value added at basic prices	85.3	86.0	84.5	84.9	83.9	84.2
FISIM						
Taxes less subsidies on products	14.7	14.0	15.5	15.1	16.1	15.8
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	4.2	4.3	0.8	1.8	-1.5	1.5
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-10.0	-5.8	-22.5	14.0	-22.6	15.1
B Mining and quarrying	-8.2	13.6	-28.4	14.0	-26.9	17.6
C Manufacturing	3.6	5.9	11.3	0.6	-0.2	-4.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-2.5	-15.3	-4.1	-4.4	-4.0	-12.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	2.6	6.4	3.9	-2.6	-7.5	27.5
F Construction	10.5	9.4	-10.0	3.0	-5.8	6.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.1	8.6	-0.1	2.0	0.4	6.0
H Transportation and storage	2.2	4.6	2.3	0.3	-1.6	2.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.5	0.7	-9.3	9.3	-3.3	6.4
J Information and communication	6.7	6.5	-0.5	3.4	3.9	1.0
K Financial and insurance activities	11.1	3.4	-4.0	-3.9	-2.8	-5.6
L Real estate activities	0.7	6.3	-1.1	3.2	-1.9	0.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	7.9	2.5	2.3	4.6	0.2	5.4
N Administrative and support service activities	9.4	7.1	-0.5	1.5	1.5	2.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	2.8	0.3	3.6	1.1	0.7	8.8
P Education	2.6	0.6	0.3	2.3	3.7	-1.3
Q Human health and social work activities	7.2	8.7	-3.5	3.2	1.9	5.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	16.7	7.8	12.5	2.2	-3.3	9.8
S Other service activities	-2.1	3.2	-6.3	3.8	-4.2	-1.9
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	14.6	-11.4	51.0	4.0	2.3	-1.8
Gross value added at basic prices	4.1	4.2	0.8	2.0	-1.5	2.1
Taxes less subsidies on products	5.0	4.5	0.5	0.8	-1.1	-1.5

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.8 / Kazakhstan: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	19,345	45,887	111,491	135,083	158,329	168,935
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	4.5	5.1	4.4	4.6
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	19.5	18.1	17.4	16.6
C Manufacturing	.	.	11.3	11.4	11.3	10.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
F Construction	.	.	7.7	6.6	6.3	5.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	13.0	13.9	15.2	15.6
H Transportation and storage	.	.	8.0	7.0	7.6	7.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
J Information and communication	.	.	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.5
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	3.6	2.0	2.2	3.0
L Real estate activities	.	.	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	3.9	4.6	4.6	4.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1
P Education	.	.	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.9
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
S Other service activities	.	.	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	96.8	93.4	93.9	93.0
FISIM	-0.9	-2.2	-2.1	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	6.6	6.2	5.3	6.6	6.1	7.0
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	9.8	9.7	7.3	7.5	5.0	6.0
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	-11.6	26.5	-17.4	10.6
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	7.1	1.0	0.4	3.7
C Manufacturing	.	.	13.6	7.5	3.0	1.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	4.8	8.8	3.7	1.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	15.5	2.4	-4.1	-12.2
F Construction	.	.	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	13.5	14.0	14.6	12.7
H Transportation and storage	.	.	7.4	6.2	7.9	6.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	21.9	6.3	11.2	6.5
J Information and communication	.	.	9.5	20.9	20.5	12.8
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-12.3	0.7	11.7	10.1
L Real estate activities	.	.	3.5	5.9	7.7	1.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	8.6	3.7	8.6	8.0
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	19.2	9.2	11.8	0.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	1.4	4.1	3.9	2.6
P Education	.	.	3.5	4.3	3.8	2.8
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	5.0	5.5	3.3	1.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	24.7	18.2	8.8	2.7
S Other service activities	.	.	23.7	24.6	19.2	2.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	5.3	6.2	-3.9	-22.0
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	6.2	7.5	5.4	5.6
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	.	6.5	8.8	-0.6	12.3

1) From 2011 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

Table III/1.9 / Latvia: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	8,519	13,733	18,015	20,197	22,217	23,265
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.6	3.8	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.2
B Mining and quarrying	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
C Manufacturing	14.0	11.6	11.7	11.5	11.3	10.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	3.0	2.0	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7
F Construction	5.7	5.7	4.1	4.7	5.3	5.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.6	14.4	13.3	12.8	12.3	12.3
H Transportation and storage	10.5	10.9	8.8	9.0	9.0	8.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4
J Information and communication	5.0	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.0
K Financial and insurance activities	3.0	3.9	3.0	3.6	3.7	3.6
L Real estate activities	5.9	8.5	9.1	10.0	10.7	11.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.3	3.3	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0
N Administrative and support service activities	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	7.7	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.2
P Education	5.2	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.1
Q Human health and social work activities	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8
S Other service activities	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	.
Gross value added at basic prices	89.0	88.2	86.7	87.7	87.3	87.0
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	11.0	11.8	13.3	12.3	12.7	13.0
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	5.3	10.2	-2.9	5.0	4.8	4.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	13.4	8.4	-3.9	-1.8	7.5	-0.4
B Mining and quarrying	3.6	34.1	5.0	-4.5	6.5	3.2
C Manufacturing	6.4	5.2	14.0	4.0	4.6	0.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-8.4	-1.8	8.4	-7.7	-6.8	-4.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-41.8	-4.2	-32.4	4.2	-6.4	-2.0
F Construction	7.8	17.2	-35.4	27.1	14.5	7.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.9	22.9	-2.3	2.5	2.1	4.7
H Transportation and storage	-6.4	14.4	-5.5	18.5	6.9	1.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	8.6	18.2	2.7	18.9	-1.7	5.7
J Information and communication	56.5	7.6	1.4	3.8	7.7	7.5
K Financial and insurance activities	-0.1	23.8	-14.0	-8.4	4.2	1.7
L Real estate activities	0.6	-0.9	-3.4	1.2	3.1	5.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	21.0	29.4	-11.8	11.5	5.1	1.8
N Administrative and support service activities	-12.5	21.4	1.0	29.0	4.9	11.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	5.9	4.0	-8.5	2.4	-1.7	3.8
P Education	-2.9	2.7	-6.2	4.4	1.0	3.2
Q Human health and social work activities	2.5	2.8	-4.3	3.0	2.8	4.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	10.6	23.5	3.8	14.8	8.1	13.1
S Other service activities	12.1	-0.2	-1.2	12.2	15.2	32.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	-56.1	-4.8	79.6	30.2	9.1	.
Gross value added at basic prices	4.7	11.2	-4.5	6.3	3.9	3.6
Taxes less subsidies on products	10.4	2.0	9.9	-3.4	11.3	8.5

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.10 / Lithuania: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	12,449	21,002	28,001	31,247	33,314	34,956
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.6	4.3	3.0	3.4	4.0	3.4
B Mining and quarrying	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
C Manufacturing	16.7	18.2	16.9	18.4	18.7	18.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
F Construction	5.3	7.0	5.3	5.8	5.4	5.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	14.7	15.6	16.0	15.9	16.6	16.6
H Transportation and storage	7.5	8.6	10.7	10.9	11.2	11.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
J Information and communication	4.2	3.7	3.3	2.8	2.7	2.8
K Financial and insurance activities	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.4	1.9	2.0
L Real estate activities	6.2	5.8	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.3	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3
N Administrative and support service activities	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	7.4	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.4
P Education	5.3	4.1	4.9	4.4	4.2	4.1
Q Human health and social work activities	3.0	2.5	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
S Other service activities	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gross value added at basic prices	88.8	90.5	89.9	90.0	90.4	90.5
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	11.2	9.5	10.1	10.0	9.6	9.5
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	3.6	7.7	1.6	6.1	3.8	3.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.6	1.8	-6.8	8.2	12.0	-3.2
B Mining and quarrying	14.0	-9.8	9.6	10.5	-6.1	5.0
C Manufacturing	11.8	9.3	8.9	10.1	5.0	4.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-14.5	-0.7	-4.0	-13.4	-3.6	-6.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.3	-0.5	2.6	23.3	-1.3	0.6
F Construction	-14.6	17.3	-6.2	19.1	-5.5	10.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.9	12.2	0.8	9.2	7.5	3.3
H Transportation and storage	9.1	11.0	11.4	6.2	6.8	5.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	-6.3	5.8	-5.1	7.8	6.8	1.4
J Information and communication	-14.5	4.4	1.8	-4.1	3.1	3.1
K Financial and insurance activities	-0.3	-4.6	9.9	9.7	-6.5	3.0
L Real estate activities	3.3	2.3	-1.2	1.3	1.6	0.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	7.4	9.5	-3.4	3.4	2.0	2.4
N Administrative and support service activities	14.4	20.3	-1.0	4.0	9.9	7.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-0.5	4.2	-1.6	0.9	1.8	2.7
P Education	-0.3	2.7	-3.8	-2.0	-0.6	-0.6
Q Human health and social work activities	0.4	4.3	-1.7	2.0	3.8	1.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-0.1	3.9	-6.7	3.8	6.0	2.8
S Other service activities	20.1	-5.8	-6.1	5.1	6.8	1.8
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	13.3	16.4	-0.6	2.1	1.0	-0.1
Gross value added at basic prices	3.6	7.7	1.6	6.1	3.8	3.3
Taxes less subsidies on products	3.6	7.7	1.6	6.1	3.8	3.3

1) From 2004 according to ESA'10 (ESA'95 before).

**Table III/1.11 / Macedonia: GDP and gross value added by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3,893	4,814	7,057	7,473	7,454	7,681
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	11.5	10.9	.	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	1.7	1.7	.	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	14.4	15.4	.	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	4.2	3.4	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	1.1	1.1	.	.
F Construction	.	.	6.3	7.4	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	15.0	15.4	.	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	4.0	3.9	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	1.3	1.4	.	.
J Information and communication	.	.	4.8	4.7	.	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	2.6	2.8	.	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.5	0.5	.	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.7	2.6	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.5	1.1	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	9.4	9.0	.	.
P Education	.	.	4.0	3.8	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	4.1	4.0	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	2.5	2.4	.	.
S Other service activities	.	.	0.9	0.9	.	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	0.1	0.1	.	.
Imputed rents	.	.	7.5	7.3	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	87.8	87.5	86.2	86.2
Taxes less subsidies on products	16.5	14.8	12.2	12.5	13.8	13.8
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	4.5	4.4	2.9	2.8	-0.4	2.9
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	6.3	-0.2	.	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	23.1	-5.3	.	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	8.3	9.9	.	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	14.3	-34.8	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	2.5	-5.3	.	.
F Construction	.	.	2.6	10.7	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	1.0	5.5	.	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	-2.3	14.6	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	-3.6	1.4	.	.
J Information and communication	.	.	-0.3	1.1	.	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-1.3	3.3	.	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	-9.0	26.5	.	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	7.9	6.5	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	-0.8	4.3	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	0.0	-0.4	.	.
P Education	.	.	5.3	3.3	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-0.3	2.9	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	-1.4	6.0	.	.
S Other service activities	.	.	-8.8	-9.2	.	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	0.0	.	.
Imputed rents	.	.	0.0	0.0	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	4.2	3.4	1.9	-0.7	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	8.2	3.0	4.8	0.8	.

1) According to ESA'95.

**Table III/1.12 / Montenegro: GDP and gross value added by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	1,066	1,815	3,104	3,234	3,149	3,327
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	7.7	7.9	7.4	8.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
C Manufacturing	.	.	4.7	5.0	4.3	4.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	4.6	2.0	2.8	4.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.0
F Construction	.	.	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	11.2	12.1	12.3	11.7
H Transportation and storage	.	.	4.7	4.7	4.1	3.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	5.0	6.4	6.7	6.5
J Information and communication	.	.	5.7	5.1	4.9	4.5
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2
L Real estate activities	.	.	5.9	6.8	7.2	6.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.3	2.7	2.9	2.3
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	8.2	7.9	7.8	7.4
P Education	.	.	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	4.4	3.8	3.9	3.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4
S Other service activities	.	.	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	83.4	83.6	83.7	81.9
FISIM	-0.2	-0.1	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	9.3	16.3	16.6	16.4	16.3	18.1
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	3.1	4.2	2.5	3.2	-2.5	3.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	11.2	-10.5	16.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	1.5	-7.7	-6.7
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	10.9	-12.9	4.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	-32.7	1.4	38.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	8.8	0.1	-6.0
F Construction	.	.	.	15.8	-11.9	1.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	13.5	-1.8	4.2
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	-2.5	-4.1	4.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	7.3	3.2	2.6
J Information and communication	.	.	.	2.5	2.2	-4.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	1.7	-1.8	-10.5
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	6.1	0.9	1.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	2.8	3.9	3.0
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	16.1	4.3	14.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	2.1	2.8	1.5
P Education	.	.	.	-0.7	3.3	1.4
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	-3.2	0.2	1.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	-19.2	2.5	3.8
S Other service activities	.	.	.	4.0	-2.0	4.2
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	.	3.7	-2.0	3.8
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	18.7	2.7	0.7	-5.3	0.9

1) According to ESA'95 (FISIM not reallocated to industries until 2006).

**Table III/1.13 / Poland: GDP and gross value added by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	185,714	244,822	359,816	377,028	386,143	395,962
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.4	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.9
B Mining and quarrying	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.9
C Manufacturing	15.3	16.1	15.4	15.9	15.9	16.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.3	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
F Construction	7.0	6.0	7.3	7.3	6.8	6.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	17.2	16.8	17.1	16.3	17.0	16.9
H Transportation and storage	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
J Information and communication	3.1	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4
K Financial and insurance activities	4.4	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.5
L Real estate activities	5.9	5.3	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6
N Administrative and support service activities	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.8	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.1
P Education	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3
Q Human health and social work activities	2.4	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
S Other service activities	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Gross value added at basic prices	89.0	87.8	88.1	87.9	88.6	88.8
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	11.0	12.2	11.9	12.1	11.4	11.2
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	4.3	3.5	3.7	4.8	1.8	1.7
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.2	-1.4	-6.7	1.3	-4.7	4.7
B Mining and quarrying	2.5	-1.9	-2.2	-0.2	0.2	3.2
C Manufacturing	6.6	2.8	9.2	8.9	2.3	5.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	6.4	4.2	14.3	14.9	2.2	2.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-1.0	6.8	4.0	2.6	0.5	-0.3
F Construction	-1.4	5.4	6.1	10.8	-3.2	1.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	6.8	4.7	3.9	-2.6	3.2	-0.2
H Transportation and storage	8.3	7.6	0.5	12.5	11.7	-0.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	6.7	14.0	0.2	7.7	4.2	4.7
J Information and communication	3.2	-3.0	1.2	6.5	10.1	2.9
K Financial and insurance activities	13.3	8.4	-1.9	9.0	-10.5	1.4
L Real estate activities	0.3	1.0	5.6	4.2	1.9	-1.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	0.9	7.6	-2.2	2.1	2.9	3.7
N Administrative and support service activities	-1.5	-4.4	8.1	15.1	8.0	1.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	2.3	2.5	-0.9	-1.3	-0.9	0.1
P Education	-0.6	2.3	-1.8	0.8	-0.4	-1.5
Q Human health and social work activities	4.9	-0.1	6.9	4.3	2.7	3.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.1	1.2	-7.7	-1.2	-2.1	-20.0
S Other service activities	-4.3	12.8	14.8	5.4	5.3	3.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	4.7	7.3	3.2	10.4	12.0	-5.4
Gross value added at basic prices	4.0	3.4	3.8	4.7	1.8	1.8
Taxes less subsidies on products	6.2	4.5	3.0	4.9	1.2	1.0

1) From 2002 according to ESA'10 (ESA'95 before).

Table III/1.14 / Romania: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	40,651	79,802	124,328	131,478	131,579	142,245
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10.8	8.4	5.7	6.5	4.9	.
B Mining and quarrying	2.0	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.0	.
C Manufacturing	19.8	20.9	21.6	21.7	21.6	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.4	2.1	3.7	4.4	4.3	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.7	0.5	1.4	1.5	1.3	.
F Construction	5.2	6.9	9.1	8.1	8.6	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	10.5	9.6	5.0	4.3	4.8	.
H Transportation and storage	5.7	7.2	7.3	5.9	5.6	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.1	1.8	1.0	1.1	1.3	.
J Information and communication	4.9	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.5	.
K Financial and insurance activities	4.0	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.5	.
L Real estate activities	7.3	7.5	8.8	8.4	8.2	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.7	1.9	2.8	3.7	4.1	.
N Administrative and support service activities	0.7	1.0	1.9	1.9	2.1	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.7	5.1	4.3	3.9	4.0	.
P Education	2.7	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6	.
Q Human health and social work activities	1.9	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.9	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	.
S Other service activities	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.6	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	89.8	88.3	89.1	87.5	87.3	.
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	10.2	11.7	10.9	12.5	12.7	.
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	2.4	4.2	-1.1	2.3	0.6	3.5
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-17.1	-17.2	-5.5	14.0	-24.6	.
B Mining and quarrying	3.8	0.3	17.6	-17.4	-11.7	.
C Manufacturing	8.4	3.5	2.9	-1.9	-0.3	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-10.4	-4.8	-12.5	22.0	-0.5	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	2.4	6.3	74.8	0.9	-7.1	.
F Construction	4.2	11.2	-4.5	-18.7	1.9	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	5.8	16.4	11.5	16.5	14.8	.
H Transportation and storage	1.2	9.9	-10.7	-10.6	3.6	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	-1.5	11.5	-40.5	19.2	12.8	.
J Information and communication	8.9	2.4	-0.1	4.4	5.2	.
K Financial and insurance activities	16.7	2.3	-7.7	12.9	-1.0	.
L Real estate activities	4.2	12.8	-3.6	1.4	0.1	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	6.9	11.5	-1.2	41.7	10.9	.
N Administrative and support service activities	23.6	11.1	-3.8	3.7	15.5	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	16.7	2.2	3.2	-3.6	-2.5	.
P Education	7.9	1.7	-1.9	5.3	4.0	.
Q Human health and social work activities	1.4	3.9	-13.8	1.8	0.5	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-10.9	5.7	-26.9	8.1	-6.2	.
S Other service activities	6.6	5.2	-18.7	17.1	15.1	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	2.7	3.6	-1.8	1.9	0.3	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	-0.3	9.1	4.6	6.1	2.6	.

1) According to ESA'95.



**Table III/1.15 / Russia: GDP and gross value added by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Gross domestic product total, EUR bn <sup>1)</sup>	281	613	1,150	1,369	1,558	1,579
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	4.0	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.2
B Fishing	.	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
C Mining and quarrying	.	9.6	8.3	9.1	9.4	9.3
D Manufacturing	.	15.7	12.8	13.3	12.7	12.8
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	2.8	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.9
F Construction	.	4.6	5.6	6.3	6.4	6.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	16.7	17.3	16.3	15.8	15.7
H Hotels and restaurants	.	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
I Transport, storage and communication	.	8.8	7.9	7.4	7.4	7.3
J Financial intermediation	.	3.2	3.8	3.5	3.8	4.2
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	8.5	10.6	9.8	10.1	10.4
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	4.4	5.2	4.8	5.4	5.8
M Education	.	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6
N Health and social work	.	2.6	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2
O Other community, social and personal services	.	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	89.4	85.7	86.5	85.3	85.2	86.1
FISIM	-0.8	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	11.4	14.3	13.5	14.7	14.8	13.9
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	10.0	6.4	4.5	4.3	3.4	1.3
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	0.3	-12.1	14.7	-3.8	3.0
B Fishing	.	-10.9	-9.1	4.1	1.9	3.7
C Mining and quarrying	.	1.5	6.6	3.4	1.6	0.9
D Manufacturing	.	4.4	8.6	6.3	2.8	1.2
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	0.9	4.0	0.0	0.6	-2.3
F Construction	.	10.2	4.4	7.6	2.6	-2.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	9.1	5.8	3.2	3.8	1.1
H Hotels and restaurants	.	9.3	6.5	6.6	3.7	1.9
I Transport, storage and communication	.	5.9	5.5	6.5	3.9	1.0
J Financial intermediation	.	29.2	0.3	3.5	18.2	11.5
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	12.0	6.0	2.2	7.1	2.0
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	-5.4	-0.3	-3.2	0.8	1.2
M Education	.	0.3	-1.8	-0.8	0.3	0.0
N Health and social work	.	1.7	0.3	1.1	3.0	3.1
O Other community, social and personal services	.	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	9.4	6.0	4.1	3.8	3.4	1.3
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	9.0	7.3	7.0	3.4	1.0

1) NACE Rev. 1 classification. According to SNA'93 (FISIM not reallocated to industries until 2001).

Table III/1.16 / Serbia: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	27,468	21,103	29,766	33,424	31,683	34,263
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	18.3	10.0	8.5	9.0	7.5	7.2
B Mining and quarrying	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6
C Manufacturing	23.6	14.4	13.6	14.1	15.1	15.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	0.6	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
F Construction	4.7	4.8	4.7	5.0	4.5	4.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	5.6	9.5	9.4	9.5	9.7	9.7
H Transportation and storage	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.0	3.8	4.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1
J Information and communication	2.6	3.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.3
K Financial and insurance activities	2.0	1.9	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.6
L Real estate activities	10.1	9.7	9.3	9.0	9.2	8.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1
N Administrative and support service activities	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	3.5	4.5	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.8
P Education	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3
Q Human health and social work activities	4.6	4.6	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
S Other service activities	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gross value added at basic prices	92.0	83.4	83.4	84.2	83.8	84.2
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	8.0	16.6	16.6	15.8	16.2	15.8
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	7.8	5.5	0.6	1.4	-1.0	2.6
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-12.2	-4.8	6.4	0.9	-17.3	1.1
B Mining and quarrying	-1.1	1.4	18.0	15.7	6.2	6.0
C Manufacturing	28.4	0.0	-0.3	1.9	7.7	4.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-44.9	1.2	-4.6	3.7	-2.5	22.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-14.7	7.7	12.8	4.3	0.3	-0.8
F Construction	0.4	-0.8	-2.4	5.9	-9.8	11.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-0.7	36.6	-3.0	0.4	0.8	4.2
H Transportation and storage	13.1	4.8	7.1	-0.3	-7.7	13.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	5.1	9.8	-2.3	-8.4	12.1	-8.1
J Information and communication	1.7	13.2	3.2	2.6	2.8	0.0
K Financial and insurance activities	2.8	19.6	1.9	-1.6	-8.0	-9.5
L Real estate activities	13.3	5.9	0.2	0.5	1.0	1.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	36.8	4.2	-2.7	4.0	3.3	-0.9
N Administrative and support service activities	27.0	40.7	6.2	-1.9	5.2	-4.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	3.5	-0.3	-0.2	1.2	4.6	2.3
P Education	0.7	-6.8	0.5	1.5	1.7	1.4
Q Human health and social work activities	10.8	3.9	-0.8	3.0	0.1	0.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	60.2	-10.3	1.0	-7.3	8.0	-2.0
S Other service activities	27.4	3.4	-4.3	-3.5	-3.6	-4.6
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	44.3	0.8	-6.0	-0.6	0.6
Gross value added at basic prices	7.5	4.8	0.8	1.5	-0.8	3.2
Taxes less subsidies on products	13.1	8.6	-0.5	1.1	-2.2	-0.4

1) According to ESA'10.

**Table III/1.17 / Slovakia: GDP and gross value added by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	22,343	39,335	67,204	70,160	72,185	73,593
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.9	3.2	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.7
B Mining and quarrying	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
C Manufacturing	21.4	20.8	19.1	19.3	19.2	18.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.8	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	2.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
F Construction	6.4	6.1	8.2	8.0	8.2	7.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.0	13.5	13.9	13.2	12.8	13.3
H Transportation and storage	6.9	5.6	4.8	5.3	5.4	5.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4
J Information and communication	3.2	3.5	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.2
K Financial and insurance activities	2.0	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3
L Real estate activities	7.0	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.6	3.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6
N Administrative and support service activities	2.0	1.7	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	7.1	6.5	7.0	6.5	6.3	6.4
P Education	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4
Q Human health and social work activities	3.1	2.6	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.0	1.2	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2
S Other service activities	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	89.3	89.1	91.1	90.6	91.6	91.2
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	10.7	10.9	8.9	9.4	8.4	8.8
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	1.2	6.5	4.8	2.7	1.6	1.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.7	-4.1	-14.8	18.7	2.8	19.5
B Mining and quarrying	-20.0	7.5	-13.6	7.3	-1.9	-1.5
C Manufacturing	13.2	10.9	27.2	4.1	0.3	-0.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-13.9	-22.0	-0.2	6.4	-4.8	-17.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-6.2	6.2	1.1	-6.4	-2.5	-7.5
F Construction	5.2	8.8	-5.5	2.6	6.4	-3.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	0.9	13.4	2.4	-5.1	-1.5	3.8
H Transportation and storage	-14.0	-2.3	5.9	10.0	5.9	-4.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.3	5.9	-4.7	-0.1	21.7	6.0
J Information and communication	-15.5	7.2	0.7	3.4	13.0	1.1
K Financial and insurance activities	-34.0	15.7	-6.0	3.7	0.4	6.7
L Real estate activities	19.3	-10.6	-1.5	9.6	6.0	-0.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-20.7	10.5	6.1	0.3	4.2	5.1
N Administrative and support service activities	57.4	8.7	2.1	-2.5	7.6	5.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	3.6	8.7	7.1	-5.6	-1.6	3.2
P Education	-6.6	4.8	-2.5	0.2	-0.4	4.6
Q Human health and social work activities	-4.4	0.3	0.7	-6.1	6.3	4.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-39.3	59.7	2.5	12.0	9.2	1.4
S Other service activities	34.5	2.7	1.8	-0.2	4.2	0.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	0.4	5.8	4.9	2.1	2.6	1.1
Taxes less subsidies on products	8.7	13.2	4.1	9.0	-7.9	5.4

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.18 / Slovenia: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	21,924	29,235	36,220	36,868	36,006	36,144
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.9	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.8
B Mining and quarrying	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
C Manufacturing	21.8	20.7	17.6	18.3	18.8	19.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
F Construction	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.1	5.1	4.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.5	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.3	10.3
H Transportation and storage	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
J Information and communication	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6
K Financial and insurance activities	4.1	4.0	4.7	4.5	3.8	3.4
L Real estate activities	6.8	6.6	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.2	5.2	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0
N Administrative and support service activities	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.9	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.6
P Education	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
Q Human health and social work activities	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
S Other service activities	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gross value added at basic prices	87.4	87.9	87.2	87.1	86.8	86.4
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	12.6	12.1	12.8	12.9	13.2	13.6
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	4.2	4.0	1.2	0.6	-2.6	-1.0
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.3	-5.6	2.3	7.7	-8.0	-4.4
B Mining and quarrying	-6.7	3.3	2.1	0.5	-2.7	-4.6
C Manufacturing	9.4	4.1	7.3	2.8	-2.9	-0.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	4.5	4.1	5.4	-2.7	2.7	3.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	4.8	-0.2	-4.1	8.5	-2.5	-0.4
F Construction	-1.0	3.4	-18.2	-10.1	-7.5	-8.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	4.7	6.2	-2.4	1.9	-4.6	-0.2
H Transportation and storage	3.0	3.8	9.8	2.3	-2.8	0.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	7.6	2.8	1.0	3.0	-4.9	1.6
J Information and communication	5.0	12.1	3.3	0.1	-0.4	1.1
K Financial and insurance activities	3.5	11.3	0.2	-3.8	-4.9	-0.3
L Real estate activities	1.2	3.2	1.6	-0.4	0.4	0.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.9	1.2	4.6	0.9	-1.7	1.1
N Administrative and support service activities	11.5	-9.8	5.5	0.3	-1.9	-2.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.5	2.9	2.4	-0.2	0.4	-0.4
P Education	3.3	2.6	1.1	0.0	1.1	-0.3
Q Human health and social work activities	4.9	3.9	1.4	0.1	2.6	-0.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	3.4	10.8	-1.2	-1.2	-1.9	3.5
S Other service activities	-14.0	1.2	-2.7	1.9	-3.9	1.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	20.1	3.8	2.4	0.0	1.2	0.0
Gross value added at basic prices	4.6	3.9	1.4	0.3	-2.3	-0.6
Taxes less subsidies on products	1.1	5.1	0.2	2.5	-5.0	-3.9

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/1.19 / Ukraine: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	33,819	71,582	106,389	121,637	142,064	141,864
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	8.9	7.4	8.2	7.8	8.7
B Mining and quarrying	.	3.9	5.7	6.4	5.7	5.5
C Manufacturing	.	18.5	13.1	11.8	12.2	11.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
F Construction	.	3.9	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	12.2	14.5	15.0	14.4	14.8
H Transportation and storage	.	8.3	7.8	8.0	7.1	7.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
J Information and communication	.	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.1
K Financial and insurance activities	.	4.5	5.6	4.4	4.3	4.4
L Real estate activities	.	4.5	5.4	5.3	6.0	6.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	1.9	2.5	2.3	2.9	2.9
N Administrative and support service activities	.	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	4.5	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.6
P Education	.	4.6	5.0	4.6	5.2	5.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	3.0	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8
S Other service activities	.	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	88.4	88.5	86.5	86.5	87.6
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	15.2	11.6	11.5	13.5	13.5	12.4
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	5.9	3.1	4.1	5.4	0.2	0.0
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	0.3	0.2	19.6	-4.0	12.9
B Mining and quarrying	.	2.1	4.7	9.4	0.3	0.8
C Manufacturing	.	-0.2	4.4	3.1	-2.2	-8.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	1.3	4.8	6.4	-1.0	-2.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	7.3	36.0	2.2	-21.3	-15.1
F Construction	.	-11.6	2.2	0.6	-8.8	-13.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	-7.3	7.4	6.2	0.6	2.3
H Transportation and storage	.	7.9	1.6	10.9	-7.5	1.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	-0.8	19.5	8.3	-5.7	7.9
J Information and communication	.	10.0	-2.3	4.1	6.4	4.1
K Financial and insurance activities	.	-10.3	21.0	-7.0	1.9	4.8
L Real estate activities	.	13.1	7.1	3.0	6.1	2.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	14.6	-11.3	-6.5	27.9	-5.2
N Administrative and support service activities	.	13.2	3.5	5.4	5.1	0.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	0.2	2.3	-2.0	0.8	-2.4
P Education	.	0.0	-1.7	0.4	5.3	-1.0
Q Human health and social work activities	.	0.1	0.0	1.5	4.7	1.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	21.9	-11.5	9.6	25.8	10.3
S Other service activities	.	9.6	1.0	8.3	4.7	3.8
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	0.5	4.2	4.9	0.4	0.4
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	29.1	3.5	9.8	-1.6	-2.0

1) From 2001 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 before).

# III. Structural indicators

## 2. Gross domestic product by expenditure

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

<http://data.wiwi.ac.at/>

Table III/2.1 / Albania: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	3,945	6,561	8,997	9,268	9,605	9,759
Final consumption expenditure	3,393	5,831	8,000	8,243	8,501	8,609
Household final consumption expenditure	3,017	5,109	6,981	7,210	7,441	7,522
Government final consumption expenditure	373	713	1,004	1,017	1,044	1,069
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	4	10	15	15	16	18
Gross capital formation	1,252	2,427	2,727	2,911	2,747	2,852
Gross fixed capital formation	1,252	2,427	2,558	2,722	2,482	2,567
Change in inventories	.	.	169	190	266	285
Balance of goods and services	-796	-1,617	-1,852	-2,107	-1,786	-1,711
Exports of goods and services	705	1,497	2,919	3,152	3,197	3,280
Imports of goods and services	1,501	3,115	4,771	5,260	4,983	4,991
Statistical discrepancy	96	-80	122	221	143	10
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	86.0	88.9	88.9	88.9	88.5	88.2
Household final consumption expenditure	76.5	77.9	77.6	77.8	77.5	77.1
Government final consumption expenditure	9.5	10.9	11.2	11.0	10.9	11.0
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Gross capital formation	31.7	37.0	30.3	31.4	28.6	29.2
Gross fixed capital formation	31.7	37.0	28.4	29.4	25.8	26.3
Change in inventories	.	.	1.9	2.0	2.8	2.9
Balance of goods and services	-20.2	-24.6	-20.6	-22.7	-18.6	-17.5
Exports of goods and services	17.9	22.8	32.4	34.0	33.3	33.6
Imports of goods and services	38.1	47.5	53.0	56.7	51.9	51.1
Statistical discrepancy	2.4	-1.2	1.4	2.4	1.5	0.1
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	6.6	5.8	3.7	2.5	1.6	0.5
Final consumption expenditure	1.8	5.6	1.9	1.6	0.7	0.8
Household final consumption expenditure	2.6	6.0	1.7	1.8	0.7	0.5
Government final consumption expenditure	-4.7	2.6	4.0	0.7	0.5	3.0
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	5.0	5.0	3.6	0.4	0.6	0.0
Gross capital formation	.	.	-7.5	6.3	-8.1	-5.0
Gross fixed capital formation	38.1	4.9	-8.5	5.9	-11.3	-5.0
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	23.6	18.1	16.8	7.4	-0.6	5.0
Imports of goods and services	29.7	14.0	0.6	6.1	-6.6	-2.0
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2008 according to ESA'10 (ESA'95 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

Table III/2.2 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	.	8,768	12,720	13,177	13,158	13,445
Final consumption expenditure	.	10,480	13,970	14,403	14,640	14,733
Household final consumption expenditure	.	8,444	10,887	11,211	11,421	11,542
Government final consumption expenditure	.	1,950	2,955	3,055	3,076	3,061
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	86	127	136	143	131
Gross capital formation	.	2,455	2,062	2,484	2,522	2,433
Gross fixed capital formation	.	2,449	2,198	2,454	2,446	2,405
Change in inventories	.	7	-136	30	76	29
Balance of goods and services	.	-3,610	-2,797	-3,185	-3,200	-2,836
Exports of goods and services	.	2,855	3,700	4,103	4,062	4,298
Imports of goods and services	.	6,465	6,497	7,288	7,262	7,134
Statistical discrepancy <sup>2)</sup>	.	-558	-515	-524	-805	-885
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	.	119.5	109.8	109.3	111.3	109.6
Household final consumption expenditure	.	96.3	85.6	85.1	86.8	85.8
Government final consumption expenditure	.	22.2	23.2	23.2	23.4	22.8
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
Gross capital formation	.	28.0	16.2	18.9	19.2	18.1
Gross fixed capital formation	.	27.9	17.3	18.6	18.6	17.9
Change in inventories	.	0.1	-1.1	0.2	0.6	0.2
Balance of goods and services	.	-41.2	-22.0	-24.2	-24.3	-21.1
Exports of goods and services	.	32.6	29.1	31.1	30.9	32.0
Imports of goods and services	.	73.7	51.1	55.3	55.2	53.1
Statistical discrepancy <sup>2)</sup>	.	-6.4	-4.0	-4.0	-6.1	-6.6
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	.	3.9	0.8	1.0	-1.2	2.5
Final consumption expenditure	.	5.0	0.5	-0.2	-0.4	0.0
Household final consumption expenditure	.	6.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.8	0.3
Government final consumption expenditure	.	-0.6	1.7	-0.8	0.8	-0.5
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	32.7	3.1	3.3	2.7	-8.4
Gross capital formation	.	6.2	-15.9	15.8	3.1	-3.0
Gross fixed capital formation	.	18.6	-11.1	7.3	1.1	-1.2
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	.	16.2	13.4	4.3	-1.9	7.0
Imports of goods and services	.	7.9	1.8	2.6	0.3	1.6
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'95 (FISIM not yet reallocated to industries).

2) Shows difference between GDP by expenditure approach and GDP by production approach (wiiw).



Table III/2.3 / Bulgaria: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	14,524	23,582	36,764	40,103	40,926	41,048
Final consumption expenditure	12,562	20,485	29,254	30,954	32,989	32,452
Household final consumption expenditure	9,882	16,195	23,281	24,783	26,659	25,495
Government final consumption expenditure	2,624	4,200	5,823	6,024	6,164	6,776
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	56	89	150	148	167	181
Gross capital formation	2,727	6,620	8,537	8,577	9,103	8,834
Gross fixed capital formation	2,392	6,126	8,401	8,350	8,818	8,747
Change in inventories	335	493	136	227	285	86
Balance of goods and services	-765	-3,523	-1,027	573	-1,166	-238
Exports of goods and services	5,218	10,224	20,272	25,702	26,439	28,074
Imports of goods and services	5,982	13,747	21,299	25,130	27,605	28,312
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	86.5	86.9	79.6	77.2	80.6	79.1
Household final consumption expenditure	68.0	68.7	63.3	61.8	65.1	62.1
Government final consumption expenditure	18.1	17.8	15.8	15.0	15.1	16.5
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Gross capital formation	18.8	28.1	23.2	21.4	22.2	21.5
Gross fixed capital formation	16.5	26.0	22.9	20.8	21.5	21.3
Change in inventories	2.3	2.1	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.2
Balance of goods and services	-5.3	-14.9	-2.8	1.4	-2.8	-0.6
Exports of goods and services	35.9	43.4	55.1	64.1	64.6	68.4
Imports of goods and services	41.2	58.3	57.9	62.7	67.5	69.0
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	6.0	6.0	0.7	2.0	0.5	1.1
Final consumption expenditure	7.7	4.8	0.8	1.8	2.9	-1.3
Household final consumption expenditure	7.4	5.7	0.4	1.9	3.8	-2.3
Government final consumption expenditure	8.7	1.7	2.0	1.8	-1.0	2.8
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	8.4	-3.8	28.0	-7.2	17.7	-0.5
Gross capital formation	11.7	23.6	-18.3	-5.6	4.7	-2.3
Gross fixed capital formation	16.0	26.8	-18.3	-6.6	4.2	-0.1
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	-17.2	9.1	17.2	12.3	0.1	9.2
Imports of goods and services	-9.7	14.3	4.1	8.5	4.5	4.9
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.4 / Croatia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	23,611	36,512	45,022	44,737	43,959	43,591
Final consumption expenditure	19,572	28,552	35,600	35,716	35,280	35,168
Household final consumption expenditure	14,197	21,585	26,109	26,274	26,023	25,996
Government final consumption expenditure	5,037	6,685	9,062	9,000	8,835	8,734
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	338	282	429	442	423	438
Gross capital formation	4,758	10,201	9,612	9,228	8,471	8,220
Gross fixed capital formation	4,710	9,277	9,578	9,076	8,623	8,415
Change in inventories	48	924	35	153	-152	-195
Balance of goods and services	-719	-2,241	-190	-207	208	202
Exports of goods and services	8,619	14,348	16,990	18,076	18,276	18,719
Imports of goods and services	9,338	16,588	17,180	18,283	18,068	18,517
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	82.9	78.2	79.1	79.8	80.3	80.7
Household final consumption expenditure	60.1	59.1	58.0	58.7	59.2	59.6
Government final consumption expenditure	21.3	18.3	20.1	20.1	20.1	20.0
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Gross capital formation	20.2	27.9	21.4	20.6	19.3	18.9
Gross fixed capital formation	19.9	25.4	21.3	20.3	19.6	19.3
Change in inventories	0.2	2.5	0.1	0.3	-0.3	-0.4
Balance of goods and services	-3.0	-6.1	-0.4	-0.5	0.5	0.5
Exports of goods and services	36.5	39.3	37.7	40.4	41.6	42.9
Imports of goods and services	39.6	45.4	38.2	40.9	41.1	42.5
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	3.8	4.2	-1.7	-0.3	-2.2	-0.9
Final consumption expenditure	1.4	3.7	-1.5	0.2	-2.5	-0.8
Household final consumption expenditure	3.4	4.1	-1.5	0.3	-3.0	-1.3
Government final consumption expenditure	-3.4	3.1	-1.6	-0.3	-1.0	0.5
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	-4.5	-6.2	-2.4	3.8	-4.2	4.8
Gross capital formation	-2.3	6.5	-14.3	-1.5	-6.5	-1.5
Gross fixed capital formation	-3.1	3.9	-15.2	-2.7	-3.3	-1.0
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	18.5	4.6	6.2	2.2	-0.1	3.0
Imports of goods and services	7.0	5.2	-2.5	2.5	-3.0	3.2
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.5 / Czech Republic: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	66,649	109,394	156,370	163,579	160,948	157,285
Final consumption expenditure	46,889	74,910	109,032	112,884	110,586	108,871
Household final consumption expenditure	33,459	51,866	75,935	79,580	78,351	76,935
Government final consumption expenditure	12,980	22,313	32,023	32,216	31,150	30,869
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	450	731	1,073	1,088	1,085	1,067
Gross capital formation	20,995	31,909	42,492	44,235	42,393	39,351
Gross fixed capital formation	20,449	30,952	42,161	43,473	41,946	39,225
Change in inventories	546	957	331	763	447	126
Balance of goods and services	-1,236	2,575	4,846	6,460	7,969	9,063
Exports of goods and services	32,211	68,169	103,480	117,151	123,166	121,430
Imports of goods and services	33,447	65,594	98,635	110,691	115,197	112,367
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	70.4	68.5	69.7	69.0	68.7	69.2
Household final consumption expenditure	50.2	47.4	48.6	48.6	48.7	48.9
Government final consumption expenditure	19.5	20.4	20.5	19.7	19.4	19.6
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Gross capital formation	31.5	29.2	27.2	27.0	26.3	25.0
Gross fixed capital formation	30.7	28.3	27.0	26.6	26.1	24.9
Change in inventories	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1
Balance of goods and services	-1.9	2.4	3.1	3.9	5.0	5.8
Exports of goods and services	48.3	62.3	66.2	71.6	76.5	77.2
Imports of goods and services	50.2	60.0	63.1	67.7	71.6	71.4
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	4.3	6.4	2.3	2.0	-0.8	-0.7
Final consumption expenditure	1.0	2.5	0.8	-0.7	-1.6	0.9
Household final consumption expenditure	1.6	3.1	1.0	0.3	-1.8	0.4
Government final consumption expenditure	-0.6	0.6	0.4	-2.9	-1.0	2.3
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	2.4	16.5	-1.1	-1.3	1.9	2.2
Gross capital formation	12.0	5.2	4.4	1.9	-3.7	-5.1
Gross fixed capital formation	8.4	6.4	1.3	1.1	-2.9	-4.4
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	14.8	18.2	14.9	9.3	4.1	0.3
Imports of goods and services	14.5	12.8	14.9	6.7	2.4	0.3
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.6 / Estonia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	6,171	11,260	14,708	16,404	17,637	18,739
Final consumption expenditure	4,555	8,069	10,646	11,382	12,305	13,227
Household final consumption expenditure	3,311	6,046	7,482	8,054	8,759	9,373
Government final consumption expenditure	1,179	1,887	2,955	3,095	3,291	3,581
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	65	136	209	234	255	274
Gross capital formation	1,781	3,734	3,130	4,745	5,055	5,030
Gross fixed capital formation	1,643	3,705	3,125	4,226	4,759	5,118
Change in inventories	137	30	5	519	296	-88
Balance of goods and services	-200	-575	932	592	16	162
Exports of goods and services	3,803	7,423	11,049	14,123	15,567	16,131
Imports of goods and services	4,003	7,997	10,117	13,531	15,550	15,969
Statistical discrepancy	35	31	.	-315	261	319
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	73.8	71.7	72.4	69.4	69.8	70.6
Household final consumption expenditure	53.7	53.7	50.9	49.1	49.7	50.0
Government final consumption expenditure	19.1	16.8	20.1	18.9	18.7	19.1
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5
Gross capital formation	28.9	33.2	21.3	28.9	28.7	26.8
Gross fixed capital formation	26.6	32.9	21.2	25.8	27.0	27.3
Change in inventories	2.2	0.3	0.0	3.2	1.7	-0.5
Balance of goods and services	-3.2	-5.1	6.3	3.6	0.1	0.9
Exports of goods and services	61.6	65.9	75.1	86.1	88.3	86.1
Imports of goods and services	64.9	71.0	68.8	82.5	88.2	85.2
Statistical discrepancy	0.6	0.3	.	-1.9	1.5	1.7
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	9.7	9.5	2.5	8.3	4.7	1.6
Final consumption expenditure	5.0	7.8	-1.2	2.2	4.6	3.5
Household final consumption expenditure	7.8	9.4	-1.6	2.3	5.1	3.8
Government final consumption expenditure	-2.2	3.0	-0.4	1.7	3.3	2.8
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	8.0	5.3	-0.7	8.3	5.4	2.8
Gross capital formation	25.8	6.8	6.8	49.5	4.6	-5.2
Gross fixed capital formation	16.7	15.3	-2.6	33.0	10.4	2.5
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	27.4	19.9	24.0	22.2	8.3	2.6
Imports of goods and services	27.1	16.7	21.0	26.8	12.2	3.1
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III.2.7 / Hungary: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	51,121	90,027	97,815	100,351	98,699	100,536
Final consumption expenditure	38,527	69,243	72,384	73,648	72,972	72,972
Household final consumption expenditure	27,006	47,717	49,655	51,160	51,445	51,384
Government final consumption expenditure	10,790	20,068	21,223	20,900	19,890	20,001
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	732	1,458	1,506	1,589	1,637	1,586
Gross capital formation	14,477	22,843	20,187	20,520	18,959	19,931
Gross fixed capital formation	13,022	21,509	19,936	19,872	18,871	20,040
Change in inventories <sup>2)</sup>	1,454	1,334	251	648	88	-109
Balance of goods and services	-1,882	-2,059	5,244	6,182	6,769	7,634
Exports of goods and services	34,197	56,855	80,818	87,841	86,279	89,237
Imports of goods and services	36,080	58,914	75,574	81,658	79,510	81,603
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	75.4	76.9	74.0	73.4	73.9	72.6
Household final consumption expenditure	52.8	53.0	50.8	51.0	52.1	51.1
Government final consumption expenditure	21.1	22.3	21.7	20.8	20.2	19.9
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6
Gross capital formation	28.3	25.4	20.6	20.4	19.2	19.8
Gross fixed capital formation	25.5	23.9	20.4	19.8	19.1	19.9
Change in inventories <sup>2)</sup>	2.8	1.5	0.3	0.6	0.1	-0.1
Balance of goods and services	-3.7	-2.3	5.4	6.2	6.9	7.6
Exports of goods and services	66.9	63.2	82.6	87.5	87.4	88.8
Imports of goods and services	70.6	65.4	77.3	81.4	80.6	81.2
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	4.2	4.3	0.8	1.8	-1.5	1.5
Final consumption expenditure	2.7	2.9	-2.1	0.6	-1.7	0.8
Household final consumption expenditure	3.0	2.7	-2.8	0.8	-2.0	0.1
Government final consumption expenditure	1.6	3.1	-0.6	0.0	-1.3	3.2
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	8.0	6.2	-1.1	0.8	0.8	-5.3
Gross capital formation	6.7	-2.5	5.4	-3.0	-7.6	2.7
Gross fixed capital formation	5.2	3.5	-9.5	-2.2	-4.2	5.2
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	25.0	12.9	11.3	6.6	-1.5	5.9
Imports of goods and services	23.1	7.8	10.1	4.5	-3.3	5.9
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

2) Including statistical discrepancy.

Table III/2.8 / Kazakhstan: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	19,345	45,887	111,491	135,083	158,329	168,935
Final consumption expenditure	14,308	28,039	62,650	72,186	91,013	98,995
Household final consumption expenditure	11,823	22,281	49,681	56,678	71,073	79,322
Government final consumption expenditure	2,336	5,162	12,055	14,414	18,489	17,984
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	148	597	914	1,094	1,450	1,689
Gross capital formation	3,509	14,211	28,289	30,399	39,203	44,235
Gross fixed capital formation	3,350	12,832	27,123	28,277	35,276	39,448
Change in inventories	159	1,379	1,166	2,122	3,926	4,787
Balance of goods and services	1,452	3,958	15,999	27,414	23,133	20,167
Exports of goods and services	10,949	24,409	49,328	64,294	71,375	66,765
Imports of goods and services	9,498	20,451	33,329	36,880	48,242	46,598
Statistical discrepancy	76	-322	4,553	5,085	4,980	5,537
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	74.0	61.1	56.2	53.4	57.5	58.6
Household final consumption expenditure	61.1	48.6	44.6	42.0	44.9	47.0
Government final consumption expenditure	12.1	11.2	10.8	10.7	11.7	10.6
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0
Gross capital formation	18.1	31.0	25.4	22.5	24.8	26.2
Gross fixed capital formation	17.3	28.0	24.3	20.9	22.3	23.4
Change in inventories	0.8	3.0	1.0	1.6	2.5	2.8
Balance of goods and services	7.5	8.6	14.4	20.3	14.6	11.9
Exports of goods and services	56.6	53.2	44.2	47.6	45.1	39.5
Imports of goods and services	49.1	44.6	29.9	27.3	30.5	27.6
Statistical discrepancy	0.4	-0.7	4.1	3.8	3.1	3.3
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	9.8	9.7	7.3	7.5	5.0	6.0
Final consumption expenditure	3.1	10.7	10.0	10.9	11.4	8.2
Household final consumption expenditure	1.1	10.9	11.8	10.9	11.0	10.1
Government final consumption expenditure	15.0	10.8	2.7	11.3	13.2	1.0
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	19.0	3.3	9.2	7.7	8.5	11.5
Gross capital formation	10.7	35.0	2.0	5.9	12.2	10.7
Gross fixed capital formation	16.1	28.1	3.8	3.9	9.1	9.9
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	27.9	0.4	3.1	0.4	4.7	-0.2
Imports of goods and services	28.0	12.1	2.9	2.8	20.9	5.2
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2011 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

Table III/2.9 / Latvia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	8,519	13,733	18,015	20,197	22,217	23,265
Final consumption expenditure	7,188	10,944	14,785	16,296	17,424	18,186
Household final consumption expenditure	5,389	8,321	11,325	12,395	13,330	14,145
Government final consumption expenditure	1,784	2,442	3,267	3,683	3,826	3,783
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	15	181	192	219	268	257
Gross capital formation	2,019	4,777	3,493	4,906	5,774	5,817
Gross fixed capital formation	2,162	4,297	3,440	4,472	5,592	5,411
Change in inventories	-143	480	53	434	182	406
Balance of goods and services	-688	-1,988	-262	-1,006	-981	-738
Exports of goods and services	3,175	5,926	9,545	11,680	13,524	13,826
Imports of goods and services	3,863	7,914	9,807	12,686	14,505	14,563
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	84.4	79.7	82.1	80.7	78.4	78.2
Household final consumption expenditure	63.3	60.6	62.9	61.4	60.0	60.8
Government final consumption expenditure	20.9	17.8	18.1	18.2	17.2	16.3
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1
Gross capital formation	23.7	34.8	19.4	24.3	26.0	25.0
Gross fixed capital formation	25.4	31.3	19.1	22.1	25.2	23.3
Change in inventories	-1.7	3.5	0.3	2.1	0.8	1.7
Balance of goods and services	-8.1	-14.5	-1.5	-5.0	-4.4	-3.2
Exports of goods and services	37.3	43.2	53.0	57.8	60.9	59.4
Imports of goods and services	45.3	57.6	54.4	62.8	65.3	62.6
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	5.3	10.2	-2.9	5.0	4.8	4.2
Final consumption expenditure	1.0	8.8	0.5	3.0	2.4	3.9
Household final consumption expenditure	2.5	10.4	3.3	2.8	2.7	6.1
Government final consumption expenditure	-3.3	2.7	-8.1	3.1	0.4	-4.2
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	15.5	28.5	-5.7	10.0	18.7	7.7
Gross capital formation	2.6	8.8	-16.2	42.1	2.6	1.7
Gross fixed capital formation	22.1	20.5	-20.0	24.2	14.5	-5.2
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	14.4	23.5	13.4	12.0	9.8	1.5
Imports of goods and services	2.7	16.9	12.4	22.0	5.4	0.3
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.10 / Lithuania: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	12,449	21,002	28,001	31,247	33,314	34,956
Final consumption expenditure	10,930	17,424	23,449	25,217	26,634	27,833
Household final consumption expenditure	8,087	13,541	17,882	19,471	20,786	21,873
Government final consumption expenditure	2,814	3,840	5,504	5,673	5,770	5,879
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	28	42	64	72	78	81
Gross capital formation	2,302	5,086	5,078	6,828	6,393	6,686
Gross fixed capital formation	2,347	4,912	4,736	5,761	5,777	6,360
Change in inventories	-45	174	342	1,068	616	326
Balance of goods and services	-783	-1,507	-526	-798	287	437
Exports of goods and services	5,542	11,324	18,314	23,455	27,220	29,388
Imports of goods and services	6,325	12,832	18,840	24,253	26,933	28,951
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	87.8	83.0	83.7	80.7	79.9	79.6
Household final consumption expenditure	65.0	64.5	63.9	62.3	62.4	62.6
Government final consumption expenditure	22.6	18.3	19.7	18.2	17.3	16.8
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Gross capital formation	18.5	24.2	18.1	21.9	19.2	19.1
Gross fixed capital formation	18.9	23.4	16.9	18.4	17.3	18.2
Change in inventories	-0.4	0.8	1.2	3.4	1.8	0.9
Balance of goods and services	-6.3	-7.2	-1.9	-2.6	0.9	1.3
Exports of goods and services	44.5	53.9	65.4	75.1	81.7	84.1
Imports of goods and services	50.8	61.1	67.3	77.6	80.8	82.8
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	3.6	7.7	1.6	6.1	3.8	3.3
Final consumption expenditure	5.2	9.8	-3.4	3.6	3.0	3.7
Household final consumption expenditure	6.8	11.8	-3.4	4.6	3.6	4.2
Government final consumption expenditure	0.2	3.5	-3.5	0.3	1.2	1.8
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	48.8	-24.4	16.0	13.4	5.6	2.6
Gross capital formation	-10.6	3.4	38.2	16.1	-12.2	-0.5
Gross fixed capital formation	-8.3	11.5	1.4	19.4	-1.6	7.0
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	9.5	20.6	18.9	14.9	12.2	9.4
Imports of goods and services	4.9	20.3	18.7	14.2	6.6	9.0
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2004 according to ESA'10 (ESA'95 before).



**Table III/2.11 / Macedonia: GDP by expenditure**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	4,095	5,032	7,109	7,544	7,585	8,112
Final consumption expenditure	3,783	4,850	6,670	6,943	7,019	7,269
Household final consumption expenditure <sup>2)</sup>	3,090	4,036	5,370	5,576	5,605	5,833
Government final consumption expenditure	693	814	1,300	1,367	1,414	1,436
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	..	.
Gross capital formation	896	999	1,739	2,030	2,194	2,313
Gross fixed capital formation	831	958	1,639	1,775	1,773	1,906
Change in inventories	65	41	100	255	421	407
Balance of goods and services	-584	-816	-1,301	-1,429	-1,628	-1,470
Exports of goods and services	1,349	1,752	2,829	3,555	3,442	3,552
Imports of goods and services	1,933	2,568	4,130	4,984	5,070	5,022
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	92.4	96.4	93.8	92.0	92.5	89.6
Household final consumption expenditure <sup>2)</sup>	75.5	80.2	75.5	73.9	73.9	71.9
Government final consumption expenditure	16.9	16.2	18.3	18.1	18.6	17.7
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	..	.
Gross capital formation	21.9	19.8	24.5	26.9	28.9	28.5
Gross fixed capital formation	20.3	19.0	23.1	23.5	23.4	23.5
Change in inventories	1.6	0.8	1.4	3.4	5.6	5.0
Balance of goods and services	-14.3	-16.2	-18.3	-18.9	-21.5	-18.1
Exports of goods and services	32.9	34.8	39.8	47.1	45.4	43.8
Imports of goods and services	47.2	51.0	58.1	66.1	66.8	61.9
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	4.5	4.7	3.4	2.3	-0.5	2.7
Final consumption expenditure	8.1	6.1	2.3	-4.1	1.4	.
Household final consumption expenditure <sup>2)</sup>	11.2	7.2	3.8	-5.4	1.2	.
Government final consumption expenditure	-2.6	1.1	-3.6	1.2	2.4	.
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	21.9	-8.4	-3.1	21.4	13.2	.
Gross fixed capital formation	-1.5	-10.3	-4.0	13.3	6.5	.
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	18.6	17.9	23.7	16.1	2.0	.
Imports of goods and services	28.6	9.7	10.4	8.0	8.2	.
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

2) Including expenditures of NPISHs.

Table III/2.12 / Montenegro: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	1,066	1,815	3,104	3,234	3,149	3,327
Final consumption expenditure	979	1,811	3,278	3,363	3,311	3,372
Household final consumption expenditure	746	1,268	2,551	2,667	2,632	2,712
Government final consumption expenditure	234	543	727	695	679	660
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	..	.
Gross capital formation	239	322	707	588	615	630
Gross fixed capital formation	180	326	655	596	584	639
Change in inventories	59	-5	52	-8	31	-8
Balance of goods and services	-152	-318	-882	-717	-777	-675
Exports of goods and services	392	790	1,077	1,383	1,389	1,390
Imports of goods and services	545	1,109	1,959	2,100	2,166	2,066
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	91.9	99.8	105.6	104.0	105.2	101.4
Household final consumption expenditure	70.0	69.9	82.2	82.5	83.6	81.5
Government final consumption expenditure	21.9	29.9	23.4	21.5	21.6	19.8
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	22.4	17.7	22.8	18.2	19.5	18.9
Gross fixed capital formation	16.9	18.0	21.1	18.4	18.5	19.2
Change in inventories	5.5	-0.3	1.7	-0.3	1.0	-0.3
Balance of goods and services	-14.3	-17.5	-28.4	-22.2	-24.7	-20.3
Exports of goods and services	36.8	43.5	34.7	42.8	44.1	41.8
Imports of goods and services	51.1	61.1	63.1	64.9	68.8	62.1
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	3.1	4.2	2.5	3.2	-2.5	3.3
Final consumption expenditure	.	.	1.5	1.1	-1.9	1.2
Household final consumption expenditure	.	.	2.0	1.9	-3.2	1.1
Government final consumption expenditure	.	.	-0.3	-1.6	3.1	1.4
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross capital formation	.	.	-13.3	-18.4	3.2	2.8
Gross fixed capital formation	.	.	-18.5	-10.3	-3.3	8.8
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	.	.	7.5	20.2	-1.2	-1.3
Imports of goods and services	.	.	-3.1	1.2	0.9	-3.1
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'95 (FISIM not reallocated to industries until 2006).

Table III/2.13 / Poland: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	185,714	244,822	359,816	377,028	386,143	395,962
Final consumption expenditure	151,491	199,071	290,794	299,855	307,319	312,942
Household final consumption expenditure	117,208	152,255	217,895	228,052	234,032	237,688
Government final consumption expenditure	32,391	44,967	69,268	68,295	69,855	71,843
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1,892	1,849	3,631	3,507	3,432	3,411
Gross capital formation	46,149	48,057	75,554	83,821	79,632	75,549
Gross fixed capital formation	44,094	45,607	71,287	76,580	75,025	74,523
Change in inventories	2,055	2,450	4,267	7,241	4,607	1,025
Balance of goods and services	-11,927	-2,306	-6,532	-6,648	-807	7,471
Exports of goods and services	50,374	85,503	145,618	162,634	173,960	182,572
Imports of goods and services	62,300	87,808	152,150	169,282	174,767	175,100
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	81.6	81.3	80.8	79.5	79.6	79.0
Household final consumption expenditure	63.1	62.2	60.6	60.5	60.6	60.0
Government final consumption expenditure	17.4	18.4	19.3	18.1	18.1	18.1
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Gross capital formation	24.8	19.6	21.0	22.2	20.6	19.1
Gross fixed capital formation	23.7	18.6	19.8	20.3	19.4	18.8
Change in inventories	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.9	1.2	0.3
Balance of goods and services	-6.4	-0.9	-1.8	-1.8	-0.2	1.9
Exports of goods and services	27.1	34.9	40.5	43.1	45.1	46.1
Imports of goods and services	33.5	35.9	42.3	44.9	45.3	44.2
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	4.3	3.5	3.7	4.8	1.8	1.7
Final consumption expenditure	2.9	2.7	2.8	1.7	0.7	1.3
Household final consumption expenditure	3.1	2.3	2.5	3.0	1.0	1.1
Government final consumption expenditure	2.1	3.6	3.3	-2.3	0.2	2.1
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	8.1	12.3	13.3	-6.6	-4.2	-1.2
Gross capital formation	3.8	1.6	9.7	12.2	-4.3	-3.7
Gross fixed capital formation	2.8	8.7	-0.4	9.3	-1.5	0.9
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	23.2	9.7	12.9	7.9	4.3	5.0
Imports of goods and services	15.5	6.3	14.0	5.5	-0.6	1.8
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2002 according to ESA'10 (ESA'95 before).

Table III/2.14 / Romania: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	40,797	80,226	126,746	133,306	133,806	144,664
Final consumption expenditure	34,865	69,187	100,516	103,590	104,345	111,046
Household final consumption expenditure	27,394	54,445	78,697	82,029	82,219	87,556
Government final consumption expenditure	7,004	13,691	20,130	19,742	19,935	21,194
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	467	1,050	1,689	1,819	2,191	2,296
Gross capital formation	8,086	19,150	34,014	37,136	36,102	34,870
Gross fixed capital formation	7,863	19,492	32,888	36,092	36,810	35,778
Change in inventories	223	-342	1,126	1,045	-708	-908
Balance of goods and services	-2,155	-8,111	-7,783	-7,420	-6,641	-1,252
Exports of goods and services	13,347	26,401	40,941	49,117	50,018	59,958
Imports of goods and services	15,502	34,512	48,725	56,538	56,659	61,210
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	85.5	86.2	79.3	77.7	78.0	76.8
Household final consumption expenditure	67.1	67.9	62.1	61.5	61.4	60.5
Government final consumption expenditure	17.2	17.1	15.9	14.8	14.9	14.7
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6
Gross capital formation	19.8	23.9	26.8	27.9	27.0	24.1
Gross fixed capital formation	19.3	24.3	25.9	27.1	27.5	24.7
Change in inventories	0.5	-0.4	0.9	0.8	-0.5	-0.6
Balance of goods and services	-5.3	-10.1	-6.1	-5.6	-5.0	-0.9
Exports of goods and services	32.7	32.9	32.3	36.8	37.4	41.4
Imports of goods and services	38.0	43.0	38.4	42.4	42.3	42.3
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	2.4	4.2	-0.8	1.1	0.6	3.5
Final consumption expenditure	0.7	8.5	-0.3	0.8	1.0	0.4
Household final consumption expenditure	1.2	10.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9
Government final consumption expenditure	-0.8	3.7	-5.0	0.6	0.4	-1.6
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	14.8	10.0	-2.7	-8.9	21.2	0.5
Gross capital formation	21.3	15.1	-2.4	2.0	-2.3	-6.1
Gross fixed capital formation	10.3	22.5	-3.0	2.9	1.9	-4.9
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	22.6	7.6	15.2	11.9	1.0	21.5
Imports of goods and services	27.1	16.2	12.6	10.2	-1.5	8.2
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III.2.15 / Russia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>EUR bn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	281	613	1,150	1,369	1,558	1,579
Final consumption expenditure	172	410	807	918	1,076	1,129
Household final consumption expenditure	127	302	586	665	772	814
Government final consumption expenditure	42	103	215	247	298	309
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	3	4	6	6	6	7
Gross capital formation	52	123	260	342	381	357
Gross fixed capital formation	47	109	249	292	341	339
Change in inventories	5	14	11	50	41	18
Balance of goods and services	56	84	93	117	114	93
Exports of goods and services	124	216	336	415	461	448
Imports of goods and services	67	132	243	298	347	355
Statistical discrepancy	.	-4	-10	-8	-14	1
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	61.3	66.8	70.2	67.1	69.1	71.5
Household final consumption expenditure	45.1	49.3	51.0	48.6	49.6	51.5
Government final consumption expenditure	15.1	16.9	18.7	18.1	19.1	19.5
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Gross capital formation	18.7	20.1	22.6	25.0	24.5	22.6
Gross fixed capital formation	16.9	17.8	21.6	21.4	21.9	21.5
Change in inventories	1.8	2.3	1.0	3.6	2.6	1.1
Balance of goods and services	20.0	13.7	8.1	8.5	7.3	5.9
Exports of goods and services	44.1	35.2	29.2	30.3	29.6	28.4
Imports of goods and services	24.0	21.5	21.1	21.7	22.3	22.5
Statistical discrepancy	.	-0.6	-0.9	-0.6	-0.9	0.0
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	10.0	6.4	4.5	4.3	3.4	1.3
Final consumption expenditure	5.6	9.1	3.5	5.3	7.0	3.5
Household final consumption expenditure	7.3	12.2	5.5	6.8	7.9	4.7
Government final consumption expenditure	2.0	1.4	-1.5	1.4	4.6	0.5
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.6	-18.3	-0.5	-4.9	-1.3	-0.7
Gross capital formation	75.2	9.5	28.5	21.0	1.5	-6.1
Gross fixed capital formation	18.1	10.6	5.9	9.1	6.5	-0.1
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	9.5	6.5	7.0	0.3	1.4	4.2
Imports of goods and services	32.4	16.6	25.8	20.3	8.8	3.7
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to SNA'93 (FISIM not reallocated to industries until 2001).

Table III/2.16 / Serbia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	27,468	21,103	29,766	33,424	31,683	34,263
Final consumption expenditure	25,797	20,096	28,730	31,851	30,307	31,885
Household final consumption expenditure	20,534	15,781	22,963	25,468	24,111	25,505
Government final consumption expenditure	4,998	4,117	5,502	6,078	5,882	6,086
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	265	198	265	306	314	294
Gross capital formation	2,897	5,227	5,498	6,719	6,657	6,047
Gross fixed capital formation	3,862	4,237	5,532	6,147	6,707	5,998
Change in inventories	-965	990	-35	572	-50	49
Balance of goods and services	-1,226	-4,220	-4,462	-5,146	-5,281	-3,669
Exports of goods and services	2,707	5,728	9,803	11,356	11,700	14,116
Imports of goods and services	3,933	9,948	14,264	16,503	16,981	17,786
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	93.9	95.2	96.5	95.3	95.7	93.1
Household final consumption expenditure	74.8	74.8	77.1	76.2	76.1	74.4
Government final consumption expenditure	18.2	19.5	18.5	18.2	18.6	17.8
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9
Gross capital formation	10.5	24.8	18.5	20.1	21.0	17.6
Gross fixed capital formation	14.1	20.1	18.6	18.4	21.2	17.5
Change in inventories	-3.5	4.7	-0.1	1.7	-0.2	0.1
Balance of goods and services	-4.5	-20.0	-15.0	-15.4	-16.7	-10.7
Exports of goods and services	9.9	27.1	32.9	34.0	36.9	41.2
Imports of goods and services	14.3	47.1	47.9	49.4	53.6	51.9
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	7.8	5.5	0.6	1.4	-1.0	2.6
Final consumption expenditure	8.4	5.2	-0.4	0.9	-1.2	-0.7
Household final consumption expenditure	7.7	6.1	-0.6	0.9	-2.1	-0.4
Government final consumption expenditure	10.0	1.9	0.1	0.9	1.9	-1.1
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	35.7	5.4	1.8	2.6	5.9	-13.2
Gross capital formation	-3.4	-12.1	-6.1	14.2	2.8	-0.4
Gross fixed capital formation	0.6	3.5	-6.5	4.6	13.2	-10.6
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	22.6	12.5	15.0	5.0	0.8	21.3
Imports of goods and services	14.7	-2.2	4.4	7.9	1.4	8.5
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.17 / Slovakia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	22,343	39,335	67,204	70,160	72,185	73,593
Final consumption expenditure	16,750	29,449	51,930	53,154	54,333	55,022
Household final consumption expenditure	12,228	21,908	38,354	39,583	40,770	40,995
Government final consumption expenditure	4,321	7,139	12,877	12,861	12,839	13,289
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	201	403	699	710	724	739
Gross capital formation	6,167	11,691	16,228	17,633	15,180	15,233
Gross fixed capital formation	6,093	10,760	14,910	16,946	15,393	15,045
Change in inventories	74	932	1,318	687	-213	187
Balance of goods and services	-574	-1,805	-953	-627	2,673	3,339
Exports of goods and services	12,082	28,349	51,406	59,861	66,267	68,407
Imports of goods and services	12,656	30,154	52,359	60,488	63,594	65,068
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	75.0	74.9	77.3	75.8	75.3	74.8
Household final consumption expenditure	54.7	55.7	57.1	56.4	56.5	55.7
Government final consumption expenditure	19.3	18.1	19.2	18.3	17.8	18.1
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Gross capital formation	27.6	29.7	24.1	25.1	21.0	20.7
Gross fixed capital formation	27.3	27.4	22.2	24.2	21.3	20.4
Change in inventories	0.3	2.4	2.0	1.0	-0.3	0.3
Balance of goods and services	-2.6	-4.6	-1.4	-0.9	3.7	4.5
Exports of goods and services	54.1	72.1	76.5	85.3	91.8	93.0
Imports of goods and services	56.6	76.7	77.9	86.2	88.1	88.4
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	1.2	6.5	4.8	2.7	1.6	1.4
Final consumption expenditure	2.6	5.9	0.5	-1.0	-0.8	0.0
Household final consumption expenditure	1.9	5.9	0.1	-0.7	-0.5	-0.8
Government final consumption expenditure	4.6	5.9	1.7	-2.1	-2.0	2.4
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	3.3	3.4	1.1	0.0	0.4	1.1
Gross capital formation	-2.9	15.4	18.8	7.6	-14.0	-0.1
Gross fixed capital formation	-8.8	16.5	7.2	12.7	-9.3	-2.7
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	7.5	12.9	15.7	12.0	9.3	5.2
Imports of goods and services	6.6	15.3	14.7	9.7	2.6	3.8
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.18 / Slovenia: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	21,924	29,235	36,220	36,868	36,006	36,144
Final consumption expenditure	16,475	21,125	27,631	28,125	27,598	26,920
Household final consumption expenditure	12,184	15,425	19,960	20,299	19,981	19,301
Government final consumption expenditure	4,057	5,461	7,381	7,559	7,364	7,355
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	234	238	291	267	254	264
Gross capital formation	6,253	8,297	8,026	8,007	6,828	7,052
Gross fixed capital formation	5,995	7,791	7,694	7,445	6,927	7,127
Change in inventories	258	506	332	562	-99	-75
Balance of goods and services	-804	-186	563	737	1,580	2,172
Exports of goods and services	10,963	17,418	23,298	25,962	26,373	26,996
Imports of goods and services	11,767	17,605	22,735	25,226	24,794	24,824
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	75.1	72.3	76.3	76.3	76.6	74.5
Household final consumption expenditure	55.6	52.8	55.1	55.1	55.5	53.4
Government final consumption expenditure	18.5	18.7	20.4	20.5	20.5	20.4
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Gross capital formation	28.5	28.4	22.2	21.7	19.0	19.5
Gross fixed capital formation	27.3	26.6	21.2	20.2	19.2	19.7
Change in inventories	1.2	1.7	0.9	1.5	-0.3	-0.2
Balance of goods and services	-3.7	-0.6	1.6	2.0	4.4	6.0
Exports of goods and services	50.0	59.6	64.3	70.4	73.2	74.7
Imports of goods and services	53.7	60.2	62.8	68.4	68.9	68.7
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	4.2	4.0	1.2	0.6	-2.6	-1.0
Final consumption expenditure	1.5	2.3	0.7	-0.5	-2.6	-3.1
Household final consumption expenditure	0.6	2.4	1.0	0.0	-2.9	-4.0
Government final consumption expenditure	3.8	2.7	0.1	-1.3	-1.5	-1.1
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	10.3	-7.0	-3.6	-7.5	-4.6	4.5
Gross capital formation	2.4	0.7	-6.3	-1.8	-16.5	2.2
Gross fixed capital formation	2.4	3.5	-13.7	-4.6	-8.9	1.9
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	12.6	11.4	10.1	7.0	0.3	2.6
Imports of goods and services	6.6	7.3	6.6	5.0	-3.9	1.4
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.



Table III/2.19 / Ukraine: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	33,819	71,582	106,389	121,637	142,064	141,864
Final consumption expenditure	25,450	54,890	89,839	104,059	125,361	131,261
Household final consumption expenditure	18,375	41,591	68,121	81,647	97,556	103,697
Government final consumption expenditure	6,297	12,546	20,923	21,520	26,907	26,543
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	777	754	796	893	898	1,020
Gross capital formation	6,668	16,111	19,546	24,868	27,865	22,301
Gross fixed capital formation	6,647	15,655	19,167	22,322	27,565	25,680
Change in inventories	21	456	379	2,545	300	-3,379
Balance of goods and services	1,702	581	-2,997	-7,289	-11,162	-11,698
Exports of goods and services	21,118	34,166	49,425	60,096	67,314	61,421
Imports of goods and services	19,417	33,585	52,421	67,386	78,476	73,119
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	75.3	76.7	84.4	85.5	88.2	92.5
Household final consumption expenditure	54.3	58.1	64.0	67.1	68.7	73.1
Government final consumption expenditure	18.6	17.5	19.7	17.7	18.9	18.7
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	2.3	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
Gross capital formation	19.7	22.5	18.4	20.4	19.6	15.7
Gross fixed capital formation	19.7	21.9	18.0	18.4	19.4	18.1
Change in inventories	0.1	0.6	0.4	2.1	0.2	-2.4
Balance of goods and services	5.0	0.8	-2.8	-6.0	-7.9	-8.2
Exports of goods and services	62.4	47.7	46.5	49.4	47.4	43.3
Imports of goods and services	57.4	46.9	49.3	55.4	55.2	51.5
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	5.9	3.1	4.1	5.4	0.2	0.0
Final consumption expenditure	2.0	15.6	6.3	11.3	7.3	5.5
Household final consumption expenditure	2.5	20.3	7.0	15.7	8.4	7.7
Government final consumption expenditure	1.0	2.8	4.3	-2.7	4.3	-2.8
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	-1.2	-9.5	5.3	2.8	-18.2	12.1
Gross capital formation	24.6	13.8	12.9	16.5	-6.2	-19.6
Gross fixed capital formation	12.4	4.0	3.4	6.5	3.3	-6.5
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	21.5	-12.2	2.3	3.1	-5.5	-9.3
Imports of goods and services	23.8	7.5	10.0	17.4	3.9	-6.2
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) From 2001 according to SNA'08 (SNA'93 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

# III. Structural indicators

## 3. Gross fixed capital formation by activities

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

<http://data.wiwi.ac.at/>

**Table III/3.1 / Albania: Gross fixed investment by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	174	468	622	900	1,028	.
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.
B Fishing	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	.
C Mining and quarrying	3.1	5.5	21.9	23.4	21.0	.
D Manufacturing	35.0	33.6	15.6	8.7	14.1	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	11.1	10.9	10.3	20.3	13.3	.
F Construction	8.5	12.4	11.4	14.4	12.2	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.2	13.8	19.7	10.7	16.1	.
H Hotels and restaurants	2.2	3.9	3.6	1.4	1.7	.
I Transport, storage and communication	24.8	13.7	14.4	12.5	10.5	.
J Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	2.8	5.3	2.7	8.3	10.3	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.
M Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
N Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.
O Other community, social and personal services	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.5	.
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) NACE Rev. 1 classification.

2) Data refer to market producers only based on Annual Structural Survey on Enterprises.

3) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2014*.

**Table III/3.2 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Gross fixed investment by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	.	2,162	2,295	2,361
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	1.7	1.4	1.5
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	2.5	7.3	6.1
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	16.3	17.6	16.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	9.3	11.5	8.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	1.0	1.2	1.2
F Construction	.	.	.	4.0	4.2	5.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	16.9	13.7	14.5
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	8.9	5.0	4.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	1.8	1.7	1.7
J Information and communication	.	.	.	8.0	6.3	8.0
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	2.8	2.3	2.1
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	1.4	2.8	1.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	4.6	6.9	12.4
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	0.6	0.6	0.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	14.2	11.7	11.4
P Education	.	.	.	1.1	1.6	1.5
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	3.7	3.2	1.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	0.7	0.7	0.5
S Other service activities	.	.	.	0.6	0.3	0.4

1) Based on Annual Report on Gross Fixed Capital Formation in fixed assets by legal entities.

2) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2014*.

Table III/3.3 / Bulgaria: Gross fixed capital formation by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1(2)</sup>	2,215	5,988	8,220	8,296	.	.
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.2	3.1	4.3	6.4	.	.
B Mining and quarrying	5.9	2.4	2.1	2.4	.	.
C Manufacturing	16.2	18.2	11.7	15.0	.	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	0.8	10.6	12.8	12.8	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.7	.	.
F Construction	14.1	14.5	14.5	11.5	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	11.0	10.1	7.7	7.6	.	.
H Transportation and storage	3.6	7.3	5.5	4.5	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.1	3.7	3.1	2.2	.	.
J Information and communication	3.4	8.1	5.5	5.3	.	.
K Financial and insurance activities	4.7	1.2	1.3	2.0	.	.
L Real estate activities	0.7	2.6	6.4	8.5	.	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	8.2	1.4	1.9	2.0	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	0.4	1.5	1.1	2.6	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	22.1	9.7	18.4	13.9	.	.
P Education	1.4	2.1	0.8	0.9	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	0.5	2.0	1.2	1.1	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.4	.	.
S Other service activities	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	.	.
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1(2)</sup>	16.8	30.7	-18.3	-6.5	.	.
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-27.9	-30.0	14.4	35.1	.	.
B Mining and quarrying	222.3	84.4	15.6	8.8	.	.
C Manufacturing	16.1	32.5	-19.1	19.0	.	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-72.0	35.0	-17.7	-6.6	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-62.9	63.2	-52.3	9.2	.	.
F Construction	77.7	74.0	-37.7	-25.2	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	107.4	30.2	-8.5	-8.2	.	.
H Transportation and storage	-64.8	56.8	19.1	-22.9	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	15.2	27.2	23.2	-32.9	.	.
J Information and communication	19.3	33.0	10.6	-8.1	.	.
K Financial and insurance activities	257.9	-2.3	-25.1	48.9	.	.
L Real estate activities	-41.3	74.7	-45.8	26.1	.	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	282.6	51.2	-55.3	0.1	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	-94.1	-55.3	-0.9	123.1	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	3.5	22.0	0.4	-28.7	.	.
P Education	2,380.6	27.7	-72.3	5.7	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	323.2	27.0	3.5	-13.8	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	62.6	-33.8	58.4	-58.1	.	.
S Other service activities	.	137.2	635.4	-79.9	.	.

1) According to ESA'95.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2014*.

**Table III/3.4 / Croatia: Gross fixed investment by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total by activities, legal entities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	6,634	6,272	5,869	.
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	3.8	5.1	2.9	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	2.8	2.0	2.5	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	10.7	11.9	12.5	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	5.1	5.7	7.7	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	2.7	3.8	3.9	.
F Construction	.	.	13.6	12.5	11.9	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	11.3	10.2	8.9	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	7.9	6.1	6.7	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	3.0	3.4	4.6	.
J Information and communication	.	.	5.1	4.3	5.5	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	7.4	9.3	9.1	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	6.4	4.4	4.1	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	4.3	3.7	2.5	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.5	2.0	1.8	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	10.3	12.2	12.2	.
P Education	.	.	1.0	1.0	0.8	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	1.6	1.2	1.1	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	1.4	1.2	1.1	.
S Other service activities	.	.	0.3	0.2	0.3	.

1) Based on Annual Report on Gross Fixed Capital Formation in fixed assets by enterprises and organisations.

2) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2014*.

**Table III/3.5 / Czech Republic: Gross fixed capital formation by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	20,449	30,952	42,161	43,473	41,946	39,225
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.7	4.2	3.9
B Mining and quarrying	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.5
C Manufacturing	23.8	24.4	17.7	20.5	22.9	22.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	6.5	3.1	8.5	7.7	6.6	6.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	2.7	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5
F Construction	3.3	3.1	3.8	3.1	2.9	3.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	7.0	8.2	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.3
H Transportation and storage	9.9	11.8	10.3	9.5	7.3	7.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.1	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.9
J Information and communication	8.9	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0
K Financial and insurance activities	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6
L Real estate activities	14.1	17.4	19.8	18.8	18.0	18.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.4	3.3	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.1
N Administrative and support service activities	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.4	7.1	7.8	6.9	7.3	6.4
P Education	2.4	2.3	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.5
Q Human health and social work activities	2.7	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.1	1.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2
S Other service activities	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	8.4	6.4	1.3	1.1	-2.9	-4.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	22.5	1.9	17.2	15.8	47.9	-11.4
B Mining and quarrying	3.1	2.7	-9.1	22.3	-10.2	2.7
C Manufacturing	10.0	-1.0	-5.8	17.5	8.1	-6.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-17.2	17.9	42.5	-9.5	-16.9	-2.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-8.8	1.8	-14.5	0.1	3.2	2.8
F Construction	31.2	0.7	19.2	-16.5	-11.1	6.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-21.2	21.1	4.3	-1.1	-5.6	-4.1
H Transportation and storage	2.0	18.3	-10.0	-6.8	-25.8	-2.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.6	12.8	-20.6	53.5	-8.3	-8.1
J Information and communication	35.2	9.8	-5.5	-2.2	-4.1	-4.5
K Financial and insurance activities	23.8	-5.4	2.8	3.7	-1.0	-10.4
L Real estate activities	10.4	9.3	7.3	-4.4	-5.2	1.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-9.7	8.0	11.1	-0.8	3.3	-9.4
N Administrative and support service activities	-13.2	10.1	-2.1	22.5	-0.4	5.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	49.9	-6.6	-7.7	-10.7	3.4	-14.8
P Education	35.9	23.6	0.0	15.7	1.4	2.9
Q Human health and social work activities	148.5	-11.1	-4.4	1.2	-15.5	-21.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	28.8	28.7	-23.6	15.5	-13.6	0.0
S Other service activities	-16.9	23.6	-13.7	-0.8	22.4	-0.1

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2014*.

**Table III/3.6 / Estonia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	1,643	3,705	3,125	4,226	4,759	5,118
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.4	5.8	5.6	6.4	5.6	6.6
B Mining and quarrying	0.8	0.8	1.7	2.1	1.3	1.3
C Manufacturing	15.9	14.9	11.5	13.1	11.5	9.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	6.5	6.5	9.1	10.6	13.9	18.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.4	2.0	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.0
F Construction	2.4	3.2	1.5	1.8	2.3	2.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.8	8.9	5.1	3.4	4.6	6.1
H Transportation and storage	9.7	9.7	9.4	10.3	7.7	8.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.8	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.6
J Information and communication	8.8	2.8	5.0	4.3	4.9	4.6
K Financial and insurance activities	1.4	0.6	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.9
L Real estate activities	14.3	23.9	16.8	16.8	13.4	14.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.8	3.3	5.0	4.6	5.0	5.2
N Administrative and support service activities	1.9	1.5	1.1	3.4	3.3	1.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	8.7	6.4	12.2	9.8	11.0	9.5
P Education	3.3	3.1	4.3	3.6	4.2	3.4
Q Human health and social work activities	2.5	1.2	2.2	2.0	3.2	2.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.9	3.3	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.4
S Other service activities	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	15.3	-2.6	33.0	10.4	2.5
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	37.1	19.6	49.2	-3.6	22.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	10.6	70.4	61.8	-31.0	-1.2
C Manufacturing	.	23.9	18.2	49.7	-3.9	-11.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	12.6	-8.7	53.2	44.1	36.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	62.7	-10.3	19.6	19.6	-16.0
F Construction	.	31.2	-13.7	67.0	40.5	-11.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	27.7	-8.5	-10.2	47.4	38.2
H Transportation and storage	.	-26.0	2.5	45.4	-16.7	9.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	9.1	62.2	-15.1	2.9	-17.2
J Information and communication	.	3.7	-1.3	17.4	23.0	1.3
K Financial and insurance activities	.	-19.3	33.5	-2.9	31.3	-26.1
L Real estate activities	.	41.2	-3.3	32.8	-11.6	3.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	10.3	20.7	24.0	19.1	4.2
N Administrative and support service activities	.	-55.2	-23.2	326.7	7.5	-68.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	20.1	-21.9	9.1	23.7	-12.3
P Education	.	20.7	-15.0	13.4	27.9	-18.5
Q Human health and social work activities	.	-17.2	-26.1	23.3	81.2	-27.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	40.4	-15.1	0.3	6.8	45.7
S Other service activities	.	63.9	35.9	8.5	10.8	8.3

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2014*.



**Table III/3.7 / Hungary: Gross fixed capital formation by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	13,022	21,509	19,936	19,872	18,871	20,040
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.6	3.1	4.1	4.2	4.7	7.7
B Mining and quarrying	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
C Manufacturing	24.9	21.0	21.7	28.3	29.5	28.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	5.3	3.5	4.4	4.8	3.0	2.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.3
F Construction	2.0	4.4	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	7.4	7.5	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.2
H Transportation and storage	6.7	7.5	11.1	9.8	9.8	10.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7
J Information and communication	10.1	6.2	5.7	5.1	5.7	4.6
K Financial and insurance activities	2.4	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.8
L Real estate activities	15.1	20.4	18.2	13.5	12.5	10.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.5	2.6	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.9
N Administrative and support service activities	2.0	3.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	8.2	11.1	8.8	8.2	11.7	12.1
P Education	2.3	1.9	3.6	2.9	1.9	2.0
Q Human health and social work activities	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2
S Other service activities	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	4.8	3.5	-9.0	-1.2	-3.0	3.7
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-4.7	-8.6	-22.8	2.3	6.3	62.1
B Mining and quarrying	-14.9	-16.2	-45.4	83.8	-21.1	-9.4
C Manufacturing	0.4	0.2	2.7	24.7	1.9	-2.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.5	-10.4	3.2	5.8	-40.3	-16.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-8.4	11.0	16.3	-8.5	9.8	25.6
F Construction	10.3	35.9	-5.8	-15.4	-22.8	30.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	1.6	1.4	-11.2	-2.9	-0.4	2.4
H Transportation and storage	3.5	8.3	-19.6	-13.4	-3.8	6.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	-12.0	0.2	-6.2	-13.0	-12.0	13.7
J Information and communication	15.7	14.3	-24.4	-8.5	11.2	-12.4
K Financial and insurance activities	-1.7	3.5	-4.4	19.4	-22.6	7.5
L Real estate activities	8.8	-9.9	-20.8	-27.5	-10.9	-14.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-3.8	10.0	1.8	8.8	-5.3	16.4
N Administrative and support service activities	20.1	73.5	-9.0	13.1	-2.1	13.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	15.6	20.9	-12.3	-9.8	36.2	9.9
P Education	18.2	8.8	53.6	-18.7	-37.3	10.2
Q Human health and social work activities	22.6	-3.0	39.7	6.4	-36.8	30.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-8.3	3.1	21.4	6.9	-23.6	17.5
S Other service activities	-2.3	-12.5	-13.1	27.9	-26.7	-1.3

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2014*.

**Table III/3.8 / Kazakhstan: Gross fixed investment by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	. 14,635	23,783	24,547	28,555	29,952	
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	. 2.0	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.3	
B Mining and quarrying	. 32.4	35.5	31.8	29.2	29.9	
C Manufacturing	. 11.2	8.9	9.6	11.2	10.8	
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	. 2.2	7.2	7.0	7.6	7.1	
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	. 1.2	4.0	4.6	4.3	2.7	
F Construction	. 3.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.0	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	. 4.2	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.0	
H Transportation and storage	. 11.8	15.8	17.9	19.0	24.0	
I Accommodation and food service activities	. 0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	
J Information and communication	. 3.4	1.3	2.7	2.4	1.8	
K Financial and insurance activities	. 0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	
L Real estate activities	. 13.2	8.2	9.6	8.4	8.7	
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	. 7.3	2.7	1.5	1.7	1.1	
N Administrative and support service activities	. 0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.4	
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	. 1.4	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.9	
P Education	. 1.7	3.0	3.2	3.4	2.4	
Q Human health and social work activities	. 1.4	3.3	2.0	1.5	1.7	
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	. 1.0	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.6	
S Other service activities	. 0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)</sup>	. 34.1	-3.0	2.9	4.1	6.5	

1) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2014*.

**Table III/3.9 / Latvia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2,071	4,012	3,287	4,310	5,073	.
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.3	8.9	7.1	8.8	9.0	.
B Mining and quarrying	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.0	.
C Manufacturing	11.9	14.0	12.0	13.7	10.9	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	7.0	7.1	7.8	8.2	10.4	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	3.4	2.2	1.7	1.4	2.7	.
F Construction	6.0	5.9	2.9	2.1	3.8	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	13.0	10.1	4.5	4.8	7.1	.
H Transportation and storage	16.4	9.7	8.9	10.4	10.5	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.1	2.5	0.9	0.9	0.7	.
J Information and communication	5.7	3.5	3.8	2.7	2.9	.
K Financial and insurance activities	4.5	2.8	3.3	1.2	1.8	.
L Real estate activities	12.4	15.4	23.0	18.2	18.0	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	0.9	2.2	1.4	1.4	1.0	.
N Administrative and support service activities	1.4	2.6	1.4	1.6	1.1	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.6	7.8	15.3	16.9	13.3	.
P Education	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.1	.
Q Human health and social work activities	1.8	1.4	2.6	2.9	2.4	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	2.7	1.7	1.2	1.4	0.6	.
S Other service activities	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.7	.
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	10.1	23.5	-18.1	27.9	8.7	.

1) According to ESA'95.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2014*.

Table III/3.10 / Lithuania: Gross fixed capital formation by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2,347	4,801	4,515	5,581	5,484	.
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7.1	6.6	5.5	5.3	4.4	.
B Mining and quarrying	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	.
C Manufacturing	18.7	15.3	9.2	12.1	14.6	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	7.4	5.5	11.0	7.5	6.7	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	2.3	1.5	3.8	5.2	4.6	.
F Construction	4.4	5.4	3.3	2.6	2.2	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	10.8	10.2	6.1	7.9	7.4	.
H Transportation and storage	8.2	11.4	7.7	11.9	11.4	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.8	1.0	.
J Information and communication	10.4	3.2	4.0	4.2	5.0	.
K Financial and insurance activities	2.1	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.7	.
L Real estate activities	9.9	18.5	14.6	13.4	14.3	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.4	1.4	2.2	2.2	2.4	.
N Administrative and support service activities	2.1	2.4	1.3	1.7	2.0	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	11.4	13.6	26.0	19.7	16.8	.
P Education	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.5	2.7	.
Q Human health and social work activities	0.8	1.1	0.8	2.3	2.5	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	.
S Other service activities	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	.
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	-8.4	11.2	1.9	20.7	-3.6	.
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	16.9	-8.2	36.8	18.2	-7.0	.
B Mining and quarrying	147.6	41.4	22.7	-13.9	7.4	.
C Manufacturing	-11.1	0.8	2.6	58.7	16.6	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-11.8	-1.2	44.1	-18.0	-15.6	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-48.7	3.9	31.9	63.7	-15.1	.
F Construction	-16.8	79.9	-31.4	-5.7	-16.7	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-14.8	7.5	-14.1	58.2	-9.5	.
H Transportation and storage	10.8	23.7	57.5	86.7	-7.4	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	-5.8	45.5	12.2	22.3	12.6	.
J Information and communication	-10.4	2.6	11.4	29.3	14.8	.
K Financial and insurance activities	-45.7	-31.1	-36.0	-21.1	-4.4	.
L Real estate activities	4.8	26.9	-39.2	9.7	1.6	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-4.2	-23.1	36.0	20.6	7.9	.
N Administrative and support service activities	-23.0	5.6	-37.7	51.9	19.6	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.7	6.9	26.5	-9.5	-19.1	.
P Education	-8.5	-0.5	93.5	46.3	67.9	.
Q Human health and social work activities	-36.0	47.2	-19.9	266.3	4.5	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-20.7	-4.8	-43.0	4.4	-6.4	.
S Other service activities	23.6	-28.6	-38.8	12.2	9.9	.

1) According to ESA'95.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiv Handbook of Statistics 2014*.

**Table III/3.11 / Macedonia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	1,349	1,539	1,773	1,906
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	2.8	2.1	2.0	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	0.8	1.2	1.1	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	12.4	13.3	15.2	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	8.5	6.9	8.3	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	5.3	1.6	1.1	.
F Construction	.	.	34.7	31.2	37.0	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	9.7	9.2	7.8	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	2.6	12.0	3.8	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	2.4	0.9	1.1	.
J Information and communication	.	.	6.6	5.0	5.6	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	2.3	1.8	2.7	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.3	0.7	3.6	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	0.1	0.9	0.8	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.5	0.5	0.4	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	7.6	7.7	6.2	.
P Education	.	.	1.7	0.9	1.5	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	1.1	2.8	1.2	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.4	1.1	0.6	.
S Other service activities	.	.	0.1	0.2	0.1	.
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	-1.5	-6.1	-2.7	3.2	.	.

1) From 2012 according to ESA'10, ESA'95 before.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2014*.

**Table III/3.12 / Montenegro: Gross fixed investment by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	562	415	437	485
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	5.1	3.3	2.5	3.2
C Manufacturing	.	.	4.8	5.7	9.2	8.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	8.1	5.8	8.9	7.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	9.2	3.4	4.1	2.3
F Construction	.	.	4.2	2.6	4.3	5.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	11.5	17.9	16.2	17.1
H Transportation and storage	.	.	9.7	6.7	6.2	10.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	3.4	6.4	6.1	5.3
J Information and communication	.	.	4.9	4.8	6.1	5.6
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.9	4.3	2.0	3.0
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.8	0.1	0.1	3.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.4	3.0	1.4	2.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.2	0.3	3.1	0.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	28.6	31.5	25.0	21.0
P Education	.	.	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.3
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	2.5	1.0	2.1	1.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.3
S Other service activities	.	.	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5

1) Based on Annual Survey on Investments in Fixed Capital.

2) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2014*.

**Table III/3.13 / Poland: Gross fixed capital formation by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1(2)</sup>	44,094	44,539	70,423	74,914	72,982	.
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.3	6.3	5.2	5.2	5.7	.
B Mining and quarrying	1.2	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.6	.
C Manufacturing	18.1	21.5	15.7	16.2	15.6	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	4.3	4.3	5.9	5.8	6.2	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	3.3	3.8	5.0	4.5	4.2	.
F Construction	3.5	3.4	4.1	3.6	4.0	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.2	11.3	9.0	8.7	8.7	.
H Transportation and storage	9.8	11.2	17.2	18.9	17.3	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.8	.
J Information and communication	6.9	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.4	.
K Financial and insurance activities	5.5	2.8	1.9	1.8	2.0	.
L Real estate activities	16.3	16.5	14.6	13.8	15.2	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	.
N Administrative and support service activities	2.2	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	2.3	3.4	2.8	3.2	3.0	.
P Education	2.5	2.7	3.1	2.8	2.8	.
Q Human health and social work activities	1.9	2.1	2.7	2.3	2.5	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.1	1.4	3.5	3.4	2.6	.
S Other service activities	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	.
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1(2)</sup>	2.7	6.5	-0.4	9.0	.	.
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.4	19.8	-1.1	11.4	.	.
B Mining and quarrying	-17.5	26.8	-3.5	34.0	.	.
C Manufacturing	-7.0	6.3	-10.3	6.2	.	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-17.9	2.5	22.4	8.6	.	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-6.8	6.2	2.1	-4.1	.	.
F Construction	4.5	8.6	10.6	16.1	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	0.8	15.4	-13.1	4.3	.	.
H Transportation and storage	11.0	7.6	8.2	17.7	.	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	26.6	7.8	3.1	-6.7	.	.
J Information and communication	8.5	-8.4	-12.2	4.8	.	.
K Financial and insurance activities	-10.2	4.1	-17.9	-5.4	.	.
L Real estate activities	12.8	3.3	-4.5	6.9	.	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	33.0	2.8	2.7	12.9	.	.
N Administrative and support service activities	135.8	6.5	-17.8	39.4	.	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-3.6	-3.8	16.9	24.0	.	.
P Education	13.0	-6.0	21.7	-3.3	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	11.4	17.0	10.1	8.2	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-11.6	-1.6	17.8	0.5	.	.
S Other service activities	1.5	3.1	5.5	-1.5	.	.

1) According to ESA'95.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2014*.

Table III/3.14 / Romania: Gross fixed investment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	17,163	20,716	20,153	.
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	3.7	3.7	3.7	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	3.9	5.2	5.3	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	17.6	19.9	19.3	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	13.7	10.6	12.8	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	2.4	1.9	2.1	.
F Construction	.	.	12.8	14.4	14.5	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	9.5	9.6	9.6	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	6.1	7.7	6.2	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	2.1	1.3	1.4	.
J Information and communication	.	.	3.4	3.2	3.0	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.1	0.7	1.6	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	5.2	3.6	4.1	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	1.8	2.6	2.6	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.9	2.6	1.9	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	11.2	9.3	8.8	.
P Education	.	.	1.3	1.1	0.6	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	1.4	1.1	1.4	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.5	0.3	0.2	.
S Other service activities	.	.	0.6	1.0	0.8	.
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	-7.0	14.6	-2.1	.
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	-12.9	17.5	-1.8	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	-25.4	53.8	-2.3	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	-20.8	30.8	-3.6	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	88.0	-9.8	18.3	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	11.2	-8.6	5.8	.
F Construction	.	.	-2.4	27.3	-3.0	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-26.5	15.9	-1.3	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	-29.0	45.8	-21.0	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	9.0	-29.9	4.2	.
J Information and communication	.	.	-31.1	9.1	-7.1	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-9.0	-31.8	125.9	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.7	-23.2	9.5	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	-35.9	69.2	-1.1	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	8.3	61.3	-28.7	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	19.4	-5.1	-9.0	.
P Education	.	.	-16.6	2.1	-45.8	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-27.2	-8.6	30.8	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	-9.1	-27.6	-26.1	.
S Other service activities	.	.	-22.8	83.3	-19.8	.

1) Based on structural business survey.

2) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2014*.



**Table III/3.15 / Russia: Gross fixed investment by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	44,767	102,443	227,268	270,020	315,125	313,591
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	3.0	3.9	3.3	4.0	3.8	3.7
B Fishing	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
C Mining and quarrying	18.1	13.9	13.8	13.9	14.8	15.1
D Manufacturing	16.3	16.4	13.2	12.9	13.4	14.1
E Electricity, gas and water supply	6.0	6.8	8.9	9.2	9.3	9.1
F Construction	6.4	3.6	3.7	3.1	2.8	2.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	2.7	3.6	3.7	3.1	3.6	3.9
H Hotels and restaurants	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6
I Transport, storage and communication	21.2	24.5	25.5	28.2	26.5	25.5
J Financial intermediation	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
K Real estate, renting and business activities	15.2	16.8	17.9	15.1	15.6	16.1
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.7
M Education	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
N Health and social work	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.7
O Other community, social and personal services	3.9	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	0.0	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	17.4	10.2	6.3	10.8	6.8	-0.2
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	9.5	-10.9	34.8	1.0	-2.0
B Fishing	.	-10.6	8.8	50.4	35.9	-3.5
C Mining and quarrying	.	-0.3	6.6	10.9	13.5	-1.4
D Manufacturing	.	12.4	1.5	7.9	12.4	4.5
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	8.6	12.5	14.8	7.9	-1.2
F Construction	.	13.3	10.9	-9.4	-2.7	-2.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	17.2	20.2	-8.6	24.4	5.5
H Hotels and restaurants	.	15.6	14.8	9.4	-25.3	60.0
I Transport, storage and communication	.	20.0	2.4	23.0	0.6	-2.1
J Financial intermediation	.	10.8	12.9	25.1	20.6	-12.3
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	6.0	25.4	-6.1	9.5	2.8
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	-0.5	-15.1	54.9	-5.3	0.2
M Education	.	19.3	9.7	13.4	2.3	0.5
N Health and social work	.	21.4	3.6	4.4	13.0	-17.0
O Other community, social and personal services	.	18.5	4.7	16.1	6.0	5.8
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) NACE Rev. 1 classification.

2) Based on Enterprise Surveys.

3) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2014*.

**Table III/3.16 / Serbia: Gross fixed investment by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	4,694	5,422	5,930	.
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	2.4	2.9	3.3	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	0.8	1.2	0.9	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	20.8	25.6	34.6	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	11.4	8.2	9.1	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	2.9	2.3	1.9	.
F Construction	.	.	9.6	8.3	6.7	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	13.0	11.0	9.9	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	5.1	6.1	6.6	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.8	0.7	1.1	.
J Information and communication	.	.	7.2	5.9	5.1	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	3.0	3.0	3.7	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	1.9	0.8	0.5	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	5.9	6.6	3.5	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.4	1.5	1.6	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	8.2	10.0	7.7	.
P Education	.	.	1.2	0.8	0.8	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	2.5	1.9	1.6	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	1.9	2.8	0.9	.
S Other service activities	.	.	0.2	0.3	0.2	.

1) Based on Annual Survey on Investments in Fixed Assets.

2) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2014*.

**Table III/3.17 / Slovakia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	5,687	10,216	13,851	15,957	14,298	.
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.7	3.5	2.4	2.7	2.5	.
B Mining and quarrying	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.4	1.0	.
C Manufacturing	17.0	35.1	19.0	26.9	24.0	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	9.9	5.3	10.6	12.0	12.2	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.3	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.3	.
F Construction	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.6	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	8.2	7.9	5.1	5.2	5.5	.
H Transportation and storage	4.8	13.1	9.3	8.4	10.2	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.5	.
J Information and communication	8.9	4.0	10.0	3.9	4.0	.
K Financial and insurance activities	2.9	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.6	.
L Real estate activities	26.7	13.4	18.0	18.4	18.7	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.7	.
N Administrative and support service activities	4.8	4.5	3.8	3.0	3.6	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	5.1	3.8	10.0	8.3	7.6	.
P Education	2.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.9	.
Q Human health and social work activities	0.7	1.1	2.1	1.5	1.8	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.5	1.0	.
S Other service activities	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	.
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	-9.6	17.5	6.5	14.2	-10.5	.
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	29.5	56.4	-6.1	29.7	-18.2	.
B Mining and quarrying	200.0	-47.3	13.4	-53.4	149.9	.
C Manufacturing	-39.5	27.6	6.6	62.4	-19.6	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-30.1	16.7	11.0	21.5	-11.0	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-4.7	14.5	-34.8	1.0	22.3	.
F Construction	-9.1	-15.8	8.9	4.5	-8.4	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-51.1	36.6	-6.2	18.0	-5.4	.
H Transportation and storage	-43.6	23.5	-13.0	4.3	10.0	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	21.7	11.5	-38.0	106.0	-30.9	.
J Information and communication	79.7	-26.1	115.4	-54.9	-9.3	.
K Financial and insurance activities	-0.3	-23.2	1.1	76.9	-16.5	.
L Real estate activities	48.1	8.1	-8.2	17.7	-9.1	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-62.1	-24.5	5.8	-5.3	-39.0	.
N Administrative and support service activities	313.3	36.4	15.4	-10.3	10.9	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	1.9	37.9	23.4	-5.1	-18.3	.
P Education	159.0	-4.1	21.9	-4.7	-17.1	.
Q Human health and social work activities	-30.5	-3.6	-2.6	-17.4	9.6	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	43.3	3.7	87.8	112.9	-43.0	.
S Other service activities	-42.6	-20.9	-4.7	-44.6	3.0	.

1) According to ESA'95.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2014*.

Table III/3.18 / Slovenia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	5,995	7,791	7,694	7,445	6,927	7,127
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.9	3.4	.
B Mining and quarrying	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	.
C Manufacturing	20.8	22.3	18.7	22.2	22.6	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	4.1	3.9	6.0	7.3	8.3	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	2.1	1.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	.
F Construction	3.0	3.4	2.9	1.8	2.1	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	10.4	8.1	6.7	7.1	6.0	.
H Transportation and storage	11.2	9.8	6.7	7.0	5.4	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.0	1.3	.
J Information and communication	6.7	3.5	3.5	3.7	4.3	.
K Financial and insurance activities	4.2	3.7	3.1	3.8	4.0	.
L Real estate activities	12.6	15.8	16.4	15.1	13.9	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.6	4.7	4.5	5.6	6.2	.
N Administrative and support service activities	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	8.9	9.4	15.7	11.4	11.4	.
P Education	2.7	2.5	3.8	3.6	3.6	.
Q Human health and social work activities	1.6	1.9	2.5	2.5	3.2	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.5	2.0	.
S Other service activities	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	.
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	2.4	3.5	-13.7	-4.6	-8.9	1.9
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-19.5	7.4	-24.9	6.9	4.1	.
B Mining and quarrying	-18.6	26.2	54.2	-29.7	-5.3	.
C Manufacturing	7.1	-3.3	-4.4	13.3	-7.7	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-19.4	31.6	4.3	16.9	4.0	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	62.1	-17.1	-66.7	-21.7	-13.2	.
F Construction	-8.6	11.6	-30.5	-43.5	12.0	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	20.5	-0.6	-7.7	1.9	-22.6	.
H Transportation and storage	12.5	-8.6	-34.7	2.0	-29.5	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	-6.3	-1.7	-35.1	-26.6	-40.0	.
J Information and communication	13.5	-12.5	-17.1	2.8	5.4	.
K Financial and insurance activities	33.4	2.4	-0.6	18.8	-4.4	.
L Real estate activities	-11.1	20.8	-20.5	-13.8	-16.0	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	33.4	11.2	-12.6	18.7	0.8	.
N Administrative and support service activities	-34.4	16.1	27.3	-10.9	-21.0	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-6.0	2.6	6.1	-30.9	-9.1	.
P Education	15.5	6.6	4.3	-7.6	-9.8	.
Q Human health and social work activities	-27.9	2.8	-35.7	-3.4	15.4	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-52.1	11.7	-19.7	-0.2	24.0	.
S Other service activities	-14.0	84.2	1.5	-25.6	-5.9	.

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiw Handbook of Statistics 2014*.

**Table III/3.19 / Ukraine: Gross fixed capital formation by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	15,177	18,601	21,799	.	.
<b>Shares in total investment, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	5.3	6.5	6.3	.	.
B Fishing	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	.
C Mining and quarrying	.	6.1	7.3	8.7	.	.
D Manufacturing	.	24.8	15.0	16.0	.	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	4.5	4.8	7.7	.	.
F Construction	.	4.0	6.2	3.8	.	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	7.6	10.0	9.7	.	.
H Hotels and restaurants	.	1.5	1.0	1.1	.	.
I Transport, storage and communication	.	15.1	15.1	12.3	.	.
J Financial intermediation	.	2.1	2.5	2.0	.	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	18.4	21.8	23.1	.	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	3.1	1.7	2.8	.	.
M Education	.	2.8	2.1	1.7	.	.
N Health and social work	.	2.5	2.3	2.3	.	.
O Other community, social and personal services	.	2.1	3.6	2.5	.	.
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)3)4)</sup>	.	.	3.4	6.5	3.3	.

1) NACE Rev. 1 classification.

2) Based on State Statistical Monitoring of Capital Investments.

3) Gross fixed investment by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2014*.

4) According to SNA'93, from 2010 SNA'08.

# III. Structural indicators

## 4. Employment by activities

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

<http://data.wiwi.ac.at/>

Table III/4.1 / Albania: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	.	1,167	1,160	1,117	992
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A-B Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	.	.	42.1	45.4	47.4	44.6
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.
B Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
C Mining and quarrying	.	.	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.0
D Manufacturing	.	.	8.2	7.7	6.4	7.6
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	1.3	1.6	0.5	1.2
F Construction	.	.	9.9	8.2	8.3	7.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	11.0	10.5	10.7	10.9
H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	4.2	4.2	4.7	4.2
I Transport, storage and communication	.	.	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.4
J Financial intermediation	.	.	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.0
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	.	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.9
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.5
M Education	.	.	5.0	4.5	4.3	5.7
N Health and social work	.	.	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.7
O Other community, social and personal services	.	.	3.4	2.7	2.1	2.3
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	0.6	0.4	0.3
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	.	0.1	0.4	0.4
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	.	0.6	.	-3.7	-11.2
A-B Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	.	.	-3.9	.	0.6	-16.4
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.
B Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
C Mining and quarrying	.	.	86.2	.	-8.2	-33.1
D Manufacturing	.	.	2.8	.	-19.5	5.9
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	-3.9	.	-68.8	108.9
F Construction	.	.	0.4	.	-3.1	-21.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	3.1	.	-2.5	-9.7
H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	15.2	.	7.7	-20.4
I Transport, storage and communication	.	.	4.7	.	-2.5	-15.1
J Financial intermediation	.	.	-4.7	.	-38.2	68.8
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	.	-26.1	.	6.8	27.4
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	2.5	.	-5.6	-6.8
M Education	.	.	-3.9	.	-6.4	15.6
N Health and social work	.	.	11.3	.	15.2	-15.9
O Other community, social and personal services	.	.	24.1	.	-25.7	-0.4
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	-27.1	-38.4
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	.	.	229.1	-6.8

1) NACE Rev. 1 classification.

2) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older, survey once a year until 2011). Excluding conscripts.

3) From 2011 according to census October 2011.

Table III/4.2 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	.	646	696	691	687	686
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8
C Manufacturing	.	.	19.0	18.8	18.4	18.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9
F Construction	.	.	5.7	5.3	5.1	4.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	18.7	18.5	18.3	18.2
H Transportation and storage	.	.	4.9	5.1	5.5	4.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.3
J Information and communication	.	.	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.9
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	10.2	10.4	10.6	10.8
P Education	.	.	8.4	8.7	9.0	9.1
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
S Other service activities	.	.	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.9
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	.	2.4	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	-0.9	0.9	-3.9	1.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	-1.0	-0.8	-2.9	-1.2
C Manufacturing	.	.	-2.3	-1.8	-2.8	1.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1.8	-0.5	0.5	-0.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	1.4	-0.3	2.8	0.4
F Construction	.	.	-4.7	-6.9	-5.6	-5.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	0.3	-1.8	-1.6	-0.7
H Transportation and storage	.	.	-0.6	3.2	5.9	-10.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	-4.2	-5.3	-6.2	4.9
J Information and communication	.	.	1.7	2.2	0.4	1.3
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	2.9	-0.8	3.0	-0.5
L Real estate activities	.	.	-1.5	-15.1	-15.5	1.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	-5.2	1.8	1.3	7.8
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	8.7	3.2	4.7	2.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.3
P Education	.	.	2.7	3.2	2.1	1.4
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	1.6	2.9	2.5	1.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	5.7	-0.9	1.6	4.8
S Other service activities	.	.	-2.7	-6.8	3.9	13.7
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	-19.8	-0.4	-5.8	-30.1

1) Employees based on registration data.



**Table III/4.3 / Bulgaria: Employment by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	3,239	3,495	3,604	3,525	3,436	.
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	24.1	21.2	19.7	19.6	18.9	.
B Mining and quarrying	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	.
C Manufacturing	20.1	19.4	17.3	17.5	17.6	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	.
F Construction	4.1	4.9	6.2	5.6	5.4	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	11.7	13.7	15.5	15.4	15.3	.
H Transportation and storage	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.5	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.2	3.7	4.4	4.5	4.4	.
J Information and communication	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.2	.
K Financial and insurance activities	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.9	.
L Real estate activities	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.7	2.2	2.9	2.8	2.8	.
N Administrative and support service activities	2.2	2.8	3.3	3.6	3.8	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	7.7	7.0	6.2	6.1	6.4	.
P Education	6.7	5.8	4.8	4.8	5.0	.
Q Human health and social work activities	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.5	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	.
S Other service activities	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	-2.4	2.7	-3.9	-2.2	-2.5	.
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	-1.5	-3.6	-3.0	-5.9	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	0.6	-7.2	-2.2	-1.5	.
C Manufacturing	.	2.2	-5.6	-1.4	-1.9	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	0.0	-7.2	-1.9	-2.2	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	-0.5	-13.1	6.6	1.0	.
F Construction	.	16.8	-18.9	-11.8	-6.3	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	6.3	0.3	-2.7	-3.3	.
H Transportation and storage	.	2.1	-3.0	-0.1	-2.1	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	8.1	0.6	-1.7	-4.0	.
J Information and communication	.	1.6	8.5	1.9	0.4	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	12.4	4.0	4.5	-2.9	.
L Real estate activities	.	4.1	17.4	0.3	-6.2	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	3.5	0.3	-6.3	-1.3	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	2.3	-4.2	7.4	2.9	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	5.2	-7.2	-4.4	2.5	.
P Education	.	-0.1	-4.5	-1.7	0.9	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	-0.4	-2.1	2.2	0.7	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	-1.2	6.7	-5.1	-3.5	.
S Other service activities	.	-0.4	4.6	-2.3	1.1	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'95.

Table III/4.4 / Croatia: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)</sup>	1,553.0	1,573.0	1,541.2	1,492.5	1,445.9	1,390.2
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	14.9	15.4	13.7	12.3
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6
C Manufacturing	.	.	16.4	16.9	17.4	16.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8
F Construction	.	.	7.5	7.1	6.5	6.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	13.2	13.2	13.5	12.7
H Transportation and storage	.	.	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	5.7	5.4	5.7	6.1
J Information and communication	.	.	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.9
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.7
P Education	.	.	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.8
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	6.4	6.3	6.7	7.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.5
S Other service activities	.	.	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	0.1
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	0.7	-4.0	-3.2	-3.1	-3.9
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	2.9	0.1	-13.6	-13.7
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	38.6	-11.5	-38.0	22.4
C Manufacturing	.	.	-8.3	0.0	-0.4	-7.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	20.8	3.8	-1.0	-22.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	-3.6	0.9	13.8	0.4
F Construction	.	.	-18.2	-8.8	-10.4	-2.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-11.8	-2.7	-1.5	-9.4
H Transportation and storage	.	.	3.0	-5.1	-0.3	-0.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	1.1	-8.8	2.2	3.5
J Information and communication	.	.	1.6	-8.4	-11.5	-3.8
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-1.5	0.3	4.7	0.0
L Real estate activities	.	.	15.0	-17.4	-28.9	55.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	9.0	4.3	-2.5	0.0
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	11.0	-9.1	-7.8	1.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	-5.7	-4.8	-1.4	3.6
P Education	.	.	-1.4	-1.9	0.8	4.0
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-0.7	-5.5	2.4	3.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	-12.0	-22.1	6.8	-4.6
S Other service activities	.	.	-5.0	14.5	11.5	-1.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	71.4	63.3	89.5	141.2
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	200.0	107.1	180.0	81.5

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older). Excluding conscripts.

2) From 2000 new sample covering the whole territory. From 2002 according to census 2001.

Table III/4.5 / Czech Republic: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	4,859.3	4,922.6	5,057.2	5,043.4	5,064.6	5,083.8
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.6	3.7	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3
B Mining and quarrying	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
C Manufacturing	27.4	27.3	24.8	25.7	25.8	25.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
F Construction	8.6	8.9	9.3	8.9	8.7	8.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	13.8	13.5	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.2
H Transportation and storage	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0
J Information and communication	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5
K Financial and insurance activities	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8
L Real estate activities	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.5	5.1	5.5	5.2	5.4	5.5
N Administrative and support service activities	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	7.0	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.5	5.7
P Education	5.6	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8
Q Human health and social work activities	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
S Other service activities	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	-0.8	1.9	-1.0	-0.3	0.4	0.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-2.3	-4.6	-5.2	2.4	1.3	0.7
B Mining and quarrying	-7.4	-2.0	-6.0	-2.8	-1.0	-4.4
C Manufacturing	-1.4	2.9	-3.1	3.6	0.8	0.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-11.3	1.4	-3.0	1.2	-0.4	1.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-5.7	-4.2	-0.1	1.0	0.6	0.5
F Construction	-5.7	2.6	1.8	-5.2	-1.4	-3.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	1.1	2.3	1.3	-0.3	0.0	0.3
H Transportation and storage	-3.6	-0.2	-2.7	0.0	-1.7	0.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.4	1.0	-2.4	-0.3	-0.9	0.6
J Information and communication	3.5	8.5	-2.7	-4.2	2.3	0.0
K Financial and insurance activities	2.6	1.1	-2.9	1.6	7.0	-2.6
L Real estate activities	-2.5	11.7	2.1	-13.5	6.7	-0.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.2	5.0	0.7	-5.0	3.9	1.5
N Administrative and support service activities	-3.5	0.0	-3.5	-0.5	0.6	1.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-4.0	0.2	2.4	-6.8	-5.0	2.3
P Education	6.1	0.6	-2.2	2.2	1.0	1.7
Q Human health and social work activities	3.4	6.2	-0.2	2.4	0.9	0.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	8.9	-2.5	-0.8	2.4	2.2	1.5
S Other service activities	-2.3	-6.3	4.2	2.6	3.6	1.9
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	7.2	5.2	-4.8	15.1	0.1	4.1
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

Table III/4.6 / Estonia: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	585	612	548	584	594	601
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.6	5.0	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.1
B Mining and quarrying	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.8
C Manufacturing	22.2	22.3	19.0	20.1	19.0	19.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5
F Construction	6.8	7.8	6.7	7.9	7.9	7.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	13.5	12.9	14.5	13.8	13.2	13.4
H Transportation and storage	8.7	8.2	7.3	7.8	8.0	7.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.8
J Information and communication	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.9	3.1	3.3
K Financial and insurance activities	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7
L Real estate activities	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.1	2.6	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.3
N Administrative and support service activities	2.0	2.8	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	6.7	6.7	7.7	7.1	7.4	7.6
P Education	8.2	9.1	10.1	9.6	10.4	9.3
Q Human health and social work activities	4.9	5.7	6.2	5.9	5.7	6.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.8
S Other service activities	1.8	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.9
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	-1.5	2.3	-4.9	6.5	1.6	1.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-14.2	-11.0	1.3	12.7	3.1	-6.0
B Mining and quarrying	-7.5	-16.7	6.3	-13.4	-15.5	-4.1
C Manufacturing	3.7	1.1	-5.6	12.6	-4.1	1.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-9.6	12.1	14.7	-5.8	12.3	-23.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-5.0	-22.0	-4.3	68.2	-16.2	-6.5
F Construction	-0.2	5.5	-26.1	24.7	2.6	0.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-2.3	-0.4	-3.8	1.0	-2.7	2.8
H Transportation and storage	-6.3	10.8	-11.1	13.5	4.2	-10.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	48.9	29.6	-2.6	-3.8	0.6	26.3
J Information and communication	21.6	14.8	-13.0	31.5	9.0	7.7
K Financial and insurance activities	-5.9	-17.7	-17.5	8.5	3.9	-3.8
L Real estate activities	-3.6	-1.0	13.3	4.9	0.9	7.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	10.2	11.1	-0.5	11.6	0.0	12.1
N Administrative and support service activities	2.7	28.1	11.6	-7.1	15.9	10.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-1.0	-2.1	6.9	-1.2	5.3	4.3
P Education	-9.7	2.0	-9.9	1.6	9.2	-9.3
Q Human health and social work activities	-9.0	-11.0	3.6	0.9	-1.7	7.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-4.1	0.6	2.1	-2.8	4.3	15.9
S Other service activities	-2.2	34.7	3.6	-13.0	9.0	5.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

Table III/4.7 / Hungary: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	4,237	4,174	4,055	4,054	4,059	4,092
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	12.5	8.3	7.1	6.8	7.3	7.1
B Mining and quarrying	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
C Manufacturing	23.0	21.3	20.1	20.8	20.2	18.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
F Construction	5.9	7.3	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.9	14.1	14.3	14.1	14.0	14.1
H Transportation and storage	6.7	6.3	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.2	3.9
J Information and communication	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7
K Financial and insurance activities	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
L Real estate activities	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.6	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	4.3
N Administrative and support service activities	1.9	2.9	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	6.6	7.2	8.5	7.6	8.2	9.3
P Education	7.1	7.1	6.6	6.6	6.3	6.2
Q Human health and social work activities	5.9	6.4	6.6	6.9	6.7	6.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5
S Other service activities	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	1.0	-0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-6.9	-6.0	0.7	-3.4	6.8	-2.5
B Mining and quarrying	-18.3	2.6	26.4	-6.7	-9.7	-25.8
C Manufacturing	0.5	-3.5	-1.5	3.3	-2.8	-6.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-10.3	-2.6	-4.5	1.3	-5.0	-12.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-1.6	6.0	4.3	-3.2	-2.9	0.5
F Construction	0.4	1.8	-7.0	-2.5	-0.8	0.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	5.1	7.4	2.9	-1.2	-1.2	2.1
H Transportation and storage	0.5	-3.9	1.8	-0.9	-0.5	-3.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	0.5	4.1	-0.4	2.3	11.9	-6.0
J Information and communication	12.3	3.4	5.4	5.5	1.8	5.3
K Financial and insurance activities	3.6	0.8	-1.9	-0.1	-1.8	1.5
L Real estate activities	67.4	2.7	-4.8	-3.9	-7.2	4.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	10.7	0.5	-5.1	1.0	4.0	26.4
N Administrative and support service activities	24.3	6.7	3.5	8.8	1.7	4.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-1.0	-0.7	4.6	-10.0	8.1	13.6
P Education	0.7	-4.3	2.3	-0.1	-4.5	0.3
Q Human health and social work activities	2.8	-2.6	2.1	3.2	-1.5	0.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.2	0.1	0.9	4.1	-6.0	3.0
S Other service activities	-12.8	8.0	-7.5	1.9	-3.1	1.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	4.7	-12.6	2.5	4.7	2.1	-3.4
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

Table III/4.8 / Kazakhstan: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)</sup>	6,201	7,261	8,114	8,302	8,507	8,571
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	31.0	31.9	28.3	26.5	25.5	24.2
B Mining and quarrying	3.3	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.9
C Manufacturing	7.8	6.9	7.0	6.5	6.4	6.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9
F Construction	3.6	5.7	7.0	7.4	7.6	7.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	15.6	14.3	15.1	14.9	14.1	14.7
H Transportation and storage	7.2	5.9	6.3	6.6	6.7	6.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6
J Information and communication	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6
K Financial and insurance activities	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6
L Real estate activities	0.5	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.1
N Administrative and support service activities	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.7
P Education	8.6	9.5	10.1	10.3	10.5	10.8
Q Human health and social work activities	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3
S Other service activities	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.6	2.7
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)</sup>	1.6	1.1	2.7	1.1	1.0	0.7
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	45.0	-2.2	0.1	.	.	-4.6
B Mining and quarrying	-7.3	0.1	-0.9	.	.	10.8
C Manufacturing	-4.1	2.5	4.2	.	.	0.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-5.4	-7.2	0.6	.	.	2.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-1.4	1.0	10.5	.	.	3.6
F Construction	7.4	9.1	3.4	.	.	2.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-30.6	1.0	5.0	.	.	4.7
H Transportation and storage	-4.5	1.8	7.5	.	.	-0.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	-13.3	6.4	2.8	.	.	7.8
J Information and communication	-3.1	2.0	-4.7	.	.	-1.0
K Financial and insurance activities	9.7	10.0	4.6	.	.	-0.4
L Real estate activities	7.1	14.5	18.8	.	.	-6.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	6.7	24.0	-6.3	.	.	0.4
N Administrative and support service activities	12.2	2.6	-5.8	.	.	0.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-8.6	0.3	1.4	.	.	4.3
P Education	3.5	3.5	5.5	.	.	3.5
Q Human health and social work activities	-8.9	3.0	6.4	.	.	2.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	6.0	0.8	-16.7	.	.	-4.5
S Other service activities	1.8	4.9	13.1	.	.	3.2
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	-16.0	-26.6	5.1	.	.	-23.2
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	-43.5	33.3	.	.	-10.0
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older).

2) From 3Q 2011 according to census March 2009, therefore no comparable growth rates for industry breakdown in 2011, 2012.

Table III/4.9 / Latvia: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)</sup>	942	1,028	844	856	869	889
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	14.0	11.2	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.6
B Mining and quarrying	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
C Manufacturing	17.3	16.2	13.8	14.1	14.5	14.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
F Construction	5.9	8.8	6.9	7.2	7.0	7.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	16.2	17.8	18.3	16.9	16.5	16.3
H Transportation and storage	7.5	7.3	9.1	9.0	8.1	8.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.1
J Information and communication	1.8	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7
K Financial and insurance activities	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8
L Real estate activities	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.1	2.5	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.5
N Administrative and support service activities	1.9	2.1	2.9	3.1	4.2	4.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.1
P Education	8.9	8.1	9.3	9.5	9.4	9.2
Q Human health and social work activities	5.5	4.8	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.5
S Other service activities	1.5	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	1.6	-6.7	1.5	1.4	2.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	-12.6	-13.3	3.6	-0.9	-0.3
B Mining and quarrying	.	7.1	4.9	6.2	3.6	0.0
C Manufacturing	.	0.1	-0.9	3.3	4.7	0.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	-2.3	-11.3	-0.9	-0.5	0.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	4.4	-9.5	-1.8	1.1	10.8
F Construction	.	6.1	-19.8	5.6	-1.4	6.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	8.3	-5.5	-6.4	-1.0	1.3
H Transportation and storage	.	5.1	2.4	0.8	-8.5	1.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	11.0	-5.1	1.6	10.0	5.2
J Information and communication	.	6.6	1.8	8.0	1.0	10.9
K Financial and insurance activities	.	6.1	-11.2	1.5	-3.2	-4.7
L Real estate activities	.	-6.5	-9.8	1.2	4.2	5.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	4.8	-12.2	9.0	6.5	16.9
N Administrative and support service activities	.	0.5	-3.5	9.9	35.9	1.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	1.5	-10.1	0.1	-1.8	1.1
P Education	.	0.7	-3.9	3.1	0.8	0.1
Q Human health and social work activities	.	2.7	-7.1	3.3	4.3	-2.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	3.1	-7.0	1.5	3.3	13.7
S Other service activities	.	2.9	-3.3	7.5	0.0	0.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	14.5	-11.6	-26.1	-47.6	32.6
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

2) From 2007 according to census March 2011.

Table III/4.10 / Lithuania: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	1,399	1,421	1,247	1,253	1,275	1,292
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	18.6	14.1	8.8	8.5	8.8	8.4
B Mining and quarrying	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
C Manufacturing	17.3	17.9	15.4	15.5	15.7	15.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.0	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.3
F Construction	6.0	9.0	7.0	6.8	7.0	7.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	14.2	15.6	17.9	17.8	17.5	17.6
H Transportation and storage	6.0	6.1	6.9	7.3	7.3	7.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6
J Information and communication	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.2	1.9
K Financial and insurance activities	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
L Real estate activities	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.0	2.0	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.1
N Administrative and support service activities	1.7	2.0	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.0	5.8	6.2
P Education	11.7	10.1	11.1	10.9	10.6	9.7
Q Human health and social work activities	6.7	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.7	6.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.0
S Other service activities	0.7	0.9	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.2
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	-4.3	0.8	-5.3	0.5	1.8	1.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-4.3	-9.4	-6.8	-3.4	5.5	-3.0
B Mining and quarrying	-4.3	-31.8	1.6	-12.2	-11.7	51.9
C Manufacturing	-4.3	5.1	-8.0	1.6	2.8	-0.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-4.3	-12.9	-16.4	-8.3	-2.3	-12.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-4.3	4.6	-10.9	16.3	24.6	9.8
F Construction	-4.3	13.2	-23.3	-2.1	5.1	10.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-4.3	-0.7	-3.0	-0.5	0.3	1.9
H Transportation and storage	-4.3	16.3	0.0	7.1	2.3	0.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	-4.2	-1.6	-2.0	2.9	-0.3	3.7
J Information and communication	-4.3	4.3	-3.5	15.2	11.1	-12.6
K Financial and insurance activities	-4.3	9.3	0.8	-12.5	2.6	-2.9
L Real estate activities	-4.3	30.9	11.6	-0.1	4.4	18.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-4.3	-9.2	8.8	1.5	8.3	5.4
N Administrative and support service activities	-4.3	63.5	0.7	2.8	-5.7	6.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-4.3	0.6	-4.5	-1.8	-2.9	9.1
P Education	-4.3	3.2	-2.5	-1.5	-1.4	-6.5
Q Human health and social work activities	-4.3	-2.9	0.6	-0.3	-2.2	-0.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-4.3	-29.0	-15.6	-0.2	13.8	12.1
S Other service activities	-4.2	-44.7	-5.4	11.4	-4.1	3.8
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	-4.3	62.3	6.4	36.8	37.9	-18.3
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.



**Table III/4.11 / Macedonia: Employment by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)</sup>	550	545	638	645	651	679
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	18.9	18.7	17.3	18.7
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0
C Manufacturing	.	.	19.2	19.4	19.5	19.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.5
F Construction	.	.	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	14.8	14.1	14.3	13.5
H Transportation and storage	.	.	4.9	4.7	4.7	5.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.5
J Information and communication	.	.	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.6
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.0
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.6
P Education	.	.	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.1
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.4
S Other service activities	.	.	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)</sup>	0.8	4.3	1.3	1.1	0.8	4.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	4.3	0.2	-6.8	12.9
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	16.7	7.1	6.0	25.7
C Manufacturing	.	.	-1.8	2.3	1.3	3.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	3.1	-3.0	2.4	-0.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	-4.0	32.7	-20.1	-0.7
F Construction	.	.	0.3	-2.7	2.7	14.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-0.6	-3.4	2.1	-1.2
H Transportation and storage	.	.	-4.7	-3.0	0.1	23.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	1.8	6.0	-0.3	2.0
J Information and communication	.	.	-5.6	-9.3	17.0	-1.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	2.9	18.9	-14.0	1.8
L Real estate activities	.	.	-34.3	24.3	48.6	16.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	12.8	14.6	8.1	-17.4
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	-8.3	-25.5	50.5	10.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	5.6	-1.5	0.1	2.6
P Education	.	.	3.6	3.2	5.4	-2.5
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-2.0	3.1	2.4	5.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	12.6	22.8	-2.4	-4.8
S Other service activities	.	.	21.8	5.2	29.2	-27.8
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	27.7	7.3	-11.1	-20.2
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	1.9	40.7	17.0	-41.5
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older, as of April until 2003). Including conscripts.

2) From 2004 according to census November 2002.

Table III/4.12 / Montenegro: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	230	179	208	195	200	202
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	5.5	5.2	4.5
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	1.0	0.8	0.9
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	7.9	6.9	7.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	1.9	1.9	1.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	2.6	2.7	2.3
F Construction	.	.	.	6.0	6.1	5.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	21.8	23.5	23.7
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	7.0	6.1	5.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	6.9	7.9	8.6
J Information and communication	.	.	.	2.7	2.6	2.5
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	1.7	2.1	2.2
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	0.7	0.7	0.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	3.8	4.7	4.4
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	2.3	2.2	2.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	9.7	9.8	10.2
P Education	.	.	.	6.8	6.5	6.5
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	5.6	5.3	5.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	2.4	2.5	2.5
S Other service activities	.	.	.	3.4	2.6	2.8
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	-4.5	-2.2	.	2.4	1.0
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	.	-2.1	-13.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	-24.4	16.1
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	-10.2	5.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	.	-0.7	-20.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	.	4.8	-15.2
F Construction	.	.	.	.	3.2	-1.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	.	10.3	1.6
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	.	-11.2	-5.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	.	17.8	9.6
J Information and communication	.	.	.	.	-2.4	-3.4
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	.	24.4	4.8
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	.	-7.1	-38.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	.	25.7	-5.4
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	.	-4.4	19.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	2.6	5.5
P Education	.	.	.	.	-2.1	0.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	-2.5	7.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	7.0	3.0
S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	-22.7	9.6
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older). Excluding conscripts.

2) From 2004 according to methodology based on ILO and EU. Until 2007 as of October, quarterly average thereafter.

3) From 2004 according to census 2003, from 2011 according to census April 2011.

Table III/4.13 / Poland: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)</sup>	14,517	14,057	15,876	15,457	15,475	15,463
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	20.2	17.3	12.8	12.9	12.6	12.0
B Mining and quarrying	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7
C Manufacturing	20.1	19.7	18.5	18.7	18.6	19.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
F Construction	4.6	6.0	7.9	8.1	7.8	7.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.7	14.2	15.0	14.7	14.7	14.4
H Transportation and storage	4.8	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1
J Information and communication	1.3	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1
K Financial and insurance activities	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5
L Real estate activities	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.0	2.4	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4
N Administrative and support service activities	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	6.7	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.8
P Education	8.3	8.0	7.9	7.6	7.6	7.9
Q Human health and social work activities	6.1	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.8	6.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3
S Other service activities	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	2.2	0.6	0.6	0.1	-0.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	-1.7	-2.7	-0.5	-2.4	-4.5
B Mining and quarrying	.	-0.7	4.7	9.3	2.4	7.2
C Manufacturing	.	3.4	-3.3	1.3	-0.5	2.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	3.8	-4.2	-2.1	-5.4	1.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	10.1	-1.3	1.2	8.7	-1.0
F Construction	.	5.3	-2.4	2.1	-2.8	-5.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	1.4	1.9	-0.6	-0.1	-1.9
H Transportation and storage	.	4.2	-0.4	1.3	2.4	2.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	4.9	6.3	1.0	1.5	-4.5
J Information and communication	.	-0.9	-0.3	-0.3	5.5	4.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	8.2	-0.4	5.1	5.9	-3.3
L Real estate activities	.	-7.0	11.6	-1.9	-10.7	-5.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	4.6	9.2	2.7	5.4	0.8
N Administrative and support service activities	.	6.1	5.9	8.8	-1.7	-0.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	3.3	2.8	0.9	2.1	1.4
P Education	.	4.0	2.4	-2.1	-0.2	3.1
Q Human health and social work activities	.	-0.1	6.2	-1.3	1.7	3.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	-9.6	-0.7	-2.8	0.3	3.5
S Other service activities	.	12.0	7.2	-5.8	0.9	2.6
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

2) From 2011 according to census March 2011.

Table III/4.14 / Romania: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	10,772	9,267	9,156	9,082	9,306	9,190
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	44.9	32.9	31.6	30.0	29.5	30.0
B Mining and quarrying	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.9	.
C Manufacturing	18.6	21.8	17.5	18.0	17.7	18.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.4	.
F Construction	4.9	6.9	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.4	11.1	12.1	12.6	12.8	.
H Transportation and storage	4.0	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.9	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.1	1.3	1.9	2.0	1.9	.
J Information and communication	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.5
K Financial and insurance activities	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0
L Real estate activities	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.5	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.8	.
N Administrative and support service activities	0.3	0.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	2.3	2.9	3.9	4.2	4.1	.
P Education	2.7	3.5	4.1	4.0	3.9	.
Q Human health and social work activities	2.3	3.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	.
S Other service activities	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.2	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	-0.8	-1.5	-0.3	-0.8	2.5	-1.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-0.4	2.1	4.8	-6.0	0.9	0.2
B Mining and quarrying	-16.3	-10.7	-0.3	-10.6	-3.9	.
C Manufacturing	-3.7	-6.5	-6.6	2.0	0.9	0.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-14.8	-7.9	-6.9	-0.6	10.2	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-8.6	0.6	73.2	8.4	8.1	.
F Construction	-1.6	0.7	-3.1	-3.5	1.8	-2.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	5.8	-2.2	-3.0	3.7	4.0	.
H Transportation and storage	0.9	-0.2	-2.3	0.3	2.2	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	7.7	-12.7	7.7	4.5	2.1	.
J Information and communication	0.3	-9.4	2.0	1.2	22.3	-10.3
K Financial and insurance activities	1.4	-6.8	0.2	8.0	3.6	-13.9
L Real estate activities	3.2	0.2	-16.0	-2.8	-1.3	-4.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.5	-0.2	-29.8	11.3	7.1	.
N Administrative and support service activities	-1.3	5.9	44.0	1.0	10.6	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	0.5	0.3	-5.5	5.3	0.8	.
P Education	0.4	1.4	2.2	-3.2	1.1	.
Q Human health and social work activities	1.3	0.8	4.1	-2.7	1.4	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-0.7	2.1	-11.6	9.6	2.5	.
S Other service activities	-0.3	1.3	-2.5	8.9	11.6	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

Table III/4.15 / Russia: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	65,070	68,339	69,934	70,857	71,545	71,391
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	14.2	9.9	7.6	7.5	7.2	6.8
B Fishing	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
C Mining and quarrying	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2
D Manufacturing	18.7	18.2	15.2	15.0	15.0	14.8
E Electricity, gas and water supply	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2
F Construction	5.1	6.7	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.1	15.2	15.6	15.9	16.1	16.1
H Hotels and restaurants	1.4	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.3
I Transport, storage and communication	8.4	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.5
J Financial intermediation	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2
K Real estate, renting and business activities	3.1	6.0	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.8
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	7.4	7.2	8.1	7.7	7.5	7.4
M Education	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.2	9.2	9.2
N Health and social work	6.7	6.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9
O Other community, social and personal services	7.4	3.3	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.1
P Private households with employed persons	0.0	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	3.4	1.5	0.8	1.3	1.0	-0.2
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-0.6	3.7	-5.6	0.4	-3.7	-4.7
B Fishing	25.3	-19.6	-3.3	6.9	-4.8	-5.1
C Mining and quarrying	9.8	0.7	3.2	2.8	0.3	6.2
D Manufacturing	5.6	-1.4	0.5	-0.4	1.0	-1.5
E Electricity, gas and water supply	8.4	-1.0	2.3	-0.2	3.8	-3.3
F Construction	-3.8	10.6	2.9	1.0	4.2	1.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	8.0	2.7	2.9	3.2	2.3	-0.1
H Hotels and restaurants	8.3	5.3	-4.5	9.0	2.5	5.5
I Transport, storage and communication	-0.4	-0.2	-0.3	2.6	0.3	0.8
J Financial intermediation	1.2	5.1	6.2	7.1	2.5	7.9
K Real estate, renting and business activities	10.3	-2.7	-0.1	5.4	-0.6	2.2
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.6	2.2	2.7	-3.6	-1.3	-2.6
M Education	0.4	2.2	0.9	-1.1	1.7	-1.3
N Health and social work	1.2	-2.4	0.3	0.8	2.7	-1.7
O Other community, social and personal services	6.0	8.7	1.0	3.5	-1.2	4.9
P Private households with employed persons	-44.7	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) NACE Rev. 1 classification.

2) Based on LFS data (population 15-72). Excluding conscripts.

3) From 2004 according to census October 2010 (census 2002 before).

Table III/4.16 / Serbia: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	3,094	2,733	2,396	2,253	2,228	2,311
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	22.2	21.2	21.0	21.3
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.0
C Manufacturing	.	.	16.8	17.2	17.0	17.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5
F Construction	.	.	5.0	5.3	5.2	4.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	13.6	13.3	13.6	12.8
H Transportation and storage	.	.	5.2	5.5	5.8	5.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.5
J Information and communication	.	.	2.0	2.0	1.5	2.1
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.6	2.2	2.2	2.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.7
P Education	.	.	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.5
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	6.6	6.4	6.4	5.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.7
S Other service activities	.	.	2.0	1.6	1.7	2.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.3
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	-0.3	-6.7	-8.4	-6.0	-1.1	3.7
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	-14.4	-10.3	-2.3	5.3
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	-13.0	34.2	-17.4	-14.4
C Manufacturing	.	.	-9.2	-3.6	-2.0	3.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	7.6	-14.2	13.6	5.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	-2.6	-13.8	-4.4	-0.6
F Construction	.	.	-11.8	-1.6	-3.3	-4.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-9.8	-7.9	0.5	-1.8
H Transportation and storage	.	.	-2.0	-1.4	4.6	3.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	-2.1	-13.3	-0.9	-4.3
J Information and communication	.	.	-8.7	-6.9	-24.2	41.8
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-18.2	-2.6	-3.1	0.9
L Real estate activities	.	.	-5.8	-5.8	-25.0	9.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	3.3	-4.1	-5.1	19.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	29.5	30.2	0.6	-1.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	-6.5	-1.1	-1.1	11.5
P Education	.	.	4.1	-5.9	1.0	-1.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-7.5	-8.1	-1.6	-8.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	6.2	-28.6	18.7	24.3
S Other service activities	.	.	-19.7	-24.5	8.1	19.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	-44.5	224.6	40.7	73.1
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	-24.9	114.4	-88.9	295.4
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older). Including conscripts.

2) From 2004 according to methodology based on ILO and EU. From 2008 extended survey as of April and October. Data are not comparable to previous years.

3) From 2004 according to census 2002.

**Table III/4.17 / Slovakia: Employment by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	2,025	2,089	2,170	2,208	2,209	2,192
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.2	4.6	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.4
B Mining and quarrying	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
C Manufacturing	24.5	23.7	21.3	21.7	21.6	21.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
F Construction	6.0	7.3	8.5	8.0	7.8	7.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	13.5	16.6	17.5	17.4	17.3	16.9
H Transportation and storage	6.8	5.9	6.2	6.0	5.9	6.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.6	2.8	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.0
J Information and communication	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.6
K Financial and insurance activities	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9
L Real estate activities	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.7	4.5	5.0	5.0	5.6	5.6
N Administrative and support service activities	3.0	3.2	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	6.5	7.0	7.3	7.1	7.0	7.1
P Education	9.0	8.3	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.7
Q Human health and social work activities	6.9	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
S Other service activities	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	-2.0	1.6	-1.5	1.8	0.1	-0.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-10.7	-1.5	-5.8	-0.1	-3.4	4.8
B Mining and quarrying	-11.0	-5.6	-5.6	3.1	-3.5	-3.9
C Manufacturing	-3.2	0.3	-3.8	4.0	-0.7	-1.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-4.4	-4.0	0.6	-5.0	-3.9	-2.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	5.3	2.3	-2.9	1.3	-2.0	3.9
F Construction	-7.1	8.8	-2.0	-3.5	-3.1	-3.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	0.5	4.7	-2.5	1.5	-0.3	-3.4
H Transportation and storage	-1.9	-1.6	0.4	-0.8	-1.4	3.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	-9.4	-1.3	-0.2	8.4	6.5	3.8
J Information and communication	6.6	5.3	-4.2	10.5	-1.4	4.2
K Financial and insurance activities	-3.4	1.4	-2.7	1.2	2.9	1.5
L Real estate activities	13.0	10.7	10.5	11.0	1.7	-6.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-0.6	7.2	-3.4	1.4	11.0	-0.4
N Administrative and support service activities	28.8	15.1	5.9	8.5	4.0	-4.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-4.9	5.7	1.2	-1.7	-0.9	0.1
P Education	-1.3	-3.9	0.4	0.4	-1.5	-0.3
Q Human health and social work activities	1.6	-7.0	1.1	1.4	-0.3	-0.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	4.0	-1.3	-0.7	3.0	0.9	0.7
S Other service activities	-8.5	-5.5	0.6	-1.0	-1.5	1.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

Table III/4.18 / Slovenia: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)</sup>	914	929	962	946	938	924
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	11.7	9.7	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.4
B Mining and quarrying	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
C Manufacturing	27.2	25.1	20.3	20.6	20.5	20.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
F Construction	7.3	7.4	8.6	7.7	7.2	6.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.1	12.0	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.5
H Transportation and storage	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7
J Information and communication	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8
K Financial and insurance activities	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5
L Real estate activities	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.0	5.6	7.0	7.3	7.5	7.7
N Administrative and support service activities	4.0	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.8	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.4
P Education	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.4
Q Human health and social work activities	4.8	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7
S Other service activities	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)</sup>	1.6	-0.5	-2.2	-1.6	-0.8	-1.5
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-2.1	-2.9	-2.0	-2.5	-1.0	-0.1
B Mining and quarrying	-16.6	-5.3	-9.1	-3.0	-2.4	-4.3
C Manufacturing	0.2	-2.1	-6.2	-0.3	-1.6	-2.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-1.3	1.4	1.7	2.5	4.9	2.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.5	3.8	1.2	2.1	2.5	-1.6
F Construction	5.7	3.2	-9.5	-11.4	-7.8	-7.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	2.6	0.3	-2.0	-1.5	-1.3	-1.8
H Transportation and storage	1.2	1.4	-3.8	-5.2	-0.9	-2.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	6.9	2.8	-1.8	-1.5	-1.3	2.3
J Information and communication	6.5	5.3	0.7	0.3	2.2	2.4
K Financial and insurance activities	3.4	3.2	-0.7	-2.7	-1.7	-2.9
L Real estate activities	12.1	4.6	0.2	-2.9	-1.5	1.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.1	-1.6	3.7	2.0	1.6	1.4
N Administrative and support service activities	21.7	-12.5	1.0	-1.2	1.1	-9.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	3.8	1.6	1.1	-1.3	-1.4	-3.1
P Education	3.4	1.6	3.1	1.9	1.5	0.6
Q Human health and social work activities	0.4	2.8	2.4	1.8	2.8	0.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	14.2	7.2	3.8	-3.2	1.0	13.1
S Other service activities	-26.1	-1.8	-0.1	-0.8	-0.6	1.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	5.7	3.5	1.9	0.0	1.3	0.0
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.



Table III/4.19 / Ukraine: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)</sup>	20,175	20,680	20,266	20,324	20,354	20,404
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A-B Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	.	19.4	15.4	16.8	17.2	.
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.
B Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
C-E Total industry	.	19.7	17.1	16.5	16.2	.
C Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
D Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
F Construction	.	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.4	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc. <sup>3)</sup>	.	20.2	23.8	23.9	24.0	.
H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.
I Transport, storage and communication	.	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.7	.
J Financial intermediation	.	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.6	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	4.7	5.7	5.8	5.9	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	5.0	6.0	5.2	5.3	.
M Education	.	8.1	8.3	8.3	8.2	.
N Health and social work	.	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.4	.
O Other community, social and personal services	.	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	.
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)</sup>	1.1	1.9	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
A-B Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	.	0.2	-1.2	9.5	2.8	.
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.
B Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
C-E Total industry	.	-0.1	-2.4	-3.1	-1.5	.
C Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
D Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
F Construction	.	3.7	-2.4	-2.0	-2.4	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc. <sup>3)</sup>	.	5.1	2.2	0.7	0.6	.
H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.
I Transport, storage and communication	.	1.9	0.1	-0.7	-1.3	.
J Financial intermediation	.	14.7	-5.3	5.3	-7.5	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	5.1	0.4	3.0	1.3	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	-2.0	13.5	-13.8	2.3	.
M Education	.	1.2	-0.6	-0.6	-0.3	.
N Health and social work	.	0.6	-0.5	-1.5	-0.8	.
O Other community, social and personal services	.	4.3	0.1	2.0	-0.3	.
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) NACE Rev. 1 classification.

2) Based on LFS data (population 15-70). Excluding conscripts.

3) Including hotels and restaurants.

# III. Structural indicators

## 5. Average gross monthly wages by activities

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

<http://data.wiwi.ac.at/>

Table III.5.1 / Albania: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	101	161	252	260	268	.
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.
B Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
C-E Total industry	100	163	241	255	266	.
C Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
D Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
F Construction	94	140	273	253	258	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	82	141	226	235	242	.
H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.
I Transport, storage and communication	122	227	379	395	391	.
J Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.
M Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
N Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.
O Other community, social and personal services	.	.	.	.	.	.
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	98	149	209	227	246	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	10.2	5.0	-3.6	4.9	2.3	.
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.
B Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.
C-E Total industry	8.4	5.2	1.3	7.4	3.5	.
C Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.
D Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.
F Construction	14.2	8.1	-11.8	-5.8	1.0	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-0.1	11.8	-10.8	5.7	2.3	.
H Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.
I Transport, storage and communication	11.9	2.6	9.5	6.1	-2.0	.
J Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.
M Education	.	.	.	.	.	.
N Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.
O Other community, social and personal services	.	.	.	.	.	.
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	21.4	5.4	-4.6	10.4	7.4	.

1) NACE Rev. 1 classification.

2) Based on national labour survey.

**Table III/5.2 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Average gross monthly wages by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	622	650	660	660
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	508	554	571	580
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	629	702	739	757
C Manufacturing	.	.	430	444	452	456
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1,006	1,041	1,049	1,065
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	559	579	591	595
F Construction	.	.	408	425	426	420
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	442	448	456	454
H Transportation and storage	.	.	589	591	598	602
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	403	418	429	423
J Information and communication	.	.	903	919	943	959
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1,012	1,061	1,068	1,084
L Real estate activities	.	.	596	594	624	631
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	655	671	695	687
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	455	459	440	450
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	879	922	925	921
P Education	.	.	675	686	685	671
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	788	804	823	825
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	518	519	527	519
S Other service activities	.	.	810	813	820	801
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	1.1	4.4	1.5	0.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	0.4	9.0	3.1	1.6
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	2.5	11.7	5.2	2.4
C Manufacturing	.	.	4.3	3.2	1.8	0.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	2.0	3.5	0.8	1.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	1.9	3.7	1.9	0.8
F Construction	.	.	2.5	4.1	0.2	-1.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	5.7	1.3	1.7	-0.4
H Transportation and storage	.	.	2.3	0.4	1.2	0.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	1.7	3.8	2.6	-1.4
J Information and communication	.	.	-4.2	1.8	2.6	1.7
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.2	4.9	0.7	1.5
L Real estate activities	.	.	20.3	-0.3	5.1	1.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	0.2	2.5	3.7	-1.2
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.4	1.0	-4.2	2.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	0.2	4.8	0.4	-0.4
P Education	.	.	1.0	1.6	-0.1	-2.0
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	0.4	2.0	2.3	0.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	2.7	0.3	1.4	-1.5
S Other service activities	.	.	0.1	0.4	0.8	-2.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

**Table III/5.3 / Bulgaria: Average gross monthly wages by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	331	351	374	413
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	245	271	306	344
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	526	588	632	640
C Manufacturing	.	.	281	297	316	341
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	709	750	790	786
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	326	339	346	370
F Construction	.	.	300	310	326	333
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	278	300	327	400
H Transportation and storage	.	.	350	368	378	397
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	194	213	235	274
J Information and communication	.	.	713	799	868	942
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	691	732	743	775
L Real estate activities	.	.	336	346	376	455
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	448	476	528	634
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	216	234	244	274
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	432	450	456	485
P Education	.	.	352	357	368	408
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	339	351	380	423
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	284	297	325	328
S Other service activities	.	.	231	242	256	297
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	6.4	5.8	6.6	10.5
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	9.0	10.5	12.9	12.6
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	9.6	11.9	7.5	1.3
C Manufacturing	.	.	7.6	5.6	6.5	8.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	6.2	5.7	5.4	-0.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	4.9	4.1	1.8	7.0
F Construction	.	.	4.1	3.4	5.2	1.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	6.9	7.9	9.0	22.3
H Transportation and storage	.	.	6.0	5.1	2.7	5.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	2.4	9.5	10.6	16.4
J Information and communication	.	.	7.0	12.1	8.6	8.6
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	5.2	6.0	1.4	4.4
L Real estate activities	.	.	3.2	3.2	8.5	21.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.2	6.2	11.0	20.1
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	9.7	7.9	4.4	12.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	5.8	4.1	1.5	6.2
P Education	.	.	5.4	1.4	3.1	10.8
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	2.6	3.5	8.4	11.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	5.2	4.5	9.5	1.0
S Other service activities	.	.	4.5	4.8	5.7	16.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

Table III/5.4 / Croatia: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	638	844	1,054	1,049	1,048	1,048
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	555	675	887	899	917	916
B Mining and quarrying	667	984	1,367	1,336	1,314	1,288
C Manufacturing	530	742	908	902	908	917
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	747	997	1,354	1,348	1,333	1,396
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	612	811	1,003	988	980	1,005
F Construction	480	704	856	849	847	857
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	507	730	902	896	894	894
H Transportation and storage	641	945	1,179	1,181	1,177	1,201
I Accommodation and food service activities	506	721	878	871	878	902
J Information and communication	967	1,275	1,572	1,579	1,584	1,588
K Financial and insurance activities	1,000	1,324	1,635	1,662	1,615	1,615
L Real estate activities	725	888	1,078	1,111	1,092	939
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	754	1,152	1,461	1,407	1,427	1,446
N Administrative and support service activities	538	659	681	655	629	628
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	840	897	1,189	1,179	1,163	1,127
P Education	667	831	1,049	1,050	1,047	1,037
Q Human health and social work activities	836	1,001	1,223	1,204	1,199	1,179
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	677	868	1,079	1,078	1,068	1,068
S Other service activities	655	895	1,059	1,056	1,062	1,090
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	4.4	-0.4	1.5	1.0	0.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	4.9	-0.7	3.3	3.2	0.6
B Mining and quarrying	.	9.9	-0.7	-0.3	-0.5	-1.2
C Manufacturing	.	5.4	0.0	1.3	1.9	1.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	1.9	-0.6	1.6	0.0	5.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	4.7	-1.5	0.5	0.3	3.2
F Construction	.	2.2	-3.9	1.3	0.8	1.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	3.9	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.7
H Transportation and storage	.	5.5	-0.6	2.2	0.8	2.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	5.9	-1.2	1.2	2.0	3.4
J Information and communication	.	7.9	2.8	2.5	1.4	1.0
K Financial and insurance activities	.	7.1	4.0	3.7	-1.7	0.7
L Real estate activities	.	2.7	-3.3	5.2	-0.6	-13.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	7.1	-5.0	-1.7	2.6	2.1
N Administrative and support service activities	.	5.1	-0.9	-1.9	-2.8	0.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	2.3	-1.1	1.2	-0.3	-2.4
P Education	.	2.0	-0.3	2.2	0.8	-0.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	6.6	-1.1	0.5	0.6	-0.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	3.2	-5.1	1.9	0.2	0.7
S Other service activities	.	4.1	-2.3	1.8	1.7	3.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

Table III/5.5 / Czech Republic: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	371	616	944	995	997	965
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	294	469	730	773	789	790
B Mining and quarrying	465	762	1,197	1,282	1,293	1,217
C Manufacturing	361	583	909	967	973	956
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	519	893	1,594	1,635	1,696	1,563
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	372	594	912	942	943	914
F Construction	355	564	881	927	909	861
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	353	573	872	928	928	892
H Transportation and storage	376	611	912	938	926	905
I Accommodation and food service activities	211	357	522	534	527	527
J Information and communication	620	1,122	1,732	1,844	1,855	1,777
K Financial and insurance activities	706	1,252	1,827	1,938	2,020	1,795
L Real estate activities	348	600	844	909	897	845
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	450	789	1,250	1,317	1,305	1,238
N Administrative and support service activities	294	454	631	673	678	648
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	435	747	1,065	1,071	1,062	1,030
P Education	343	631	911	967	970	957
Q Human health and social work activities	336	591	933	1,004	997	966
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	320	540	784	808	828	787
S Other service activities	313	519	726	781	770	765
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	5.0	2.2	2.5	2.5	0.0
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	5.4	4.7	2.9	4.5	3.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	7.4	6.9	4.2	3.2	-2.8
C Manufacturing	.	4.7	4.6	3.5	2.9	1.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	7.6	2.2	-0.2	6.1	-4.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	5.5	4.6	0.5	2.4	0.1
F Construction	.	3.2	1.2	2.3	0.3	-2.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	4.6	3.2	3.5	2.3	-0.7
H Transportation and storage	.	4.8	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	4.5	7.1	-0.5	0.9	3.3
J Information and communication	.	6.7	1.6	3.5	2.9	-1.1
K Financial and insurance activities	.	5.9	0.1	3.2	6.6	-8.2
L Real estate activities	.	2.5	3.0	4.7	1.0	-2.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	7.7	-0.6	2.5	1.4	-2.0
N Administrative and support service activities	.	4.2	0.2	3.7	3.0	-1.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	6.6	-0.4	-2.3	1.5	0.2
P Education	.	5.9	-1.7	3.2	2.6	1.8
Q Human health and social work activities	.	4.3	2.4	4.6	1.6	0.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	6.6	2.0	0.2	4.8	-1.7
S Other service activities	.	4.4	0.1	4.7	0.8	2.6
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

Table III/5.6 / Estonia: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	792	839	887	949
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	668	698	752	835
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	984	1,084	1,135	1,259
C Manufacturing	.	.	754	799	864	926
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1,112	1,190	1,297	1,399
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	807	833	903	973
F Construction	.	.	797	847	938	1,003
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	721	798	840	874
H Transportation and storage	.	.	826	836	849	938
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	505	519	557	592
J Information and communication	.	.	1,298	1,396	1,448	1,576
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1,319	1,390	1,433	1,552
L Real estate activities	.	.	541	603	653	690
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	987	1,039	1,147	1,130
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	723	769	785	846
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	955	988	1,037	1,130
P Education	.	.	699	713	735	803
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	799	841	882	948
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	633	666	729	715
S Other service activities	.	.	491	467	498	540
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	1.1	5.9	5.7	7.0
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	5.4	4.6	7.7	11.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	11.6	10.2	4.7	10.9
C Manufacturing	.	.	5.2	5.9	8.1	7.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	5.1	7.0	9.0	7.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	-1.4	3.3	8.4	7.8
F Construction	.	.	3.0	6.3	10.7	6.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-1.9	10.7	5.3	4.0
H Transportation and storage	.	.	3.0	1.2	1.6	10.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	-1.9	2.8	7.3	6.3
J Information and communication	.	.	1.3	7.5	3.7	8.8
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-9.8	5.4	3.1	8.3
L Real estate activities	.	.	-14.4	11.4	8.3	5.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	7.9	5.3	10.4	-1.5
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.3	6.3	2.1	7.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	-2.6	3.4	5.0	9.0
P Education	.	.	-0.9	2.0	3.1	9.3
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-3.4	5.3	4.9	7.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	3.2	5.2	9.5	-1.9
S Other service activities	.	.	-11.4	-4.9	6.6	8.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.



Table III/5.7 / Hungary: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	337	638	735	763	771	777
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	228	416	522	549	567	579
B Mining and quarrying	419	691	850	911	937	942
C Manufacturing	339	589	729	763	798	812
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	514	980	1,321	1,359	1,397	1,383
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	323	567	703	743	772	757
F Construction	247	430	556	561	566	599
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	302	528	675	705	735	737
H Transportation and storage	336	601	726	753	753	753
I Accommodation and food service activities	213	386	445	450	483	495
J Information and communication	654	1,165	1,336	1,407	1,418	1,437
K Financial and insurance activities	730	1,410	1,573	1,636	1,589	1,586
L Real estate activities	344	542	664	662	758	715
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	425	810	1,080	1,086	1,144	1,079
N Administrative and support service activities	281	482	528	536	565	570
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	401	836	882	905	854	872
P Education	312	731	711	691	682	731
Q Human health and social work activities	263	581	516	551	524	510
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	290	622	653	689	726	731
S Other service activities	257	540	545	582	608	589
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	8.8	1.3	5.2	4.7	3.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	6.1	4.9	6.6	7.1	4.7
B Mining and quarrying	.	7.9	-4.0	8.7	6.4	3.2
C Manufacturing	.	7.1	5.4	6.3	8.3	4.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	8.7	5.5	4.3	6.4	1.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	8.7	6.5	7.2	7.5	0.6
F Construction	.	6.5	0.6	2.3	4.4	8.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	7.0	6.1	6.0	7.9	3.0
H Transportation and storage	.	8.4	1.9	5.0	3.6	2.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	6.4	0.1	2.5	11.1	5.2
J Information and communication	.	5.6	0.4	6.8	4.3	4.0
K Financial and insurance activities	.	7.9	1.4	5.4	0.6	2.4
L Real estate activities	.	6.3	2.9	1.1	18.6	-3.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	9.8	1.5	2.0	9.1	-3.2
N Administrative and support service activities	.	5.5	-2.4	2.8	9.1	3.6
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	12.5	3.5	4.1	-2.3	4.7
P Education	.	13.5	0.5	-1.5	2.3	9.9
Q Human health and social work activities	.	10.4	-11.8	8.1	-1.6	-0.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	8.7	0.4	6.9	9.1	3.3
S Other service activities	.	5.3	-6.5	8.3	8.2	-0.6
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey. Enterprises with 5 and more employees.

Table III/5.8 / Kazakhstan: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	107	206	397	441	528	540
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	40	89	186	220	266	289
B Mining and quarrying	234	398	757	831	930	1,041
C Manufacturing	138	213	403	441	540	564
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	137	197	362	397	479	516
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	103	156	249	260	324	343
F Construction	160	290	534	540	584	590
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	101	203	378	414	496	511
H Transportation and storage	137	291	498	558	675	701
I Accommodation and food service activities	170	286	362	385	428	455
J Information and communication	166	317	566	630	751	772
K Financial and insurance activities	281	497	808	882	997	1,018
L Real estate activities	104	204	348	383	463	495
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	130	370	717	842	1,041	1,047
N Administrative and support service activities	107	236	489	463	507	500
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	92	189	360	416	513	512
P Education	64	123	252	290	354	344
Q Human health and social work activities	54	109	279	332	407	401
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	61	130	272	320	387	399
S Other service activities	196	459	640	667	785	750
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	357	831	1,207	1,474	1,730	1,336
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	21.2	20.2	15.3	16.0	12.5	7.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	19.7	25.0	8.4	23.3	13.5	14.2
B Mining and quarrying	28.5	21.1	20.1	14.6	5.0	18.1
C Manufacturing	28.9	17.1	14.2	14.4	14.9	10.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	9.4	14.1	10.7	14.6	13.1	13.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	14.6	18.8	9.3	8.8	17.1	11.8
F Construction	35.0	24.1	16.5	5.5	1.6	6.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	21.1	21.3	14.4	14.3	12.4	8.7
H Transportation and storage	30.6	17.5	15.0	16.9	13.7	9.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	13.9	5.2	6.0	11.0	4.4	12.2
J Information and communication	23.3	23.6	10.3	16.1	11.9	8.4
K Financial and insurance activities	8.8	21.6	10.1	13.9	6.1	7.7
L Real estate activities	26.2	20.1	11.9	14.8	13.6	12.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	33.7	35.8	11.9	22.5	16.1	6.0
N Administrative and support service activities	19.7	13.3	11.7	-1.3	2.9	4.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	9.6	19.7	19.1	20.7	15.7	5.3
P Education	4.3	13.3	17.3	20.3	14.7	2.3
Q Human health and social work activities	6.7	18.7	20.0	24.0	15.1	3.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	7.3	27.3	19.4	22.6	13.7	8.6
S Other service activities	41.0	35.3	7.7	8.7	10.5	0.7
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	-29.4	-1.7	8.4	27.4	10.2	-18.6

1) Based on national labour survey. Excluding small enterprises engaged in entrepreneurial activity.

Table III/5.9 / Latvia: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	353	628	657	690	717
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	307	586	636	648	676
B Mining and quarrying	.	371	718	733	736	828
C Manufacturing	.	307	573	603	640	660
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	566	913	946	1,005	1,008
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	326	639	681	714	711
F Construction	.	307	590	619	640	679
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	282	519	554	587	622
H Transportation and storage	.	384	704	714	779	777
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	217	402	425	447	456
J Information and communication	.	656	1,072	1,103	1,130	1,160
K Financial and insurance activities	.	855	1,311	1,368	1,441	1,534
L Real estate activities	.	284	519	565	594	610
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	428	821	837	863	858
N Administrative and support service activities	.	294	593	607	627	641
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	507	722	774	822	898
P Education	.	346	552	568	584	603
Q Human health and social work activities	.	335	593	623	645	667
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	271	521	549	569	639
S Other service activities	.	241	498	542	577	594
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	-3.5	4.3	3.7	4.6
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	5.9	8.2	0.7	4.9
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	1.2	1.8	-1.0	13.3
C Manufacturing	.	.	0.2	4.9	4.7	3.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	5.4	3.2	4.9	0.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.7	6.2	3.5	0.2
F Construction	.	.	-5.2	4.5	2.1	6.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-4.2	6.3	4.6	6.6
H Transportation and storage	.	.	0.2	1.0	7.7	0.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.4	5.3	4.0	2.6
J Information and communication	.	.	-3.9	2.5	1.2	3.3
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-4.0	4.0	4.0	7.1
L Real estate activities	.	.	-1.6	8.4	3.8	3.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.1	1.5	1.9	0.0
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.5	2.1	1.9	3.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	-9.1	6.8	4.8	9.9
P Education	.	.	-10.7	2.6	1.5	3.9
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-4.5	4.8	2.3	4.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	-4.4	5.1	2.3	12.8
S Other service activities	.	.	6.6	8.5	5.0	3.7
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

Table III/5.10 / Lithuania: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	370	576	593	615	646
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	282	458	475	501	551
B Mining and quarrying	.	502	695	728	781	825
C Manufacturing	.	339	559	579	611	645
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	578	854	840	876	913
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	352	564	642	656	693
F Construction	.	379	500	533	553	600
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	321	499	513	545	578
H Transportation and storage	.	354	537	559	580	616
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	212	322	330	341	390
J Information and communication	.	579	869	947	1,004	1,050
K Financial and insurance activities	.	794	1,094	1,127	1,191	1,225
L Real estate activities	.	350	526	541	559	613
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	499	732	742	779	808
N Administrative and support service activities	.	330	487	490	501	548
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	578	757	776	795	820
P Education	.	337	579	585	595	618
Q Human health and social work activities	.	330	580	617	638	642
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	317	463	466	474	499
S Other service activities	.	311	456	476	496	534
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	-3.3	2.9	3.8	5.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	-1.9	3.6	5.5	9.8
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	-4.5	4.9	7.2	5.6
C Manufacturing	.	.	-1.2	3.6	5.6	5.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	-0.4	-1.7	4.2	4.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.4	13.8	2.2	5.6
F Construction	.	.	-7.2	6.6	3.7	8.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	-3.5	2.8	6.4	6.1
H Transportation and storage	.	.	0.6	4.1	3.7	6.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	-3.7	2.4	3.5	14.2
J Information and communication	.	.	0.7	9.0	6.0	4.6
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-5.6	3.1	5.6	2.8
L Real estate activities	.	.	-5.4	2.9	3.4	9.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	-2.8	1.5	5.0	3.6
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	-1.2	0.7	2.2	9.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	-5.9	2.5	2.5	3.2
P Education	.	.	-5.4	1.1	1.7	3.8
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-4.5	6.2	3.5	0.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	-5.2	0.5	1.7	5.3
S Other service activities	.	.	-3.3	4.3	4.3	7.6
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey. Including earnings of sole proprietors.

Table III/5.11 / Macedonia: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	348	491	497	498	504
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	267	337	348	367	367
B Mining and quarrying	.	405	533	548	540	569
C Manufacturing	.	283	350	362	364	374
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	487	855	856	869	879
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	340	431	446	445	445
F Construction	.	277	371	379	388	407
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	359	443	438	446	453
H Transportation and storage	.	365	494	509	505	535
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	299	356	354	355	361
J Information and communication	.	543	786	836	836	834
K Financial and insurance activities	.	738	866	911	895	897
L Real estate activities	.	406	571	586	598	603
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	402	557	601	657	646
N Administrative and support service activities	.	296	379	355	333	332
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	428	598	597	600	602
P Education	.	321	508	510	508	508
Q Human health and social work activities	.	333	520	521	534	549
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	298	426	459	423	421
S Other service activities	.	425	453	542	552	564
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	1.0	1.2	0.2	1.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	-1.5	3.2	5.6	0.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	7.0	2.9	-1.4	5.4
C Manufacturing	.	.	5.0	3.2	0.7	2.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	2.0	0.1	1.6	1.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	-2.9	3.5	-0.4	0.2
F Construction	.	.	-2.6	2.0	2.4	5.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	4.5	-1.2	1.8	1.7
H Transportation and storage	.	.	-1.6	3.1	-0.7	6.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	-6.3	-0.3	0.3	1.6
J Information and communication	.	.	-1.4	6.4	0.0	-0.1
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	-0.5	5.2	-1.7	0.3
L Real estate activities	.	.	3.0	2.6	2.2	0.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	0.7	7.9	9.3	-1.5
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	-0.9	-6.4	-6.0	-0.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	-0.7	-0.2	0.5	0.4
P Education	.	.	4.7	0.4	-0.3	0.1
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-2.9	0.2	2.6	2.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	-2.0	7.8	-7.7	-0.4
S Other service activities	.	.	-3.2	19.6	2.0	2.2
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

2) From 2006 including wages of employees in Ministry of Interior and Defence. From 2009 including allowances for food and transport.

Table III/5.12 / Montenegro: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	715	722	727	726
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	891	903	894	734
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	961	952	1,054	1,035
C Manufacturing	.	.	699	734	773	697
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	1,208	1,362	1,311	1,250
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	635	647	692	692
F Construction	.	.	664	607	594	703
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	436	466	494	495
H Transportation and storage	.	.	781	814	835	763
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	538	583	570	572
J Information and communication	.	.	1,129	1,083	1,125	1,091
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1,308	1,249	1,295	1,345
L Real estate activities	.	.	1,137	924	1,179	1,016
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	628	624	641	668
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	562	572	523	506
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	690	741	734	742
P Education	.	.	645	664	674	683
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	691	696	723	725
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	532	540	567	578
S Other service activities	.	.	773	799	679	709
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	11.2	1.0	0.7	-0.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	15.6	1.3	-1.0	-17.9
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	23.0	-0.9	10.7	-1.8
C Manufacturing	.	.	14.4	5.0	5.3	-9.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	25.7	12.7	-3.7	-4.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	11.8	1.9	7.0	0.0
F Construction	.	.	15.1	-8.6	-2.1	18.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	16.6	6.9	6.0	0.2
H Transportation and storage	.	.	8.2	4.2	2.6	-8.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	16.7	8.4	-2.2	0.4
J Information and communication	.	.	9.0	-4.1	3.9	-3.0
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	5.7	-4.5	3.7	3.9
L Real estate activities	.	.	36.2	-18.7	27.6	-13.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	15.2	-0.6	2.7	4.2
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	3.5	1.8	-8.6	-3.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	4.4	7.4	-0.9	1.1
P Education	.	.	8.6	2.9	1.5	1.3
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	4.9	0.7	3.9	0.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	6.8	1.5	5.0	1.9
S Other service activities	.	.	9.3	3.4	-15.0	4.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

**Table III/5.13 / Poland: Average gross monthly wages by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	587	807	826	844	870
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	593	827	885	942	958
B Mining and quarrying	.	1,079	1,456	1,611	1,511	1,621
C Manufacturing	.	522	730	752	775	804
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	899	1,315	1,364	1,404	1,484
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	592	808	815	829	850
F Construction	.	482	682	700	705	706
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	476	659	673	694	708
H Transportation and storage	.	579	739	743	757	772
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	374	506	511	520	536
J Information and communication	.	1,049	1,386	1,420	1,410	1,463
K Financial and insurance activities	.	1,054	1,349	1,412	1,431	1,465
L Real estate activities	.	641	847	855	889	913
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	759	1,015	1,021	1,042	1,066
N Administrative and support service activities	.	393	532	561	588	611
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	761	1,039	1,048	1,050	1,077
P Education	.	614	846	868	896	930
Q Human health and social work activities	.	485	785	783	789	806
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	546	734	736	746	763
S Other service activities	.	545	589	587	607	618
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	3.9	5.6	3.7	3.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	11.4	10.4	8.0	2.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	1.9	14.1	-4.7	7.6
C Manufacturing	.	.	5.5	6.2	4.7	4.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	7.8	7.0	4.6	6.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	5.3	4.1	3.3	2.8
F Construction	.	.	2.4	5.9	2.3	0.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	3.5	5.3	4.7	2.4
H Transportation and storage	.	.	1.0	3.8	3.3	2.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	5.5	4.0	3.5	3.4
J Information and communication	.	.	4.0	5.7	0.8	4.1
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.0	7.9	2.9	2.7
L Real estate activities	.	.	3.8	4.2	5.5	3.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.1	3.8	3.6	2.6
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	3.2	8.8	6.5	4.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	3.2	4.1	1.7	3.0
P Education	.	.	6.9	5.8	4.9	4.1
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	2.3	2.8	2.3	2.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	2.8	3.3	3.0	2.7
S Other service activities	.	.	-5.6	2.8	5.2	2.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

Table III/5.14 / Romania: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	143	267	452	467	463	490
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	103	185	330	336	335	362
B Mining and quarrying	247	458	804	854	877	931
C Manufacturing	127	229	398	426	426	454
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	267	489	880	914	905	929
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	130	235	404	430	426	447
F Construction	119	225	363	402	365	381
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	99	206	379	396	399	407
H Transportation and storage	172	303	509	514	501	518
I Accommodation and food service activities	88	161	251	269	257	269
J Information and communication	300	522	867	947	904	908
K Financial and insurance activities	412	769	1,055	1,115	1,101	1,145
L Real estate activities	132	226	383	412	383	399
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	186	339	630	673	686	742
N Administrative and support service activities	101	167	302	310	312	334
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	210	425	643	621	650	753
P Education	136	307	453	429	425	475
Q Human health and social work activities	113	237	394	389	403	453
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	130	260	358	348	352	392
S Other service activities	98	163	265	274	284	307
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	18.3	3.1	4.1	4.2	5.0
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	6.7	2.9	2.7	4.7	7.2
B Mining and quarrying	.	21.6	4.9	6.8	8.1	5.2
C Manufacturing	.	15.3	9.6	7.9	5.0	5.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	24.4	4.8	4.5	4.1	1.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	17.6	2.5	7.2	4.2	4.0
F Construction	.	16.1	6.1	11.4	-4.4	3.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	26.2	12.6	5.1	6.0	1.2
H Transportation and storage	.	10.0	3.7	1.6	2.6	2.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	8.4	-0.7	7.6	0.8	3.4
J Information and communication	.	16.4	8.6	10.0	0.4	-0.4
K Financial and insurance activities	.	11.1	3.3	6.3	3.9	3.1
L Real estate activities	.	23.2	-0.7	8.3	-2.1	3.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	13.2	3.2	7.5	7.2	7.3
N Administrative and support service activities	.	14.6	9.1	3.5	5.8	6.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	27.8	-8.1	-2.8	10.1	14.8
P Education	.	24.2	-13.5	-4.7	4.2	10.8
Q Human health and social work activities	.	24.9	-8.3	-0.7	9.0	11.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	14.2	-11.3	-2.2	6.3	10.3
S Other service activities	.	19.4	1.2	4.0	8.9	7.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.



**Table III/5.15 / Russia: Average gross monthly wages by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	85	243	520	572	667	709
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	38	103	265	305	354	370
B Fishing	109	290	591	635	731	764
C Mining and quarrying	228	560	991	1,104	1,262	1,285
D Manufacturing	91	239	474	533	614	639
E Electricity, gas and water supply	121	302	600	660	737	762
F Construction	101	257	526	579	650	655
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	61	186	457	480	542	570
H Hotels and restaurants	63	171	334	359	416	436
I Transport, storage and communication	124	322	635	700	787	817
J Financial intermediation	201	637	1,245	1,365	1,477	1,502
K Real estate, renting and business activities	94	290	636	691	774	811
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	104	311	624	679	894	956
M Education	48	154	350	387	476	554
N Health and social work	51	168	390	429	517	581
O Other community, social and personal services	59	178	407	445	525	586
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	26.9	12.4	11.5	13.9	12.5
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	20.9	10.9	16.8	13.4	10.7
B Fishing	.	44.4	3.8	9.1	12.6	10.6
C Mining and quarrying	.	17.1	12.8	13.1	11.7	7.8
D Manufacturing	.	23.0	15.0	14.2	12.5	10.1
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	23.1	12.1	11.6	9.2	9.5
F Construction	.	23.8	16.8	11.9	9.6	6.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	33.5	15.3	6.6	10.3	11.3
H Hotels and restaurants	.	27.4	8.0	9.1	13.2	10.8
I Transport, storage and communication	.	21.8	14.2	11.8	9.9	9.9
J Financial intermediation	.	29.2	18.3	11.3	5.8	7.6
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	31.3	13.3	10.2	9.5	10.9
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	38.7	4.8	10.5	28.6	13.1
M Education	.	29.2	5.9	12.3	20.2	23.3
N Health and social work	.	28.0	6.1	11.6	17.6	19.0
O Other community, social and personal services	.	30.4	8.6	11.2	15.3	18.1
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) NACE Rev. 1 classification.

2) Based on national labour survey.

Table III/5.16 / Serbia: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	253	307	460	517	508	537
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	226	227	372	430	442	459
B Mining and quarrying	381	371	675	791	791	849
C Manufacturing	210	244	389	444	435	457
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	431	471	745	895	877	916
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	260	335	439	476	466	484
F Construction	240	274	398	449	426	437
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	203	274	345	383	377	404
H Transportation and storage	291	343	500	555	532	561
I Accommodation and food service activities	188	213	251	280	277	292
J Information and communication	323	402	627	724	743	810
K Financial and insurance activities	412	601	941	981	932	968
L Real estate activities	371	579	551	601	551	599
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	322	469	601	669	694	758
N Administrative and support service activities	267	323	342	384	382	382
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	325	400	566	642	629	664
P Education	245	329	487	523	503	527
Q Human health and social work activities	289	323	490	536	511	535
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	268	354	496	507	484	508
S Other service activities	289	373	315	353	351	387
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	24.1	7.5	11.1	8.9	5.7
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	29.9	6.5	14.5	13.9	3.9
B Mining and quarrying	.	16.7	13.6	15.8	11.1	7.3
C Manufacturing	.	27.0	14.6	12.9	8.8	5.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	22.0	4.9	18.9	8.7	4.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	22.0	4.9	7.4	8.6	3.9
F Construction	.	21.6	7.1	11.7	5.2	2.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	29.5	8.0	9.7	9.2	7.2
H Transportation and storage	.	21.4	7.8	9.8	6.3	5.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	25.8	3.9	10.6	9.5	5.6
J Information and communication	.	17.1	4.7	14.1	13.9	9.1
K Financial and insurance activities	.	30.3	8.0	3.2	5.4	3.8
L Real estate activities	.	12.3	-1.0	7.9	1.7	8.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	28.7	9.3	10.2	15.2	9.1
N Administrative and support service activities	.	23.1	2.3	11.2	10.2	0.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	22.1	5.4	12.2	8.8	5.5
P Education	.	25.7	0.4	6.2	6.8	4.7
Q Human health and social work activities	.	16.2	-0.1	8.3	5.7	4.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	22.4	3.9	1.1	6.0	4.9
S Other service activities	.	28.8	6.6	10.8	10.3	10.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

2) From 2002 including various allowances. From 2009 including wages of employees working for sole proprietors.

Table III/5.17 / Slovakia: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	268	448	769	786	805	824
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	240	347	592	620	637	640
B Mining and quarrying	308	490	861	943	932	933
C Manufacturing	273	455	771	800	832	866
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	417	767	1,268	1,372	1,471	1,466
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	262	445	805	811	823	875
F Construction	248	359	579	603	607	607
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	339	454	743	753	760	768
H Transportation and storage	343	491	784	798	812	803
I Accommodation and food service activities	243	340	503	508	511	513
J Information and communication	.	.	1,450	1,576	1,637	1,634
K Financial and insurance activities	591	897	1,425	1,545	1,658	1,531
L Real estate activities	286	548	905	923	907	865
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	418	545	938	932	933	1,021
N Administrative and support service activities	284	508	908	904	815	824
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	361	545	990	980	998	1,010
P Education	234	366	659	662	682	722
Q Human health and social work activities	262	352	698	722	770	800
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	290	345	599	626	633	627
S Other service activities	375	353	582	582	584	580
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	9.2	3.3	2.2	2.4	2.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	7.6	1.2	4.7	2.7	0.5
B Mining and quarrying	.	6.8	0.0	9.5	-1.2	0.1
C Manufacturing	.	7.6	5.4	3.8	4.0	4.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	9.2	6.8	8.2	7.2	-0.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	9.9	5.3	0.7	1.5	6.3
F Construction	.	6.0	3.6	4.1	0.7	0.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	8.1	2.9	1.3	0.9	1.1
H Transportation and storage	.	8.2	2.0	1.8	1.8	-1.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	6.4	4.7	1.0	0.6	0.4
J Information and communication	.	.	2.6	8.7	3.9	-0.2
K Financial and insurance activities	.	5.7	2.1	8.4	7.3	-7.7
L Real estate activities	.	9.2	6.0	2.0	-1.7	-4.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	9.2	2.0	-0.6	0.1	9.4
N Administrative and support service activities	.	8.9	-0.7	-0.4	-9.8	1.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	9.4	1.9	-1.0	1.8	1.2
P Education	.	10.2	2.5	0.5	3.0	5.9
Q Human health and social work activities	.	8.4	4.1	3.4	6.6	3.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	7.9	0.6	4.5	1.1	-0.9
S Other service activities	.	7.0	-2.9	0.0	0.3	-0.7
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

2) From 2006 including armed forces. From 2007 including professional army.

Table III/5.18 / Slovenia: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	928	1,157	1,495	1,525	1,525	1,523
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	817	962	1,267	1,306	1,291	1,302
B Mining and quarrying	1,068	1,440	1,905	1,978	2,052	2,011
C Manufacturing	763	983	1,312	1,363	1,397	1,437
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1,104	1,588	2,096	2,145	2,216	2,282
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	917	1,156	1,445	1,443	1,444	1,454
F Construction	773	941	1,212	1,236	1,206	1,188
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	842	1,027	1,325	1,362	1,374	1,379
H Transportation and storage	949	1,160	1,421	1,460	1,454	1,451
I Accommodation and food service activities	752	856	1,074	1,097	1,088	1,083
J Information and communication	1,358	1,706	2,092	2,111	2,102	2,071
K Financial and insurance activities	1,326	1,727	2,145	2,159	2,183	2,187
L Real estate activities	956	1,187	1,478	1,520	1,512	1,508
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1,162	1,399	1,765	1,757	1,738	1,697
N Administrative and support service activities	584	745	952	985	992	992
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	1,184	1,392	1,778	1,784	1,752	1,727
P Education	1,066	1,424	1,730	1,734	1,677	1,622
Q Human health and social work activities	1,184	1,324	1,747	1,735	1,712	1,678
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1,338	1,501	1,731	1,720	1,672	1,622
S Other service activities	984	1,167	1,397	1,409	1,397	1,392
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)2)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	4.8	3.9	2.0	0.1	-0.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	5.8	3.1	-1.1	0.9
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	4.0	3.8	3.7	-2.0
C Manufacturing	.	.	9.0	3.9	2.5	2.8
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	3.7	2.3	3.3	3.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	2.2	-0.1	0.1	0.7
F Construction	.	.	4.4	2.0	-2.5	-1.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	3.7	2.8	0.8	0.4
H Transportation and storage	.	.	2.0	2.7	-0.4	-0.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	4.0	2.1	-0.8	-0.4
J Information and communication	.	.	2.6	0.9	-0.4	-1.5
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.2
L Real estate activities	.	.	3.0	2.9	-0.5	-0.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	1.6	-0.4	-1.1	-2.4
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	4.1	3.5	0.6	0.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	-0.6	0.3	-1.8	-1.4
P Education	.	.	0.6	0.2	-3.3	-3.3
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	-0.3	-0.7	-1.3	-2.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.5	-0.7	-2.8	-3.0
S Other service activities	.	.	4.2	0.9	-0.9	-0.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey.

2) Until 2004 excluding legal persons with 1 or 2 employees in private sector.

**Table III/5.19 / Ukraine: Average gross monthly wages by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	213	237	295	308
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	140	167	203	221
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	338	397	478	496
C Manufacturing	.	.	217	249	301	311
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	287	324	400	424
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	188	205	242	262
F Construction	.	.	167	205	245	255
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	178	211	263	284
H Transportation and storage	.	.	252	277	332	338
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	138	160	200	212
J Information and communication	.	.	300	332	417	433
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	440	485	585	591
L Real estate activities	.	.	176	197	229	260
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	272	318	414	421
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	175	195	237	238
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	258	274	333	349
P Education	.	.	181	187	246	254
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	155	160	214	223
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	183	213	281	310
S Other service activities	.	.	163	185	255	255
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	.	.	17.6	14.9	7.9
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	25.9	12.6	12.2
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	23.4	11.6	7.3
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	21.0	11.8	6.9
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	18.6	14.5	9.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	15.0	9.2	11.7
F Construction	.	.	.	29.1	10.8	7.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	24.8	15.5	11.3
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	15.6	11.1	5.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	22.1	15.6	9.4
J Information and communication	.	.	.	16.5	16.4	7.3
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	15.9	11.8	4.4
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	17.5	8.0	17.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	23.0	20.5	5.0
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	17.7	12.2	4.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	11.5	12.5	8.4
P Education	.	.	.	9.1	21.7	6.7
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	9.0	24.1	7.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	22.3	22.4	13.9
S Other service activities	.	.	.	19.7	27.3	3.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey. Enterprises with 10 and more employees.

# III. Structural indicators

## 6. Foreign trade by partners

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

<http://data.wiwi.ac.at/>

**Table III/6.1 / Albania: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	279	530	1,172	1,403	1,532	1,757	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	265	474	824	1,022	1,159	1,348	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2013)</b>							
Italy	1	71.3	72.4	50.8	53.3	51.1	46.3
Spain	2	0.1	0.1	3.5	3.6	9.2	9.8
Malta	3	.	.	0.8	2.4	1.8	6.7
Kosovo	4	.	4.1	6.2	7.4	8.2	6.6
China	5	0.0	0.5	5.5	2.5	2.7	4.6
Germany	6	6.5	3.3	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.8
Turkey	7	0.7	1.7	5.9	7.4	6.3	3.7
Greece	8	12.8	10.5	5.4	5.1	4.4	3.2
France	9	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.7	2.1
Macedonia	10	0.9	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.8
Switzerland	11	0.2	0.1	4.1	2.7	1.0	1.8
Montenegro	12	.	.	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.3
Bulgaria	13	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.3	0.9
Serbia	14	.	.	1.2	1.8	0.8	0.9
Slovenia	15	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.7
Netherlands	16	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.7
United Kingdom	17	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6
Austria	18	0.7	0.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.5
United States	19	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.5
Czech Republic	20	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.4
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	1,185	2,111	3,467	3,877	3,801	3,673	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	981	1,442	2,305	2,530	2,403	2,358	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2013)</b>							
Italy	1	35.2	29.3	28.2	30.5	31.9	33.1
Greece	2	26.4	16.4	13.1	10.6	9.5	8.9
China	3	1.3	6.6	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.8
Turkey	4	5.3	7.5	5.7	5.6	5.7	6.4
Germany	5	6.1	5.5	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.8
Serbia	6	.	.	3.7	3.6	4.4	2.9
France	7	1.5	1.2	2.2	2.4	1.6	2.6
United States	8	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	2.2	2.4
Russia	9	1.8	4.0	2.2	1.9	2.5	2.0
Bulgaria	10	2.4	2.8	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.7
Macedonia	11	2.2	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7
Switzerland	12	1.2	1.0	1.5	2.6	2.9	1.6
Spain	13	1.2	1.7	1.5	2.1	2.0	1.6
Poland	14	0.1	0.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.5
Austria	15	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.2
Kosovo	16	.	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2
Croatia	17	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.1
Belgium	18	1.1	3.0	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.0
Romania	19	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.9
Ukraine	20	0.3	2.9	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.9

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

**Table III/6.2 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	1,115	1,934	3,628	4,204	4,018	4,285	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	.	1,455	2,526	2,961	2,923	3,156	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2013)</b>							
Germany	1	.	11.3	15.3	14.8	15.4	15.6
Croatia	2	.	20.5	15.1	14.6	14.8	14.3
Italy	3	.	13.1	12.1	11.7	12.0	12.0
Serbia	4	.	.	12.6	12.2	9.0	9.1
Austria	5	.	4.3	6.6	7.5	8.3	8.2
Slovenia	6	.	9.7	8.6	8.6	8.3	8.2
Montenegro	7	.	.	4.4	3.7	3.2	3.2
Turkey	8	.	0.6	1.2	1.8	2.3	2.1
Czech Republic	9	.	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.8
Hungary	10	.	3.8	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.7
Switzerland	11	.	1.3	2.3	1.9	1.1	1.6
Romania	12	.	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.5
Slovakia	13	.	0.2	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.4
Netherlands	14	.	0.9	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.3
Spain	15	.	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.3
France	16	.	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3
Macedonia	17	.	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.1
Poland	18	.	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1
Bulgaria	19	.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.9
Sweden	20	.	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3,452	5,715	6,962	7,938	7,799	7,756	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	.	4,045	4,249	4,741	4,786	4,658	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2013)</b>							
Croatia	1	.	16.9	15.1	14.3	14.4	12.9
Germany	2	.	14.4	10.5	10.6	11.3	11.4
Russia	3	.	2.9	8.7	10.5	9.8	9.9
Serbia	4	.	.	10.5	9.4	9.4	9.8
Italy	5	.	9.0	8.9	8.9	9.4	9.8
China	6	.	.	4.8	5.0	5.4	6.0
Slovenia	7	.	7.0	5.9	5.3	5.3	5.0
Austria	8	.	4.4	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.4
Turkey	9	.	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.3
Hungary	10	.	3.7	3.1	2.4	2.7	2.9
Poland	11	.	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.7	2.6
United States	12	.	1.9	3.6	4.0	2.5	2.5
France	13	.	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9
Czech Republic	14	.	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.6
Romania	15	.	2.2	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2
Greece	16	.	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.1
Netherlands	17	.	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1
Macedonia	18	.	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Spain	19	.	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.1	0.9
United Kingdom	20	.	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.



**Table III/6.3 / Bulgaria: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	5,253	9,466	15,561	20,265	20,770	22,229	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	2,956	5,670	9,551	12,689	12,237	13,356	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2013)</b>							
Germany	1	9.0	9.8	10.7	11.6	10.2	12.3
Turkey	2	10.3	10.4	8.5	8.6	9.4	9.0
Italy	3	14.2	12.0	9.7	8.7	8.5	8.7
Romania	4	1.8	3.8	9.1	9.5	8.1	7.7
Greece	5	7.8	9.4	7.9	7.0	7.2	6.9
France	6	4.8	4.6	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.3
China	7	0.2	0.6	1.2	1.4	2.9	2.9
Belgium	8	6.2	6.0	3.8	4.9	3.7	2.9
Russia	9	2.5	1.3	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6
Spain	10	2.1	3.3	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.3
Netherlands	11	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.2
United Kingdom	12	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1
Ukraine	13	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.9
Poland	14	0.6	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8
Gibraltar	15	0.0	0.3	2.2	3.1	3.5	1.8
Austria	16	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8
Serbia	17	.	.	3.5	2.4	2.1	1.7
Macedonia	18	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.6
Singapore	19	0.3	1.6	1.2	0.2	0.2	1.5
United States	20	3.9	3.0	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.4
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	7,085	14,668	19,245	23,407	25,460	25,845	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	3,752	7,855	11,292	13,926	14,960	15,417	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2013)</b>							
Russia	1	23.2	15.6	16.2	17.6	20.8	18.5
Germany	2	13.9	13.6	11.6	10.8	11.1	10.8
Italy	3	8.5	9.0	7.4	7.1	6.6	7.5
Romania	4	3.6	3.7	7.0	6.9	6.5	6.7
Turkey	5	3.3	6.0	5.4	4.7	4.7	5.9
Greece	6	4.9	5.0	5.9	5.6	6.1	5.6
Spain	7	1.5	1.8	1.9	5.3	4.4	5.2
Hungary	8	0.9	1.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0
China	9	1.0	3.9	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.0
France	10	4.9	4.7	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.0
Poland	11	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.8
Austria	12	2.2	2.2	3.5	3.4	3.1	2.8
Netherlands	13	1.7	1.4	2.8	2.5	3.0	2.6
Ukraine	14	2.8	3.7	4.2	4.0	2.5	2.2
Czech Republic	15	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.0
Belgium	16	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8
United Kingdom	17	2.1	2.3	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.5
Slovakia	18	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3
Macedonia	19	0.4	0.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1
Serbia	20	.	.	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0

1) From 2007 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/6.4 / Croatia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	4,819	7,065	8,906	9,582	9,629	9,585	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	3,347	4,473	5,438	5,735	5,601	5,917	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2013)</b>							
Italy	1	22.3	21.1	18.6	15.8	15.3	14.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2	11.2	14.4	11.6	12.3	12.8	12.2
Germany	3	14.2	10.7	10.4	10.1	10.2	11.8
Slovenia	4	10.8	8.1	7.8	8.3	8.6	10.4
Austria	5	6.6	7.1	5.3	5.7	6.5	6.3
Serbia	6	.	.	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.0
Russia	7	1.3	1.3	2.0	2.4	3.4	2.9
United States	8	2.0	3.5	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.6
Hungary	9	1.4	1.6	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.4
United Kingdom	10	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.1
France	11	2.8	2.3	1.4	2.9	1.5	1.7
Netherlands	12	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.4
Czech Republic	13	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.4
Turkey	14	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.2	1.4
Slovakia	15	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3
Poland	16	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1
Montenegro	17	.	.	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.1
Switzerland	18	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.1
Malta	19	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.1
Macedonia	20	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	8,590	14,935	15,138	16,281	16,216	16,512	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	6,049	10,141	9,111	10,067	10,136	12,206	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2013)</b>							
Germany	1	16.5	14.8	12.5	12.6	12.7	14.0
Italy	2	16.6	16.0	15.3	16.4	16.9	13.1
Slovenia	3	7.9	6.8	5.9	6.2	5.8	11.5
Austria	4	6.7	5.7	4.8	4.5	4.5	9.0
Hungary	5	2.3	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.1	6.3
Russia	6	8.6	9.2	9.0	7.3	7.6	4.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	7	1.0	2.4	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.5
China	8	1.1	4.7	7.2	7.1	7.1	3.5
Netherlands	9	1.6	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.1	3.2
Czech Republic	10	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.4
Poland	11	1.2	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2
France	12	5.5	4.2	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.1
Kazakhstan	13	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
Serbia	14	.	.	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.8
Belgium	15	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.6
Slovakia	16	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.5
Spain	17	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.4
Turkey	18	0.3	1.4	2.9	1.5	1.3	1.4
Switzerland	19	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.2	1.3
Denmark	20	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.2

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) From 2013 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/6.5 / Czech Republic: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	31,501	62,785	100,311	117,054	122,230	122,185	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	27,236	54,036	84,604	97,590	99,380	99,119	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2013)</b>							
Germany	1	40.4	33.6	32.4	32.2	31.4	31.3
Slovakia	2	7.7	8.6	8.6	8.9	9.0	8.8
Poland	3	5.4	5.5	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.0
France	4	4.0	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.0	4.9
United Kingdom	5	4.3	4.6	4.9	4.5	4.8	4.8
Austria	6	6.0	5.6	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.5
Russia	7	1.3	1.8	2.7	3.2	3.8	3.7
Italy	8	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.1	3.6	3.6
Netherlands	9	2.3	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.2	2.8
Hungary	10	1.9	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.6
Belgium	11	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5
United States	12	2.8	2.7	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.2
Spain	13	1.6	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.1
Switzerland	14	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5
Sweden	15	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
Turkey	16	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.4
Romania	17	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
China	18	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2
Ukraine	19	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.0
Denmark	20	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	34,619	61,500	95,536	109,285	110,066	108,621	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	26,058	50,112	71,628	81,586	82,994	83,457	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2013)</b>							
Germany	1	32.6	34.6	29.6	29.6	29.3	16.7
Poland	2	3.6	5.3	6.9	7.1	7.7	11.9
Slovakia	3	6.1	6.0	6.4	7.0	7.4	5.2
China	4	2.2	2.7	7.3	7.6	6.3	5.0
Netherlands	5	2.4	6.6	6.1	5.7	5.8	4.6
Russia	6	6.5	5.5	5.1	4.8	5.2	4.3
Austria	7	5.1	5.5	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.3
Italy	8	5.2	4.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.1
France	9	5.0	4.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.2
Hungary	10	1.6	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.8
Belgium	11	2.2	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6
United Kingdom	12	4.2	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.6
Korea Republic	13	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.7	2.3
United States	14	4.1	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.8
Spain	15	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.7
Japan	16	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.7
Azerbaijan	17	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.5
Hong Kong	18	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.3
Sweden	19	1.6	1.7	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.2
Switzerland	20	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.2

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/6.6 / Estonia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3,443	6,202	8,743	12,003	12,518	12,269	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	3,034	4,849	5,998	7,958	8,264	8,706	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2013)</b>							
Sweden	1	20.5	13.1	15.6	15.6	15.9	16.8
Finland	2	32.3	26.4	17.0	15.1	14.5	16.1
Russia	3	2.4	6.5	9.7	10.9	12.1	11.4
Latvia	4	7.0	9.1	8.9	7.9	8.8	10.4
Lithuania	5	2.8	4.6	5.0	4.6	5.3	5.8
Germany	6	8.5	6.1	5.2	4.6	4.5	4.5
Norway	7	2.3	2.9	3.4	3.0	3.4	3.6
United States	8	1.3	3.1	3.8	6.2	4.7	2.9
United Kingdom	9	4.4	3.5	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.4
Denmark	10	3.4	3.1	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.3
Netherlands	11	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.3
Belgium	12	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.8	2.2
Poland	13	0.6	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.7
France	14	1.4	1.2	2.5	2.6	1.3	1.6
Turkey	15	0.2	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3
Italy	16	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2
Spain	17	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.9
Ukraine	18	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
China	19	0.2	0.5	1.3	1.7	0.8	0.8
Korea Republic	20	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	4,617	8,230	9,268	12,543	13,848	13,669	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	3,258	6,280	7,396	9,585	10,725	11,173	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2013)</b>							
Finland	1	27.4	19.7	14.9	12.6	13.9	14.6
Germany	2	9.5	14.0	11.3	10.3	10.2	10.4
Sweden	3	9.8	8.8	10.9	10.5	10.1	10.0
Latvia	4	2.6	4.8	10.9	8.5	8.6	9.2
Lithuania	5	1.6	6.0	7.8	8.0	7.8	8.6
Poland	6	1.8	3.7	6.3	6.8	6.3	8.0
Russia	7	8.5	9.2	8.1	10.0	7.6	6.1
China	8	3.5	3.7	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.2
United Kingdom	9	2.3	2.3	2.1	3.4	3.8	4.1
Netherlands	10	2.1	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.2
Italy	11	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.4
France	12	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9
Belgium	13	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.8
Denmark	14	2.5	2.4	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.5
Hungary	15	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.3
Czech Republic	16	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3
United States	17	2.2	1.5	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.0
Spain	18	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.0
Austria	19	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9
Switzerland	20	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/6.7 / Hungary: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	30,525	50,588	72,024	80,684	80,612	80,945	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	25,716	41,646	56,469	62,458	62,398	63,004	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2013)</b>							
Germany	1	37.3	30.0	25.0	24.6	24.9	26.0
Romania	2	2.0	3.8	5.4	6.1	5.9	5.7
Austria	3	8.7	5.6	4.9	5.6	5.7	5.6
Slovakia	4	1.0	2.9	5.3	5.9	5.9	5.4
Italy	5	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.0	4.6	4.8
France	6	5.2	5.3	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.5
United Kingdom	7	4.1	5.0	5.4	4.5	4.1	4.0
Poland	8	2.1	3.2	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9
Czech Republic	9	1.7	3.1	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.8
Russia	10	1.6	1.9	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.1
Netherlands	11	5.4	3.8	3.3	2.6	2.8	2.9
United States	12	5.3	3.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.6
Spain	13	1.9	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.3	2.5
Ukraine	14	0.6	1.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.4
China	15	0.1	0.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.8
Turkey	16	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.7
Belgium	17	3.1	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5
Serbia	18	.	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.5
Croatia	19	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.4
Slovenia	20	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	34,833	53,494	66,514	73,592	74,078	75,379	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	23,092	37,499	45,252	51,334	52,372	54,060	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2013)</b>							
Germany	1	25.5	27.5	23.9	23.8	24.6	25.0
Russia	2	8.1	7.4	7.8	8.7	8.7	8.5
China	3	3.0	7.1	9.9	8.4	7.4	6.9
Austria	4	7.4	6.6	6.2	6.6	7.2	6.8
Slovakia	5	1.8	2.2	4.1	5.4	5.6	5.7
Poland	6	2.0	3.8	5.2	4.6	4.6	4.8
Italy	7	7.5	4.8	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.4
Czech Republic	8	2.0	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.5	4.1
Netherlands	9	2.2	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.0	3.8
France	10	4.4	4.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8
Romania	11	1.0	2.0	2.6	3.2	2.8	2.9
Belgium	12	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2
United Kingdom	13	3.2	2.5	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9
United States	14	3.8	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.8
Ukraine	15	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.6
Spain	16	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3
Japan	17	5.3	3.1	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.2
Slovenia	18	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
Mexico	19	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.1
Sweden	20	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/6.8 / Kazakhstan: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	9,319	22,371	45,387	60,582	67,254	63,761	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	2,400	9,034	23,203	30,303	35,364	34,719	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2013)</b>							
Russia	1	48.4	38.0	39.4	41.5	36.6	36.8
China	2	3.0	7.2	12.7	13.4	16.1	17.1
Germany	3	6.7	7.5	5.9	5.6	8.3	5.0
Ukraine	4	1.6	4.9	4.4	4.7	6.3	4.7
United States	5	5.5	6.9	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.4
Korea Republic	6	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.6
Japan	7	2.1	3.4	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.2
Italy	8	3.1	3.9	5.1	3.1	2.1	2.1
France	9	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.4	2.1
Uzbekistan	10	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.7	2.0
Turkey	11	2.9	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.9
Belarus	12	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
United Kingdom	13	4.4	2.4	2.3	1.4	1.3	1.3
Poland	14	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
Spain	15	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.0
Netherlands	16	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
Czech Republic	17	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7
India	18	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Kyrgyzstan	19	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7
Austria	20	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	5,330	13,939	23,440	26,511	36,065	36,740	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	1,253	3,453	5,482	5,271	7,270	6,830	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2013)</b>							
Italy	1	10.4	15.0	15.9	17.8	17.8	19.5
China	2	7.6	8.7	16.8	17.5	16.5	17.0
Netherlands	3	2.6	3.2	6.9	7.8	8.4	11.7
Russia	4	19.9	10.5	9.5	8.3	7.1	6.9
France	5	0.2	9.6	7.4	6.4	6.5	6.4
Switzerland	6	5.1	19.8	2.0	5.9	5.7	5.1
Austria	7	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.6	5.7	4.3
Canada	8	0.1	1.9	4.1	3.1	3.6	3.1
Turkey	9	0.7	0.6	2.1	2.7	3.1	3.1
Romania	10	0.0	1.7	2.1	2.7	3.5	2.8
Ukraine	11	2.9	0.7	1.1	3.0	2.8	2.4
Spain	12	0.1	1.7	1.5	1.3	0.8	2.2
United Kingdom	13	2.6	1.2	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.8
Uzbekistan	14	1.5	0.9	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.4
Portugal	15	.	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1
Israel	16	.	.	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.0
Greece	17	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
Finland	18	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.8
Poland	19	0.6	1.3	2.0	1.5	1.9	0.8
Kyrgyzstan	20	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8

1) Officially registered trade.

2) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

**Table III/6.9 / Latvia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	2,023	4,149	7,191	9,433	10,983	10,892	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	1,633	3,178	4,839	6,227	6,983	7,235	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2013)</b>							
Russia	1	4.2	7.9	15.3	17.4	17.9	16.2
Lithuania	2	7.6	11.0	15.1	16.4	14.6	15.9
Estonia	3	5.3	10.8	12.5	12.3	11.8	11.8
Germany	4	17.2	10.2	8.1	7.6	7.3	7.0
Poland	5	1.6	5.2	4.7	5.4	5.5	6.7
Sweden	6	10.8	7.8	5.8	5.7	4.7	4.6
Denmark	7	5.8	5.3	3.6	3.0	3.6	3.8
United Kingdom	8	17.4	10.1	3.2	2.7	2.9	3.4
Norway	9	0.8	2.0	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.5
Finland	10	1.9	3.5	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.4
Netherlands	11	4.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.1
Belarus	12	1.2	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.9
France	13	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4
Turkey	14	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2
Italy	15	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.2
Ukraine	16	2.4	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.2
Belgium	17	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1
United States	18	3.8	2.7	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1
Czech Republic	19	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.1
Kazakhstan	20	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3,466	6,991	8,819	11,703	13,409	13,454	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	2,577	5,268	6,714	9,087	10,484	10,764	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2013)</b>							
Lithuania	1	7.6	13.7	16.3	17.7	19.0	19.4
Germany	2	15.6	14.0	11.4	11.7	11.6	11.5
Poland	3	4.8	6.4	7.5	7.6	8.2	9.3
Estonia	4	6.2	7.9	7.1	7.2	7.6	8.3
Russia	5	11.6	8.5	9.9	8.3	9.1	8.1
Finland	6	8.6	5.9	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.5
Italy	7	3.7	3.4	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.0
Netherlands	8	3.4	3.5	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.8
Sweden	9	6.7	5.1	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.4
China	10	0.7	1.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.5
France	11	3.0	2.1	3.2	3.1	2.4	2.5
Belarus	12	3.4	5.8	3.3	4.1	3.4	2.3
Denmark	13	3.6	2.9	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2
United Kingdom	14	2.7	1.8	1.8	3.2	2.3	2.1
Belgium	15	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6
Spain	16	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.4
Czech Republic	17	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Austria	18	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3
Hungary	19	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.0
Ukraine	20	1.3	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.0

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/6.10 / Lithuania: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3,855	9,490	15,651	20,151	23,047	24,545	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	2,882	6,237	9,554	12,371	13,925	13,612	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2013)</b>							
Russia	1	6.2	10.4	15.7	16.6	18.9	19.8
Latvia	2	14.9	10.3	9.4	10.2	10.8	10.0
Poland	3	5.6	5.5	7.7	6.9	6.1	7.4
Germany	4	15.0	9.4	9.9	9.3	7.8	7.2
Estonia	5	2.3	5.9	5.0	6.6	7.7	5.6
Belarus	6	2.2	3.2	5.3	5.2	4.6	5.2
United Kingdom	7	8.4	4.7	4.9	4.0	6.3	4.9
Netherlands	8	5.0	3.1	5.6	6.1	5.8	4.4
Ukraine	9	3.8	2.3	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.5
Sweden	10	4.7	5.0	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.3
United States	11	5.0	4.7	2.7	2.6	1.5	2.8
France	12	4.5	7.0	3.3	4.1	3.1	2.3
Norway	13	1.2	1.6	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.1
Denmark	14	5.2	4.3	3.0	2.1	2.0	2.0
Singapore	15	0.1	2.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	2.0
Kazakhstan	16	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.8
Italy	17	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7
Finland	18	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4
Belgium	19	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2
Czech Republic	20	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	5,681	12,498	17,653	22,826	24,879	26,208	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	3,116	7,437	9,994	12,955	14,341	15,809	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2013)</b>							
Russia	1	27.2	27.8	32.6	32.1	31.3	28.1
Germany	2	15.0	15.2	10.5	10.0	10.2	10.5
Poland	3	4.9	8.3	8.9	9.1	9.8	9.5
Latvia	4	1.7	4.0	6.3	6.6	6.1	6.2
Netherlands	5	2.4	3.7	4.5	5.0	5.5	5.3
Italy	6	3.6	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.2	4.1
Belgium	7	2.0	2.2	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.3
Sweden	8	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2
Belarus	9	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.7	2.9
Estonia	10	1.2	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8
France	11	4.2	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.8
United Kingdom	12	4.6	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.4
China	13	1.6	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.2
Finland	14	2.6	3.1	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.9
Spain	15	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.7
Denmark	16	3.2	3.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7
Czech Republic	17	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.6
United States	18	2.5	2.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.2
Austria	19	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9
Ukraine	20	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.



**Table III/6.11 / Macedonia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	1,435	1,644	2,535	3,215	3,124	3,212	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	756	1,001	1,659	2,043	2,039	2,333	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2013)</b>							
Germany	1	19.5	17.8	21.2	27.8	29.4	35.9
Bulgaria	2	2.0	3.8	8.8	6.9	7.2	7.6
Kosovo	3	.	.	13.1	12.3	9.8	6.5
Italy	4	6.9	8.3	7.0	6.5	7.0	6.5
Serbia	5	.	.	8.1	7.5	7.4	6.3
Greece	6	6.4	15.3	7.4	4.9	4.7	5.0
China	7	0.0	0.5	2.7	2.8	4.0	2.4
Croatia	8	3.6	4.0	3.7	3.1	2.5	2.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	9	1.8	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.2
Romania	10	0.1	0.2	1.6	1.0	1.3	2.0
United Kingdom	11	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.2	1.6	1.9
Albania	12	1.0	1.4	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.8
Slovakia	13	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.8
Turkey	14	0.8	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
Netherlands	15	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.6
Belgium	16	1.8	1.7	2.4	1.4	1.1	1.6
Slovenia	17	2.0	1.6	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.4
Austria	18	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.1
United States	19	12.5	2.2	0.4	0.8	1.4	1.1
Spain	20	1.0	0.7	2.2	1.5	1.2	1.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	2,272	2,605	4,137	5,053	5,071	4,968	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	1,290	1,487	2,285	2,846	3,057	3,113	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2013)</b>							
United Kingdom	1	1.5	1.4	5.2	8.6	8.6	11.0
Greece	2	9.6	9.2	8.1	8.1	12.4	10.6
Germany	3	12.1	10.4	11.2	10.4	9.7	10.5
Serbia	4	.	.	7.7	7.1	7.4	7.9
Italy	5	5.3	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.5
China	6	0.6	3.6	5.3	5.0	5.7	5.8
Bulgaria	7	4.7	7.2	5.5	6.5	6.3	5.5
Turkey	8	2.5	3.5	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.8
Slovenia	9	6.9	4.0	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.5
Russia	10	9.2	13.2	10.1	9.7	5.5	2.5
Austria	11	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.2
Switzerland	12	1.3	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.3	2.0
Romania	13	0.7	2.0	2.3	1.3	1.8	1.9
United States	14	4.0	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.9
Croatia	15	2.8	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.7
Poland	16	1.0	2.9	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.5
France	17	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.4
Ukraine	18	9.8	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.3	1.4
Czech Republic	19	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.4
Netherlands	20	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1

1) Until 2004 values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table III/6.12 / Montenegro: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

		2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.		369	330	454	367	376
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	.		202	189	273	189	156
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2013)</b>							
Serbia <sup>3)</sup>	1	.	35.9	22.7	17.6	22.7	35.5
Croatia	2	.	1.6	1.2	10.1	22.8	15.9
Slovenia	3	.	6.0	6.2	6.7	7.9	9.6
Kosovo	4	.	.	5.5	5.2	6.3	5.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5	.	4.6	7.3	4.9	7.5	4.9
Italy	6	.	31.6	14.8	6.8	3.4	4.2
Germany	7	.	0.3	0.9	4.5	3.9	3.5
Albania	8	.	0.7	2.5	2.3	2.1	3.2
Turkey	9	.	0.0	1.5	2.5	3.2	2.6
Russia	10	.	0.5	0.5	0.6	2.0	1.5
Czech Republic	11	.	0.1	1.6	1.2	0.7	1.2
Poland	12	.	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.2	1.1
China	13	.	.	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.0
Austria	14	.	0.2	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0
Greece	15	.	10.3	17.1	8.6	1.0	1.0
United Kingdom	16	.	1.9	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.9
France	17	.	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.9
Macedonia	18	.	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7
Switzerland	19	.	1.0	0.7	3.2	0.7	0.7
Japan	20	.	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.		1,043	1,657	1,823	1,821	1,773
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	.		508	705	807	810	784
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2013)</b>							
Serbia <sup>3)</sup>	1	.	27.9	26.1	29.7	29.3	28.5
Greece	2	.	5.1	7.0	7.9	8.7	8.4
China	3	.	3.2	5.4	5.7	7.2	8.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4	.	2.5	7.5	7.8	6.8	7.1
Italy	5	.	9.3	6.0	6.4	6.2	6.6
Germany	6	.	9.7	7.1	6.1	6.4	6.6
Croatia	7	.	3.5	4.8	5.1	6.1	5.5
Slovenia	8	.	4.3	3.6	4.4	4.0	3.6
Spain	9	.	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	2.1
Austria	10	.	3.8	3.0	2.3	1.8	1.9
Turkey	11	.	0.8	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.9
Netherlands	12	.	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.7
Albania	13	.	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.4
Macedonia	14	.	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4
Hungary	15	.	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2
Romania	16	.	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.1
France	17	.	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.0
Poland	18	.	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9
Japan	19	.	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9
United States	20	.	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9

1) Until 2003 excluding trade with Serbia and Kosovo.

2) Until 2004 general trade, from 2005 special trade.

3) From 2007 excluding Kosovo.

**Table III/6.13 / Poland: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	34,373	71,889	120,483	135,558	144,282	152,134
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	27,993	56,745	95,580	106,014	109,962	113,779
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2013)</b>						
Germany	1	34.8	28.2	26.1	25.1	25.0
United Kingdom	2	4.5	5.6	6.3	6.4	6.5
Czech Republic	3	3.8	4.6	6.0	6.2	6.2
France	4	5.2	6.2	6.8	6.1	5.9
Russia	5	2.7	4.4	4.2	4.5	5.4
Italy	6	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.3	4.8
Netherlands	7	5.0	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.5
Ukraine	8	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.9
Sweden	9	2.7	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7
Slovakia	10	1.4	1.9	2.7	2.5	2.6
Hungary	11	2.1	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.4
Spain	12	1.6	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.0
United States	13	3.2	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.9
Belgium	14	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.3	2.1
Norway	15	1.1	2.1	1.5	2.0	1.7
Austria	16	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9
Denmark	17	2.7	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7
Lithuania	18	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.6
Turkey	19	0.4	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.7
Romania	20	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.5
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	53,085	81,697	134,306	151,291	154,934	154,436
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	36,632	61,577	95,137	105,935	104,926	105,925
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2013)</b>						
Germany	1	23.9	29.6	28.1	27.7	26.2
Russia	2	9.5	8.7	10.1	11.9	13.9
Netherlands	3	3.5	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.7
China	4	2.8	3.2	5.2	4.9	5.1
Italy	5	8.3	6.6	5.6	5.3	5.1
Czech Republic	6	3.2	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.1
France	7	6.4	5.7	4.4	4.2	4.0
Belgium	8	2.6	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.2
Slovakia	9	1.5	1.8	2.6	2.6	2.8
United Kingdom	10	4.4	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.6
Sweden	11	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.3
Austria	12	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.2
Spain	13	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1
United States	14	4.5	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.7
Hungary	15	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8
Korea Republic	16	1.5	1.0	2.0	1.6	1.7
Norway	17	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.0
Denmark	18	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.3
Ukraine	19	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3
Turkey	20	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/6.14 / Romania: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	11,273	22,255	37,398	45,284	45,020	49,573	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	8,158	15,785	27,111	32,284	31,705	34,505	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2013)</b>							
Germany	1	15.6	14.0	18.1	18.6	18.7	18.6
Italy	2	22.3	19.1	13.9	12.8	12.1	11.5
France	3	7.0	7.4	8.3	7.5	7.0	6.8
Turkey	4	6.0	7.9	7.0	6.2	5.5	5.1
Hungary	5	3.4	4.1	4.7	5.7	5.4	4.9
United Kingdom	6	5.0	5.4	3.6	3.2	3.6	4.1
Bulgaria	7	2.8	2.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.4
Netherlands	8	3.2	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.8	3.1
Russia	9	0.9	0.8	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.8
Spain	10	1.1	2.4	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.4
Austria	11	2.4	3.1	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4
Poland	12	1.0	1.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4
Czech Republic	13	0.2	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0
Ukraine	14	0.9	0.6	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.9
Belgium	15	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.9
Slovakia	16	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.7
United States	17	3.6	3.9	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.7
Moldova	18	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4
Greece	19	3.1	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
Norway	20	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.2
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	14,235	32,569	46,850	54,943	54,645	55,279	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	9,298	20,574	34,027	40,018	40,241	41,863	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2013)</b>							
Germany	1	14.7	14.0	16.8	17.1	17.4	18.6
Italy	2	18.4	15.4	11.6	11.4	10.9	11.0
Hungary	3	3.9	3.3	8.6	8.7	9.0	8.2
France	4	6.1	6.7	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.7
Poland	5	1.5	2.9	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.4
Russia	6	8.6	8.3	4.4	3.8	4.4	4.3
Austria	7	2.5	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.0
Netherlands	8	2.2	1.7	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.7
China	9	1.3	4.0	5.4	4.6	3.8	3.6
Turkey	10	2.1	4.8	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.4
Kazakhstan	11	2.3	3.3	2.9	4.1	4.2	3.2
Bulgaria	12	0.7	1.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.8
Czech Republic	13	1.5	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7
Spain	14	1.0	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3
Slovakia	15	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.3
United Kingdom	16	4.1	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3
Belgium	17	1.5	1.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2
United States	18	3.0	2.7	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.1
Greece	19	2.9	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1
Denmark	20	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.0

1) From 2007 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/6.15 / Russia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	111,449	193,709	299,354	371,071	408,704	396,258	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	60,780	111,619	160,210	192,206	216,606	209,996	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2013)</b>							
Netherlands	1	4.2	10.2	13.6	12.1	14.6	13.3
Italy	2	7.0	7.9	6.9	6.3	6.2	7.5
Germany	3	9.0	8.2	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.0
China	4	5.1	5.4	5.1	6.8	6.8	6.8
Turkey	5	3.0	4.5	5.1	4.9	5.2	4.8
Ukraine	6	4.9	5.1	5.8	5.9	5.2	4.5
Belarus	7	5.4	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.7	3.8
Japan	8	2.7	1.5	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.7
Poland	9	4.3	3.6	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.7
Kazakhstan	10	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.3
United Kingdom	11	4.5	3.4	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.1
Korea Republic	12	0.9	1.0	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8
Finland	13	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.5
United States	14	4.5	2.6	3.1	3.2	2.5	2.1
Latvia	15	1.6	0.5	1.5	1.4	1.7	2.0
France	16	1.8	2.5	3.1	2.9	2.0	1.7
Switzerland	17	3.7	4.5	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.7
Belgium	18	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.5
India	19	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.3
Greece	20	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	36,613	79,190	172,579	219,576	244,383	239,238	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	14,617	35,375	71,947	91,587	103,060	99,890	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2013)</b>							
China	1	2.8	7.4	17.0	15.8	16.5	16.7
Germany	2	11.5	13.4	11.7	12.3	12.2	11.9
United States	3	8.0	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.2
Ukraine	4	10.8	7.9	6.1	6.6	5.7	5.0
Italy	5	3.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.6
Japan	6	1.7	5.9	4.5	4.9	5.0	4.3
Belarus	7	11.0	5.8	4.3	4.7	3.8	4.3
France	8	3.5	3.7	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.1
Korea Republic	9	1.1	4.1	3.2	3.8	3.5	3.2
Kazakhstan	10	6.5	3.3	1.9	2.2	2.7	2.8
Poland	11	2.1	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.6
United Kingdom	12	2.5	2.8	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.6
Turkey	13	1.0	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3
Netherlands	14	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8
Finland	15	2.8	3.1	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.7
Czech Republic	16	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.7
Spain	17	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.5
Belgium	18	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
Sweden	19	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
Austria	20	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2

1) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table III/6.16 / Serbia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	1,674	3,614	7,404	8,436	8,758	11,002	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	919	2,278	4,477	5,199	5,378	6,896	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2013)</b>							
Italy	1	12.9	14.6	11.4	11.1	10.7	16.3
Germany	2	10.6	9.9	10.3	11.3	11.7	11.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3	14.9	16.6	11.1	10.1	9.6	8.1
Russia	4	5.8	5.0	5.5	6.7	7.7	7.3
Montenegro	5	.	.	8.2	7.6	7.0	5.7
Romania	6	1.4	2.9	6.6	6.9	8.1	5.4
Macedonia	7	13.4	5.8	4.9	4.5	4.3	3.9
United States	8	0.2	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.9	3.4
Slovenia	9	1.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	3.8	3.3
Croatia	10	0.9	4.4	3.1	4.0	3.4	2.8
Hungary	11	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.8
Austria	12	2.4	2.7	3.5	3.2	2.5	2.5
France	13	3.3	3.6	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4
Bulgaria	14	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.3
Czech Republic	15	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	2.2
Poland	16	0.4	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.9
Slovakia	17	0.5	0.9	1.8	1.8	2.3	1.9
Turkey	18	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.7	1.5
Greece	19	4.1	2.7	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.5
Ukraine	20	.	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.2	1.2
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	3,559	8,457	12,429	14,244	14,718	15,467	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	2,230	4,801	7,252	8,257	8,966	9,461	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2013)</b>							
Italy	1	10.4	9.2	8.4	8.9	9.7	11.5
Germany	2	13.9	11.5	10.5	10.8	10.9	10.9
Russia	3	9.0	16.0	13.1	13.4	11.0	9.3
China	4	2.2	7.4	7.1	7.5	7.3	7.3
Hungary	5	3.4	3.3	4.8	4.6	4.9	4.9
Poland	6	0.9	1.6	2.5	2.3	2.8	4.7
Kazakhstan	7	.	1.0	0.2	0.6	2.2	4.3
Austria	8	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.1
France	9	2.3	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.9
Romania	10	4.2	2.7	3.6	4.4	4.4	2.8
Slovenia	11	0.6	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8
Turkey	12	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	13	4.8	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.4	2.3
Croatia	14	0.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.3
Czech Republic	15	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.1
Bulgaria	16	9.1	2.0	3.5	2.4	2.6	2.1
Slovakia	17	1.0	1.4	2.4	1.4	1.3	1.8
Belgium	18	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.7
Netherlands	19	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6
United States	20	1.9	2.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Excluding trade with Kosovo and Metohia.

3) From 2010 general trade, special trade before.

**Table III/6.17 / Slovakia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	12,811	25,632	48,777	57,349	62,742	64,652	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	11,568	22,450	41,329	48,810	52,790	53,640	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2013)</b>							
Germany	1	26.9	25.8	19.1	20.0	21.2	20.9
Czech Republic	2	17.2	14.2	13.8	14.5	14.0	13.5
Poland	3	5.9	6.3	7.5	7.5	8.3	8.5
Hungary	4	4.9	5.9	6.9	7.4	7.2	6.5
Austria	5	8.4	7.1	6.9	7.1	6.6	6.1
France	6	4.7	3.9	6.8	6.3	5.3	5.0
United Kingdom	7	1.9	3.1	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.6
Italy	8	9.2	6.6	5.5	4.9	4.6	4.5
Russia	9	0.9	1.6	4.0	3.6	4.2	4.0
China	10	0.1	0.4	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.5
Netherlands	11	2.7	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.2	2.3
Romania	12	0.8	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.0
Spain	13	0.9	2.0	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.8
United States	14	1.4	3.2	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.8
Switzerland	15	1.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.6
Belgium	16	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
Turkey	17	0.4	1.0	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.5
Sweden	18	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4
Denmark	19	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9
Slovenia	20	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	13,815	27,851	49,050	57,358	60,241	61,598	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	9,719	21,718	35,363	42,066	44,413	45,775	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2013)</b>							
Germany	1	25.2	24.2	18.2	18.6	18.2	18.2
Czech Republic	2	14.9	19.6	17.6	17.9	17.4	16.4
Russia	3	17.0	10.7	9.5	10.8	9.9	9.8
Austria	4	4.0	6.2	4.7	5.9	7.8	9.4
Hungary	5	2.1	4.6	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.1
Poland	6	3.1	4.7	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.1
Korea Republic	7	0.3	2.3	7.1	5.3	6.2	5.9
China	8	1.4	1.5	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.0
Italy	9	6.2	4.5	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.4
France	10	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.2
Netherlands	11	1.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6
Slovenia	12	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.5
Belgium	13	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
United Kingdom	14	2.5	1.6	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.2
Romania	15	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2
Spain	16	2.3	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0
Ukraine	17	1.5	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0
Sweden	18	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Turkey	19	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
Switzerland	20	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/6.18 / Slovenia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

		2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>		9,495	15,471	22,026	24,968	25,033	25,615
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn		7,598	11,951	17,088	19,307	18,776	19,170
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2013)</b>							
Germany	1	27.1	19.3	19.3	19.9	20.0	19.3
Italy	2	13.6	12.3	12.1	11.9	12.0	11.5
Austria	3	7.5	7.9	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.4
Croatia	4	7.9	9.1	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.2
Russia	5	2.2	3.8	3.5	3.9	4.6	4.6
France	6	7.1	7.9	6.9	5.7	4.8	4.5
Hungary	7	1.9	2.3	4.2	4.0	3.7	4.1
Slovakia	8	0.8	1.5	3.3	3.9	3.3	4.1
Poland	9	2.6	2.7	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.6
Serbia	10	.	2.0	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2
Czech Republic	11	1.7	2.3	2.9	2.8	3.1	2.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	12	4.3	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8
United Kingdom	13	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7
Netherlands	14	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.5
United States	15	3.1	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
Romania	16	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4
Switzerland	17	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1
Spain	18	1.0	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1
Ukraine	19	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0
Turkey	20	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>		10,987	16,346	22,700	25,522	24,934	25,129
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn		8,936	13,664	16,458	18,419	17,959	17,604
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2013)</b>							
Germany	1	19.0	19.4	16.2	16.4	16.3	16.8
Italy	2	17.4	18.4	15.6	15.9	16.5	14.0
Austria	3	8.2	11.9	10.6	10.2	10.4	10.2
Croatia	4	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.8
Hungary	5	2.9	3.7	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.1
China	6	1.4	1.3	4.1	4.1	3.7	4.1
France	7	10.3	7.1	4.8	4.1	3.8	3.7
Korea Republic	8	0.7	0.5	2.5	3.4	3.4	3.7
Turkey	9	0.5	2.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.3
Netherlands	10	2.1	3.5	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	11	0.6	1.8	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5
Czech Republic	12	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2
Serbia	13	.	0.7	2.0	2.3	1.8	2.1
Poland	14	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0
Russia	15	2.3	2.1	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.8
United States	16	3.0	0.9	1.3	2.0	1.2	1.8
Belgium	17	1.4	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7
United Kingdom	18	3.1	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.5
Spain	19	2.6	3.0	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5
Slovakia	20	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.



**Table III/6.19 / Ukraine: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	15,765	27,455	38,729	49,130	53,553	47,693	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	5,215	8,257	9,859	12,945	13,323	12,622	
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2013)</b>							
Russia	1	24.1	21.9	26.1	29.0	25.6	23.8
Turkey	2	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.5	5.4	6.0
China	3	4.3	2.1	0.9	3.2	2.6	4.3
Egypt	4	1.5	2.3	0.4	2.0	4.2	4.3
Poland	5	2.9	3.0	3.5	4.1	3.7	4.0
Italy	6	4.4	5.5	4.7	4.4	3.6	3.7
Kazakhstan	7	0.5	1.9	2.5	2.7	3.6	3.3
Belarus	8	1.9	2.6	3.7	2.8	3.3	3.1
India	9	1.2	2.2	1.0	3.3	3.3	3.1
Germany	10	5.1	3.8	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.5
Hungary	11	2.2	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.5
Netherlands	12	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.6
Spain	13	1.1	1.7	0.8	1.4	2.2	1.6
Moldova	14	1.2	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4
United States	15	5.0	2.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4
Azerbaijan	16	0.3	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
Czech Republic	17	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.3
Iran	18	0.6	1.7	0.6	1.6	1.7	1.3
Saudi Arabia	19	0.2	1.1	0.2	1.2	1.3	1.2
Iraq	20	.	.	0.3	0.9	1.3	1.2
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	15,098	28,985	45,764	59,340	65,914	57,986	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	4,379	9,795	14,429	18,536	20,413	20,371	
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2013)</b>							
Russia	1	41.7	35.5	36.5	35.3	32.4	30.2
China	2	0.9	5.0	2.0	7.6	9.3	10.3
Germany	3	8.1	9.4	7.6	8.3	8.0	8.8
Poland	4	2.2	3.9	4.6	3.9	4.2	5.3
Belarus	5	4.3	2.6	4.2	5.1	6.0	4.7
United States	6	2.6	2.0	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.6
Italy	7	2.5	2.9	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7
Turkey	8	1.1	1.7	2.1	1.8	2.3	2.4
France	9	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2
Hungary	10	1.2	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.8
United Kingdom	11	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5
Netherlands	12	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4
Czech Republic	13	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.3
Japan	14	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3
Austria	15	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.3
Lithuania	16	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3
Switzerland	17	1.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.2
Romania	18	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.2
Spain	19	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1
India	20	0.5	0.9	0.3	1.0	1.2	1.1

1) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

# III. Structural indicators

## 7. Foreign trade by commodities

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

<http://data.wiwi.ac.at/>

**Table III/7.1 / Albania: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	279	530	1,167	1,403	1,532	1,757
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	3.4	3.9	4.1	3.7	4.1	4.0
1 Beverages and tobacco	3.0	1.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	8.4	10.8	13.2	13.1	12.2	10.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1.7	2.6	18.0	21.2	26.6	31.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	11.9	15.5	22.4	22.0	21.1	19.1
7 Machinery and transport equipment	1.9	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	68.9	60.7	37.0	34.6	31.1	30.4
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	.	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	1,185	2,111	3,467	3,877	3,801	3,688
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	16.2	12.9	12.7	12.1	12.5	12.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	3.7	3.1	4.1	3.3	3.5	3.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1.4	2.0	3.5	4.0	2.6	2.5
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	9.0	8.6	13.8	17.6	19.9	17.1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.9	8.4	10.1	9.7	11.0	11.6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	24.0	25.8	24.3	21.8	20.7	21.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	21.5	23.6	18.7	19.5	18.0	18.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	15.4	14.3	11.5	10.8	10.4	11.1
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

**Table III/7.2 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	1,115	1,934	3,628	4,204	4,018	4,285
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	.	4.6	6.2	5.9	6.3	6.0
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	21.2	12.8	13.6	13.1	12.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	8.9	15.5	14.3	9.3	11.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	.	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.1
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	3.4	5.2	5.5	6.1	5.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	.	28.3	25.7	26.1	27.5	24.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	.	16.7	11.9	12.1	12.5	13.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	15.7	21.3	21.0	23.4	24.4
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3,452	5,715	6,962	7,938	7,799	7,756
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	.	13.4	13.7	13.5	13.9	13.8
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	13.0	19.3	21.5	20.5	19.4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	.	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	10.8	12.1	11.5	12.5	12.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	.	19.9	19.6	19.5	19.1	20.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	.	25.5	18.5	18.6	18.1	18.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	10.3	9.5	8.4	8.8	8.8
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

**Table III/7.3 / Bulgaria: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	5,253	9,466	15,561	20,265	20,770	22,229
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	6.0	6.8	10.7	9.5	10.1	11.4
1 Beverages and tobacco	3.2	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.9	6.4	8.8	10.1	8.8	8.5
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	14.8	12.9	13.5	13.8	16.6	15.1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.5	7.6	7.9	7.9	8.3	8.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	25.8	26.3	23.1	24.7	22.8	22.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	9.6	14.2	16.7	16.8	16.5	17.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	21.3	22.3	14.8	13.3	13.0	12.8
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.9
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	7,085	14,668	19,245	23,407	25,460	25,845
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	4.1	3.9	7.6	7.5	7.0	7.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.7	0.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.5	6.1	8.6	10.0	8.9	9.3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	26.8	20.2	22.3	23.0	24.9	23.1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.4	9.5	11.7	11.3	11.4	12.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	18.8	20.1	16.8	16.8	15.5	16.0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	24.9	30.1	22.8	22.6	23.7	23.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.5	7.6	7.2	6.3	6.0	6.5
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	2.0	1.8	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.0

1) From 2007 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/7.4 / Croatia: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	4,819	7,065	8,906	9,582	9,629	9,585
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	6.2	7.9	8.5	8.9	10.0	9.4
1 Beverages and tobacco	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.8
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.7	5.6	6.8	7.8	7.9	8.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	11.0	13.9	12.5	12.0	13.7	14.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.5	9.9	11.4	11.4	10.9	11.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	15.1	14.7	14.2	14.9	14.3	15.7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	27.0	28.9	31.7	29.7	26.8	24.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	20.0	16.6	12.6	12.6	12.5	13.9
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.9	1.7
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	8,590	14,935	15,138	16,281	16,216	16,512
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	7.0	7.2	9.0	9.5	10.0	10.5
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.5
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	14.5	15.1	18.8	21.8	23.2	21.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.7	11.1	14.1	13.8	13.5	13.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	17.7	19.0	18.0	18.0	16.6	17.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	32.6	33.0	25.6	22.3	22.2	22.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	12.0	11.6	11.5	11.6	11.2	11.0
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) From 2013 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/7.5 / Czech Republic: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	31,501	62,785	100,311	117,054	122,230	122,185
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	2.9	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.5	2.4	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	3.1	3.1	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	7.1	6.0	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	25.4	21.7	17.1	17.6	17.3	17.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	44.5	50.7	54.5	54.7	54.1	53.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	12.4	11.5	11.0	10.5	10.9	11.6
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	34,619	61,500	95,536	109,285	110,066	108,621
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.9	5.2
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.2	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	9.7	9.2	9.6	10.6	11.1	10.4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.3	10.9	10.6	10.8	11.0	11.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	20.8	20.4	17.8	18.2	17.8	17.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	39.7	40.2	43.4	41.8	41.3	41.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.3	10.9	10.1	9.5	9.5	10.0
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/7.6 / Estonia: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3,443	6,202	8,743	12,003	12,518	12,269
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	5.2	5.3	7.0	6.1	6.9	7.5
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.4	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.9
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	13.7	9.9	9.2	7.8	7.5	8.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2.0	7.4	15.5	16.9	14.7	10.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	3.9	5.2	5.6	5.7	6.2	6.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	16.5	18.1	15.5	14.3	14.1	14.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	40.0	35.1	29.1	32.3	33.3	34.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	18.1	17.2	15.4	13.6	13.7	14.6
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.3
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	4,617	8,230	9,268	12,543	13,848	13,669
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	6.6	6.3	7.9	7.0	6.8	7.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.4	1.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.1	4.2	3.2	2.9	2.8	3.4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	5.8	8.9	17.1	16.7	15.0	12.4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	8.7	9.3	11.1	10.3	10.8	10.6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	17.2	18.8	16.8	15.6	14.4	14.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	45.2	41.0	30.6	35.7	38.1	38.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.7	9.5	10.3	8.2	8.5	9.4
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.1

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.



**Table III/7.7 / Hungary: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	30,525	50,588	72,024	80,684	80,612	80,945
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	6.5	5.3	6.6	7.1	7.8	7.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.8	2.4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1.7	1.7	2.8	3.6	4.1	3.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.5	7.3	9.4	9.9	10.7	11.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	10.7	9.8	9.9	10.5	11.1	11.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	59.1	58.7	60.2	56.5	53.2	53.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11.5	7.8	8.2	8.6	9.1	9.4
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.2	7.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	34,833	53,494	66,514	73,592	74,078	75,379
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	2.5	3.6	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	7.1	6.6	10.7	12.2	12.9	12.4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	8.8	9.3	11.1	11.7	11.7	11.6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	16.5	14.0	13.5	14.3	14.1	14.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	51.4	50.7	50.6	46.5	45.9	46.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	9.8	8.3	6.7	7.0	7.1	7.2
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.4	5.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/7.8 / Kazakhstan: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	9,319	22,371	45,387	60,582	67,254	63,761
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	6.7	2.2	3.1	1.8	2.9	2.8
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.5	6.7	5.4	6.9	6.2	5.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	52.8	70.1	71.7	72.0	69.9	75.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	1.1	1.9	4.4	3.3	3.8	3.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	26.9	16.7	13.0	13.7	14.0	10.0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	2.2	1.2	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	2.0	0.7	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.6
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	5,330	13,939	23,440	26,511	36,065	36,740
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	7.1	5.7	8.0	8.7	7.8	7.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.8	2.0	1.3	1.4	2.3	1.5
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	11.4	11.9	9.9	12.8	10.8	11.1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	10.2	9.3	11.9	10.4	10.3	10.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	18.8	21.6	18.1	17.3	19.7	19.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	39.7	41.5	40.1	35.7	38.0	36.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6.4	6.5	9.1	11.9	9.4	11.8
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2

1) Officially registered trade.

2) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

**Table III/7.9 / Latvia: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	2,023	4,149	7,191	9,433	10,983	10,892
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	4.6	8.7	11.7	9.9	12.5	13.3
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.9	2.5	4.5	4.6	5.9	6.1
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	33.5	21.0	16.2	15.1	13.6	13.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2.4	9.0	5.2	7.8	7.5	7.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.4	6.3	8.5	8.3	7.5	7.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	26.2	25.5	22.8	21.7	21.5	19.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	7.1	13.1	20.0	20.4	20.0	21.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	18.5	13.7	10.4	11.5	10.7	10.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3,466	6,991	8,819	11,703	13,409	13,454
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	9.4	8.4	12.1	10.6	10.9	12.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	2.1	2.2	2.9	2.5	2.6	3.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.5	3.9	4.0	3.6	5.2	4.0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	12.3	14.8	14.2	15.8	16.1	15.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.7
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.4	10.8	13.9	11.9	11.2	11.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	18.8	18.4	17.2	17.3	15.1	15.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	28.2	30.3	23.7	26.2	26.9	26.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	12.5	10.7	10.2	11.1	10.9	10.7
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.2

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/7.10 / Lithuania: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3,855	9,490	15,651	20,151	23,047	24,545
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	10.0	10.7	14.6	13.1	14.5	14.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.8	1.3	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.2	5.3	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.5
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	22.3	27.1	23.5	25.5	24.7	23.3
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.0	8.7	13.1	13.7	13.2	12.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	12.0	10.6	10.3	9.9	9.9	10.1
7 Machinery and transport equipment	16.5	20.5	18.0	17.9	17.7	17.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	21.1	15.6	13.9	12.9	12.9	14.0
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	5,681	12,498	17,653	22,826	24,879	26,208
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	7.4	6.5	10.2	9.3	10.0	10.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.7	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	22.6	24.5	32.0	33.0	32.9	30.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.8	11.3	13.8	13.0	13.1	12.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	16.9	15.9	11.8	11.5	11.4	11.7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	24.1	29.5	20.0	21.3	20.8	22.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.7	7.0	6.5	6.1	5.9	6.6
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	3.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/7.11 / Macedonia: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	1,435	1,644	2,535	3,215	3,124	3,212
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	5.0	8.2	9.8	8.3	8.5	8.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	9.8	8.0	6.1	5.3	5.9	6.3
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.7	3.3	7.7	6.4	6.6	6.5
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	4.8	8.1	7.7	8.7	6.4	2.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	4.5	4.5	11.4	16.7	16.9	19.6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	36.8	33.3	29.6	27.5	25.9	23.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	6.3	5.4	5.9	7.9	9.9	13.4
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	28.6	28.9	21.4	18.7	19.4	19.1
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	2,272	2,605	4,137	5,053	5,071	4,968
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	10.1	10.6	10.2	9.6	10.4	10.3
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.6	3.3	5.3	5.2	4.6	3.3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	13.8	19.2	17.6	20.5	21.3	16.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.0
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.0	10.3	12.1	11.8	11.4	13.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	12.9	29.4	25.3	28.0	28.1	30.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	19.6	17.4	20.1	16.7	15.7	17.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4.9	7.8	7.3	6.1	6.0	6.4
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	25.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

1) Until 2004 values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

**Table III/7.12 / Montenegro: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	369	330	454	367	376
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	.	3.5	7.2	6.1	7.6	7.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	8.7	6.4	5.1	6.9	6.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	7.9	13.5	14.1	15.3	15.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	0.8	10.1	13.9	13.8	28.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	.	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.6
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	2.7	3.9	2.7	3.3	2.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	.	67.7	47.6	48.3	42.0	27.1
7 Machinery and transport equipment	.	3.1	8.2	5.3	7.1	6.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	2.1	2.7	3.7	2.2	2.4
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	3.4	.	0.6	1.0	1.6
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	1,043	1,657	1,823	1,821	1,773
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	.	13.8	19.6	19.3	19.6	20.8
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	3.3	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	2.7	4.2	4.6	3.3	2.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	6.3	12.7	18.1	18.4	14.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	.	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	8.4	9.8	9.3	9.3	10.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	.	14.8	16.0	14.5	14.5	14.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	.	21.5	20.6	17.3	18.3	19.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	9.8	12.5	12.3	12.2	12.8
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	18.4	.	0.0	0.0	0.2

1) Until 2003 excluding trade with Serbia and Kosovo.

2) Until 2004 general trade, from 2005 special trade.

3) From 2007 excluding Kosovo.

**Table III/7.13 / Poland: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	34,373	71,889	120,483	135,558	144,282	152,134
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	7.5	8.8	9.2	9.3	10.5	10.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	5.1	5.3	4.1	4.9	5.0	4.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.8	6.8	8.6	8.9	9.1	9.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	24.8	22.6	20.3	21.3	21.1	20.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	34.2	39.1	41.1	38.8	37.4	37.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	18.3	14.5	12.9	12.8	12.7	13.0
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	53,085	81,697	134,306	151,291	154,934	154,436
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	5.2	5.3	6.5	6.5	7.0	7.4
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	10.8	11.5	10.7	12.6	13.2	11.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	14.0	14.2	14.3	14.2	13.9	14.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	20.0	20.7	17.8	18.2	17.3	17.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	37.0	35.9	34.3	31.7	32.1	33.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8.6	8.5	10.3	9.8	9.1	9.0
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.2	0.0	2.1	2.5	2.8	2.5

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/7.14 / Romania: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	11,273	22,255	37,398	45,284	45,020	49,573
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	2.4	2.2	5.1	5.3	6.2	7.2
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.2	0.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	9.0	4.8	6.5	6.7	5.6	5.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	7.2	10.7	5.3	5.7	5.8	5.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.3	6.6	5.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	19.3	20.8	17.1	17.8	17.9	16.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	18.9	25.4	42.3	41.1	40.4	42.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	36.4	29.3	15.9	15.0	15.2	14.9
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	14,235	32,569	46,850	54,943	54,645	55,279
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	5.4	4.7	6.4	6.1	6.7	7.0
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.3	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	12.1	14.0	10.1	11.3	12.2	9.9
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.9	10.2	13.3	13.2	13.7	14.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	26.7	24.3	21.7	21.8	20.6	20.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	29.3	33.2	35.4	34.7	33.8	35.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.5	9.3	8.8	8.3	8.2	8.6
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

1) From 2007 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.



**Table III/7.15 / Russia: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	111,449	193,709	299,354	371,071	408,704	396,258
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.5	2.4
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.5	4.4	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	50.6	61.8	65.6	67.0	70.3	70.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.0	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.7	4.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	17.8	14.8	11.2	9.8	10.9	10.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	6.2	4.1	2.8	2.3	3.5	4.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.1
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	11.8	8.4	10.8	10.8	3.4	3.6
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	36,613	79,190	172,579	219,576	244,383	239,238
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	15.6	12.8	11.6	10.1	10.2	10.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	3.3	2.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.2	3.7	2.2	2.1	2.8	2.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	4.1	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.8	12.7	12.8	11.7	12.1	12.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	13.9	13.0	11.9	11.6	12.9	12.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	24.5	39.9	39.0	41.9	46.6	44.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.2	7.0	11.0	10.0	11.7	12.2
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	11.2	6.2	8.2	9.1	0.4	0.5

1) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

**Table III/7.16 / Serbia: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	1,674	3,614	7,404	8,436	8,758	11,002
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	16.4	17.3	18.1	17.8	18.7	14.3
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.9	1.2	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.2	4.4	4.7	5.6	5.0	4.5
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.3	3.7	5.1	4.2	3.6	4.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.4	11.1	9.0	8.5	8.1	8.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	30.6	35.6	29.0	29.6	22.9	19.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	13.7	9.9	16.2	16.6	22.7	31.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	15.7	15.1	12.6	12.8	13.8	12.5
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	4.8	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.0	0.8
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	3,559	8,457	12,429	14,244	14,718	15,467
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	7.0	5.7	5.3	5.3	5.8	5.8
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	6.0	4.5	4.1	4.0	3.2	3.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	19.2	19.4	19.8	20.0	17.4	15.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	15.7	14.1	14.9	15.0	16.5	15.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	21.7	20.7	19.9	19.3	18.4	17.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	21.4	25.7	21.0	22.8	23.6	27.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6.6	8.4	7.9	7.6	7.2	7.6
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.6	0.3	5.8	4.8	6.5	6.3

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Excluding trade with Kosovo and Metohia.

3) From 2010 general trade, special trade before.

**Table III/7.17 / Slovakia: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	12,811	25,632	48,777	57,349	62,742	64,652
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	2.5	3.9	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.8
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	7.0	5.9	4.8	6.3	5.9	5.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	7.7	5.8	4.6	4.9	4.2	4.6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	26.6	24.6	19.0	18.8	18.2	17.0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	39.3	44.1	54.5	52.7	54.7	56.8
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11.9	10.6	10.2	10.1	9.3	9.0
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.2	1.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	13,815	27,851	49,050	57,358	60,241	61,598
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	17.5	13.2	12.6	14.2	13.2	13.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.0	9.7	8.4	8.7	8.3	8.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	17.6	18.0	15.2	15.4	15.2	15.1
7 Machinery and transport equipment	35.2	38.1	43.1	40.5	41.1	42.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8.7	11.0	10.6	11.1	12.2	11.8
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/7.18 / Slovenia: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	9,495	15,471	22,026	24,968	25,033	25,615
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	2.4	2.7	4.8	4.3	5.3	5.0
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1.9	2.9	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.7	2.1	3.6	5.2	5.5	5.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.0	12.4	14.8	14.8	15.9	16.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	27.3	24.2	21.0	22.2	21.4	20.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	35.9	39.0	39.5	37.7	35.7	36.4
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	19.3	16.0	11.5	10.9	10.9	10.7
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	10,987	16,346	22,700	25,522	24,934	25,129
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	5.1	5.6	7.5	7.1	8.3	8.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.4	5.3	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.5
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	9.1	10.4	11.5	14.0	15.3	13.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.5	13.2	13.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	21.9	22.1	18.5	18.8	18.1	17.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	34.1	33.0	32.2	30.4	28.4	31.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11.0	10.4	10.4	9.9	9.5	9.4
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2

1) From 2004 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

**Table III/7.19 / Ukraine: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	15,765	27,455	38,729	49,130	53,553	47,693
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals <sup>2)</sup>	6.3	10.3	12.2	11.7	17.4	18.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	12.7	7.2	10.4	11.0	10.3	12.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	5.5	9.8	7.1	8.3	5.3	4.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1.6	1.7	5.0	4.8	6.0	5.4
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.0	9.0	6.7	7.9	7.3	6.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	45.6	44.1	37.1	33.3	28.8	29.7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	12.3	12.6	17.3	12.9	14.4	11.6
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4.5	3.8	3.5	3.0	2.8	3.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	2.4	1.6	0.7	7.1	7.6	8.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	15,098	28,985	45,764	59,340	65,914	57,986
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals <sup>2)</sup>	5.9	6.5	8.2	6.3	7.2	8.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.6	3.9	3.7	2.8	2.6	2.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	43.0	29.5	32.3	34.6	31.0	27.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	8.8	11.7	14.3	11.9	12.1	13.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	12.8	14.6	14.4	12.5	11.6	12.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	17.5	25.0	19.6	16.6	19.5	17.8
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3.6	5.4	6.0	3.9	5.1	5.3
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	2.6	2.9	1.0	11.0	10.4	11.6

1) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Including beverages and tobacco.

# III. Structural indicators

## 8. FDI inward stock

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

<http://data.wiwi.ac.at/>

Table III/8.1 / Albania: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	.	865	2,436	3,400	3,262	2,854
of which EU-28, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	.	657	1,773	1,938	1,664	1,428
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2013)</b>						
Greece	1	53.9	24.7	14.9	23.5	37.5
Canada	2	2.1	11.1	15.6	21.6	27.9
Austria	3	5.3	14.5	13.0	11.9	13.2
Netherlands	4	.	9.1	7.4	9.1	12.3
Turkey	5	5.5	7.7	5.5	7.2	9.8
Germany	6	3.3	3.4	2.5	2.8	3.7
Switzerland	7	1.1	2.8	16.0	12.1	3.4
France	8	0.4	1.6	1.5	2.6	2.9
United Kingdom	9	0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.1	1.9
United States	10	3.7	-4.0	-1.4	1.1	1.8
Lebanon	11	2.9	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.0
Croatia	12	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
Kosovo	13	.	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5
Bulgaria	14	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Macedonia	15	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.4
Slovenia	16	.	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.2
Serbia	17	.	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
Egypt	18	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Spain	19	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Israel	20	.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	.	865	2,436	3,400	3,262	2,854
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 1)</b>						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
B Fishing	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
C Mining and quarrying	.	2.8	12.8	18.0	24.8	25.7
D Manufacturing	.	13.9	15.5	12.7	11.9	-6.5
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	1.0	4.8	7.3	0.3	-1.2
F Construction	.	3.4	0.0	0.3	2.4	3.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	7.2	9.9	6.4	4.7	4.8
H Hotels and restaurants	.	1.7	3.1	2.1	2.0	2.2
I Transport, storage and communication	.	40.2	16.4	11.4	13.4	27.5
J Financial intermediation	.	25.4	28.7	21.0	23.1	27.3
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	1.1	2.6	2.4	2.6	10.8
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.
M Education	.	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
N Health and social work	.	.	2.6	1.4	1.1	1.2
O Other community, social and personal services	.	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	1.0	1.1	1.4	2.1
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	2.3	1.6	15.3	11.5	2.1

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvested earnings, loans.

2) Sum over available countries.

Table III/8.2 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	1,951	5,021	5,486	5,639	5,647
of which EU-28, EUR mn	.	1,557	3,024	3,365	3,495	3,575
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2013)</b>						
Austria	1	. 23.4	19.4	23.7	23.7	23.5
Serbia	2	. .	18.3	17.9	17.4	17.8
Croatia	3	. 19.8	15.0	12.9	13.2	13.0
Slovenia	4	. 12.9	11.0	9.9	9.4	8.8
Russia	5	. .	9.2	8.8	8.3	6.1
Germany	6	. 10.5	5.6	5.2	5.5	5.9
Switzerland	7	. 1.8	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.8
Netherlands	8	. 4.5	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.6
Luxembourg	9	. 0.4	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.7
Italy	10	. 2.7	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.6
United Kingdom	11	. 1.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	2.5
Turkey	12	. 1.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.3
Saudi Arabia	13	. .	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.7
Cyprus	14	. 0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.1
United States	15	. 1.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Kuwait	16	. 1.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8
United Arab Emirates	17	. .	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.7
France	18	. 1.6	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6
Poland	19	. .	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Slovakia	20	. 0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	5,021	5,486	5,639	5,647
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	. .	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
B Mining and quarrying	.	. .	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3
C Manufacturing	.	. .	32.3	30.0	30.3	28.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	. .	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	. .	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
F Construction	.	. .	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	. .	15.4	13.1	11.2	11.0
H Transportation and storage	.	. .	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	. .	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7
J Information and communication	.	. .	16.5	15.3	14.9	15.0
K Financial and insurance activities	.	. .	21.4	23.0	23.4	24.0
L Real estate activities	.	. .	1.8	5.8	5.7	5.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	. .	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.6
N Administrative and support service activities	.	. .	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	. .	.	.	.	.
P Education	.	. .	.	.	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	. .	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	. .	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
S Other service activities	.	. .	.	.	.	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	. .	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	. .	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	. .	5.3	4.9	6.0	6.8
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	. .	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvested earnings, loans.

2) From 2004 according to BPM6, directional principle.



**Table III/8.3 / Bulgaria: FDI inward stock**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	2,906	11,756	35,347	36,619	37,441	38,312	
of which EU-28, EUR mn	2,148	9,622	30,017	30,191	29,926	30,826	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2013)</b>							
Netherlands	1	6.9	8.0	20.7	19.7	19.1	20.1
Austria	2	7.0	29.6	15.6	15.9	14.8	14.4
Greece	3	8.0	8.8	8.1	7.8	7.4	7.2
United Kingdom	4	7.6	5.5	7.5	6.4	5.8	5.4
Cyprus	5	10.1	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.5	5.3
Germany	6	12.2	6.6	5.6	5.0	4.7	5.0
Russia	7	1.2	1.5	3.3	3.9	4.6	4.8
Luxembourg	8	.	3.1	2.7	3.5	3.6	4.1
Switzerland	9	3.3	3.8	2.2	2.7	3.1	3.0
United States	10	9.7	5.2	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7
France	11	3.5	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.6
Hungary	12	0.2	2.6	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.6
Spain	13	0.1	0.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5
Virgin Islands, British	14	0.7	2.1	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.1
Italy	15	10.8	4.9	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.0
Ireland	16	0.4	0.9	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.8
Czech Republic	17	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.5
Belgium	18	.	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4
Malta	19	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.2
Turkey	20	2.0	1.5	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	2,906	11,756	35,347	36,619	37,441	38,312	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 1)</b>							
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry		0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
B Fishing		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
C Mining and quarrying		0.9	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.6
D Manufacturing		42.2	27.4	17.7	17.6	17.4	17.3
E Electricity, gas and water supply		2.3	4.7	4.5	5.5	7.1	7.1
F Construction		2.7	2.9	7.6	7.1	7.7	7.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.		14.9	15.6	13.2	13.0	14.1	14.5
H Hotels and restaurants		2.0	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.3
I Transport, storage and communication		7.4	20.6	11.9	11.6	10.5	11.2
J Financial intermediation		18.3	16.1	18.6	18.3	17.3	16.6
K Real estate, renting and business activities		7.1	9.5	21.9	21.5	20.7	20.0
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security		.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
M Education		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N Health and social work		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
O Other community, social and personal services		0.6	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.9
P Private households with employed persons		.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies		.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)		1.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.4

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvested earnings, loans.

**Table III/8.4 / Croatia: FDI inward stock**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3,005	12,332	26,240	23,861	24,068	23,554	
of which EU-28, EUR mn	2,302	10,624	24,639	22,333	22,370	21,697	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2013)</b>							
Austria	1	21.9	32.1	29.6	31.6	34.3	34.6
Hungary	2	0.5	7.1	11.9	13.9	14.1	12.9
Germany	3	23.7	16.8	12.6	12.7	11.3	11.1
Netherlands	4	5.8	7.3	13.8	10.7	8.1	8.8
Luxembourg	5	6.9	4.7	5.9	5.8	6.1	5.8
France	6	1.5	1.0	4.8	2.8	3.2	3.6
Slovenia	7	5.9	4.9	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.5
United Kingdom	8	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.0
Italy	9	3.5	5.9	2.3	2.9	2.7	2.8
Switzerland	10	2.6	1.8	2.5	1.7	1.6	1.6
Liechtenstein	11	5.8	3.1	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.5
Sweden	12	2.4	0.7	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.4
Czech Republic	13	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.2
Belgium	14	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.3	0.9	1.0
United States	15	11.2	6.3	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.0
Russia	16	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8
Turkey	17	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6
Norway	18	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Malta	19	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5
Denmark	20	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3,005	12,332	26,240	23,861	24,068	23,554	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 1)</b>							
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	
B Fishing	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	
C Mining and quarrying	0.2	2.6	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.7	
D Manufacturing	34.6	28.5	20.6	27.9	26.8	26.3	
E Electricity, gas and water supply	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	
F Construction	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.5	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.8	10.2	16.2	9.2	9.5	9.1	
H Hotels and restaurants	6.4	6.0	2.5	2.2	2.5	3.0	
I Transport, storage and communication	14.4	14.9	9.2	8.6	7.1	6.9	
J Financial intermediation	27.1	29.1	37.5	35.2	34.7	33.5	
K Real estate, renting and business activities	3.7	5.4	9.4	11.2	13.6	15.2	
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.	
M Education	.	0.0	.	.	.	.	
N Health and social work	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
O Other community, social and personal services	0.3	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.9	
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	.	.	.	.	

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvested earnings, loans.

Table III/8.5 / Czech Republic: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	23,323	51,424	96,153	93,184	103,456	.
of which EU-28, EUR mn	20,301	45,904	85,146	81,159	90,504	.
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2013)</b>						
Netherlands	1	30.1	28.7	29.6	27.4	29.0
Germany	2	25.5	20.3	13.8	14.9	14.0
Austria	3	11.1	11.1	12.9	13.2	12.9
Luxembourg	4	0.6	2.7	6.1	6.1	6.2
France	5	4.3	6.1	5.7	5.2	5.0
Switzerland	6	4.0	2.2	4.5	4.8	4.4
Belgium	7	4.8	3.6	2.8	3.1	4.0
Cyprus	8	1.0	1.2	3.8	3.6	3.9
United States	9	6.5	4.7	3.3	3.4	3.3
Spain	10	0.2	6.0	3.6	3.2	2.9
Slovakia	11	0.9	1.6	2.8	3.1	2.9
United Kingdom	12	3.5	3.2	2.4	2.4	1.9
Poland	13	0.2	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.6
Korea Republic	14	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.2
Sweden	15	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.1
Japan	16	0.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0
Italy	17	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
Denmark	18	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6
Malta	19	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
Hungary	20	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	96,153	93,184	103,456	.
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.2	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	2.7	2.5	2.3	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	29.9	31.7	33.1	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	7.2	7.6	5.3	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.8	0.8	0.8	.
F Construction	.	.	2.1	2.0	1.7	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	10.8	10.5	10.7	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	1.4	1.4	2.6	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.7	0.4	0.4	.
J Information and communication	.	.	6.5	5.7	5.0	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	21.0	21.2	21.7	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	8.8	8.5	8.2	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	4.9	4.0	4.4	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.8	0.8	0.8	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.2	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	.
S Other service activities	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	.
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	2.2	2.4	2.7	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvested earnings, loans.

Table III/8.6 / Estonia: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2,843	9,561	12,495	13,109	14,667	15,217	
of which EU-28, EUR mn	.	8,307	10,781	10,908	11,932	12,293	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2013)</b>							
Sweden	1	39.8	47.2	35.2	28.3	26.9	26.8
Finland	2	29.9	23.2	22.7	23.6	23.6	22.3
Netherlands	3	2.4	3.3	8.3	10.7	10.2	11.1
Russia	4	1.2	1.9	3.9	4.1	4.6	5.1
Norway	5	4.3	2.2	2.9	3.6	4.7	4.6
Cyprus	6	0.1	0.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0
Lithuania	7	-0.1	0.5	1.9	2.4	3.2	3.0
United States	8	4.6	3.4	1.6	2.4	2.4	2.5
Luxembourg	9	0.1	0.3	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.2
Germany	10	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.1
United Kingdom	11	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1
Latvia	12	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.9
Austria	13	0.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.9
Denmark	14	4.1	1.7	2.4	2.2	2.3	1.8
Switzerland	15	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.6
France	16	0.5	0.5	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.2
Virgin Islands, British	17	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.0
Singapore	18	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Italy	19	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5
Belgium	20	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2,843	9,561	12,495	13,109	14,667	15,217	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing		0.9	0.6	1.1	2.0	2.7	2.8
B Mining and quarrying		0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
C Manufacturing		20.6	14.8	16.1	16.9	16.1	13.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply		2.4	1.4	3.3	3.2	2.5	2.4
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation		0.3	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
F Construction		3.1	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.		12.2	8.8	11.2	13.0	12.5	13.2
H Transportation and storage		4.3	2.9	5.4	5.8	6.0	5.5
I Accommodation and food service activities		2.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
J Information and communication		1.9	0.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.0
K Financial and insurance activities		43.1	50.3	31.0	23.5	24.3	25.4
L Real estate activities		5.1	13.7	12.7	15.7	16.3	17.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities		1.9	0.6	8.7	9.1	9.0	9.1
N Administrative and support service activities		1.1	1.2	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security		0.0	.	.	.	.	.
P Education		0.0	0.0	0.1	.	0.0	0.0
Q Human health and social work activities		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
S Other service activities		0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use		.	0.0	0.0	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies		.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)		0.2	0.3	0.1	1.3	1.4	2.0
Private purchases & sales of real estate		.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvested earnings, loans.

2) From 2013 according to BMP6, BMP5 before (both directional principle).

Table III.8.7 / Hungary: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)3)4)</sup>	21,048	46,670	67,999	66,009	78,427	78,223	
of which EU-28, EUR mn	16,152	36,866	52,268	51,444	60,604	59,606	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2013)</b>							
Germany	1	37.4	27.8	23.2	29.3	24.7	24.1
Luxembourg	2	1.1	3.5	8.1	6.4	13.6	12.8
Netherlands	3	14.6	14.9	17.5	18.3	12.4	11.5
Austria	4	8.9	11.1	12.8	11.9	11.5	10.9
France	5	5.5	4.7	5.0	4.5	4.2	2.9
Switzerland	6	1.5	1.8	3.8	2.8	3.7	2.7
United Kingdom	7	0.8	6.8	2.5	2.6	3.7	4.0
Belgium	8	2.1	1.9	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.4
United States	9	7.6	3.9	4.4	3.3	2.6	2.1
Cyprus	10	0.7	0.7	2.4	2.0	1.5	1.9
Korea Republic	11	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4
Spain	12	0.2	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9
Japan	13	0.7	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1
Italy	14	2.0	1.6	-4.2	-4.3	0.9	0.8
Norway	15	0.2	2.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Canada	16	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
Singapore	17	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Sweden	18	1.0	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Malta	19	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Portugal	20	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>2)3)4)</sup>	.	.	67,999	66,009	78,427	78,223	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
C Manufacturing	.	.	25.5	15.2	20.1	21.1	
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	6.1	3.5	4.1	2.9	
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
F Construction	.	.	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.0	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	13.1	13.1	11.5	10.9	
H Transportation and storage	.	.	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.5	
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	
J Information and communication	.	.	7.6	6.8	5.7	5.6	
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	11.7	12.9	14.4	16.6	
L Real estate activities	.	.	7.8	7.1	6.3	6.7	
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	7.9	22.5	26.2	25.7	
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.	
P Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	.	.	
S Other service activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.	
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	12.5	11.6	4.8	4.4	
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvested earnings, loans from 2008.

2) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvested earnings, loans.

3) Excluding Special Purpose Entities (SPE).

4) From 2008 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

Table III/8.8 / Kazakhstan: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	21,579	62,400	73,824	80,551	90,255
of which EU-28, EUR mn <sup>3)</sup>	.	9,149	34,168	41,551	44,901	53,397
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2013)</b>						
Netherlands	1	21.9	40.1	42.1	41.6	45.2
United States	2	30.8	12.4	11.4	11.0	11.1
France	3	5.8	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.3
China	4	3.8	3.7	3.7	4.2	4.6
Virgin Islands, British	5	2.8	5.6	4.8	4.4	3.9
Japan	6	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.3
Switzerland	7	0.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.2
United Kingdom	8	6.8	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.7
Russia	9	2.6	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.6
Austria	10	0.3	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
Canada	11	-0.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
Cyprus	12	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.2
United Arab Emirates	13	0.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0
Korea Republic	14	0.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
Germany	15	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9
Guernsey	16	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6
Belgium	17	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6
Turkey	18	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Bermuda	19	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Oman	20	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	62,400	73,824	80,551	90,255
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	19.5	17.6	16.4	16.4
C Manufacturing	.	.	10.5	11.4	11.2	14.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
F Construction	.	.	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.8
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	3.9	3.4	3.7	3.5
H Transportation and storage	.	.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
J Information and communication	.	.	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.2
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	6.1	4.8	5.0	5.0
L Real estate activities	.	.	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	54.2	57.1	57.2	53.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education	.	.	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	.	.	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	.	.	.
S Other service activities	.	.	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvested earnings, loans.

2) From 2013 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

3) Sum over available countries.

Table III/8.9 / Latvia: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2,241	4,159	8,184	9,360	10,258	11,570	
of which EU-28, EUR mn <sup>3)</sup>	1,430	2,910	6,043	6,799	7,392	8,065	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2013)</b>							
Sweden	1	13.4	15.3	12.9	23.7	23.5	21.3
Netherlands	2	2.9	7.2	6.7	8.1	8.0	8.6
Cyprus	3	0.0	1.3	4.9	6.1	6.4	7.0
Estonia	4	11.5	10.0	14.2	5.6	5.4	5.2
Norway	5	5.5	2.7	3.1	5.4	5.3	5.1
Germany	6	11.1	12.6	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.7
Russia	7	6.1	8.3	4.1	4.1	4.7	4.9
Denmark	8	10.5	8.6	7.0	4.4	4.3	4.0
Finland	9	6.2	6.5	4.5	4.0	3.6	3.1
United Kingdom	10	5.2	2.1	2.2	2.9	2.9	2.9
Lithuania	11	0.4	2.5	3.1	2.5	2.6	3.5
United States	12	9.4	6.6	3.2	2.9	2.5	1.4
Malta	13	0.0	-0.1	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.3
Ireland	14	1.6	0.9	4.0	2.6	2.4	0.1
Luxembourg	15	0.0	0.3	3.4	2.3	2.1	1.9
Austria	16	0.5	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7
Switzerland	17	2.1	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.2
Iceland	18	0.1	0.5	2.0	1.5	1.0	0.9
Ukraine	19	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8
Belgium	20	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.4
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	2,241	4,159	8,184	9,360	10,258	11,570	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.3	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.6	
B Mining and quarrying	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	
C Manufacturing	16.3	11.8	12.4	11.9	11.7	12.1	
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	5.1	12.3	3.8	3.2	4.0	4.4	
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	
F Construction	1.9	4.2	6.6	5.8	5.2	4.8	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	20.3	12.9	12.1	13.5	13.2	12.1	
H Transportation and storage	8.1	6.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	3.5	
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	
J Information and communication	12.3	6.1	3.5	3.3	3.2	2.8	
K Financial and insurance activities	23.1	25.6	28.4	27.5	27.5	25.3	
L Real estate activities	4.3	6.8	11.4	13.1	12.1	12.3	
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.7	3.8	2.9	2.2	1.3	1.3	
N Administrative and support service activities	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	0.1	0.0	0.0	.	.	.	
P Education	0.1	0.1	0.0	.	.	0.0	
Q Human health and social work activities	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.1	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	
S Other service activities	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.	
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	1.4	4.7	8.2	8.9	11.6	15.9	
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.	

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvested earnings, loans.

2) From 2013 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

3) Sum over available countries.

Table III/8.10 / Lithuania: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	2,509	6,921	10,031	11,029	12,101	12,393	
of which EU-28, EUR mn	1,881	4,575	7,944	8,417	9,512	10,184	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2013)</b>							
Sweden	1	17.3	11.1	10.2	20.6	21.3	23.7
Poland	2	2.2	1.6	11.6	12.5	11.1	10.1
Germany	3	7.4	10.7	9.7	10.1	10.3	10.1
Netherlands	4	1.1	2.9	8.1	7.7	7.7	8.7
Norway	5	4.3	2.0	3.1	6.6	5.9	6.2
Denmark	6	18.3	15.9	11.2	4.2	4.1	5.6
Estonia	7	6.4	7.4	9.6	4.3	4.8	4.8
Finland	8	6.0	6.4	4.1	4.6	3.9	4.6
Russia	9	1.0	24.6	7.1	5.4	4.8	3.8
Cyprus	10	0.6	0.9	1.9	1.8	3.1	3.5
Luxembourg	11	3.4	1.0	1.8	1.2	1.8	2.4
France	12	1.1	1.1	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.0
Switzerland	13	4.8	1.7	2.6	2.1	2.1	1.9
United Kingdom	14	6.7	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.8
Thailand	15	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.4
Malta	16	.	0.6	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.2
Austria	17	0.7	2.2	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.1
United States	18	9.8	2.7	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0
Canada	19	0.6	0.6	0.6	3.0	2.8	1.0
Latvia	20	1.2	1.3	3.9	2.9	2.5	0.9
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	6,921	10,031	11,029	12,101	12,393	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	
B Mining and quarrying	.	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	
C Manufacturing	.	39.0	26.7	26.6	26.0	24.7	
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	12.5	6.2	5.3	5.4	4.9	
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
F Construction	.	1.8	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.4	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	11.0	13.0	12.9	11.5	10.2	
H Transportation and storage	.	1.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.9	
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	
J Information and communication	.	12.9	10.1	9.3	9.4	9.3	
K Financial and insurance activities	.	12.4	18.7	19.6	19.8	24.3	
L Real estate activities	.	3.7	11.4	11.0	12.3	12.5	
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	1.5	3.5	4.9	5.3	3.4	
N Administrative and support service activities	.	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.5	
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.	
P Education	.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Q Human health and social work activities	.	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
S Other service activities	.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.	
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	0.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvested earnings, loans.

2) From 2008 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

3) From 2005 market value for joint-stock companies (book value before).



**Table III/8.11 / Macedonia: FDI inward stock**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	580	1,769	3,256	3,615	3,686	3,980	
of which EU-28, EUR mn	444	1,365	2,665	2,918	3,003	3,355	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2013)</b>							
Netherlands	1	2.5	12.1	16.9	20.5	21.2	20.5
Austria	2	5.7	3.3	10.5	10.1	10.8	12.2
Greece	3	18.1	15.8	13.2	12.3	11.8	10.9
Slovenia	4	9.7	6.0	11.3	10.5	9.5	10.0
Hungary	5	0.0	19.8	10.7	9.6	9.4	8.2
Turkey	6	2.8	1.4	1.5	3.2	3.9	4.2
Bulgaria	7	0.6	1.5	3.6	3.3	3.9	3.5
France	8	1.4	0.1	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.4
United Kingdom	9	5.2	1.5	3.1	1.3	1.1	2.8
Germany	10	8.7	3.6	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.8
Croatia	11	1.4	1.1	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.3
Estonia	12	.	.	0.0	0.2	0.3	2.1
Serbia	13	.	.	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.8
Switzerland	14	10.6	9.3	4.6	3.4	2.4	1.8
Cyprus	15	20.3	9.1	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.7
Italy	16	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
Virgin Islands, British	17	0.2	0.7	2.1	2.6	2.2	1.7
United States	18	2.2	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.5
Saint Vincent and Grenadines	19	.	2.0	2.9	3.8	3.1	1.1
Albania	20	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	3,256	3,615	3,686	3,980	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	4.1	5.0	4.2	4.1	
C Manufacturing	.	.	32.3	36.2	34.8	34.9	
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	7.0	6.4	7.6	7.5	
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
F Construction	.	.	4.1	3.8	4.3	5.0	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	12.0	11.2	12.3	12.3	
H Transportation and storage	.	.	0.7	1.3	1.1	1.0	
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	1.7	1.5	1.1	0.9	
J Information and communication	.	.	6.4	3.3	4.3	4.3	
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	25.3	24.8	24.2	23.2	
L Real estate activities	.	.	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.0	
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	1.2	1.8	0.8	0.8	
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.4	
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.	
P Education	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.2	
S Other service activities	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.	
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.	

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvested earnings, loans.

2) From 2010 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

**Table III/8.12 / Montenegro: FDI inward stock**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	3,167	3,253	3,567	3,737
of which EU-28, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	1,886	1,945	1,953	2,414
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2013)</b>						
Russia	1	.	11.5	11.9	13.2	13.0
Italy	2	.	13.4	13.5	12.1	12.8
Cyprus	3	.	11.6	12.1	11.0	11.2
Denmark	4	.	2.6	3.6	2.5	8.4
Hungary	5	.	6.7	5.1	5.1	6.6
Serbia	6	.	7.6	7.2	6.8	6.0
Netherlands	7	.	4.0	3.8	4.4	4.7
Slovenia	8	.	3.5	3.2	2.8	3.5
United Kingdom	9	.	4.2	4.0	3.4	3.2
Austria	10	.	3.8	2.8	2.7	2.1
Greece	11	.	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.1
Switzerland	12	.	2.4	2.4	2.9	2.0
Germany	13	.	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.7
Croatia	14	.	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.6
Luxembourg	15	.	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.4
United States	16	.	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3
France	17	.	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
Ireland	18	.	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0
Poland	19	.	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	20	.	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvested earnings, loans.

2) Sum over available countries.

Table III.8.13 / Poland: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	36,792	76,785	161,396	157,153	178,258	.
of which EU-28, EUR mn	29,660	65,308	136,110	138,012	156,341	.
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2013)</b>						
Germany	1	18.9	16.6	13.1	13.7	15.1
Netherlands	2	24.6	21.7	18.1	15.2	14.7
France	3	12.2	12.5	12.0	11.9	12.3
Luxembourg	4	0.6	4.7	8.3	11.3	10.2
Italy	5	4.3	3.6	6.5	5.2	5.6
Spain	6	1.9	1.8	3.4	5.6	5.4
Sweden	7	3.5	4.1	3.8	5.9	4.7
United States	8	9.5	7.3	5.9	4.5	4.6
United Kingdom	9	3.3	3.4	3.9	3.8	4.2
Austria	10	3.2	4.9	3.2	3.4	3.4
Cyprus	11	0.7	1.2	2.3	2.7	3.3
Belgium	12	1.9	3.5	2.3	2.8	2.8
Switzerland	13	2.5	2.5	4.2	2.6	2.7
Denmark	14	2.5	2.9	2.0	2.1	2.1
Jersey	15	.	.	1.8	1.8	1.8
Finland	16	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.9
Portugal	17	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.7
Ireland	18	1.2	1.7	2.4	0.6	0.6
Japan	19	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6
Hungary	20	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	161,396	157,153	178,258	.
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	0.4	0.4	0.4	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	0.2	0.5	0.5	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	31.3	31.6	31.7	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	3.2	3.7	3.6	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.3	0.3	0.2	.
F Construction	.	.	4.6	5.7	5.1	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	15.5	13.7	14.2	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	1.3	1.1	1.3	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.5	0.5	0.4	.
J Information and communication	.	.	4.7	4.0	4.1	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	23.5	21.8	24.3	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	6.6	6.8	6.9	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	6.0	8.7	5.6	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.2	1.3	1.2	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.0	0.1	0.1	.
S Other service activities	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.1	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	0.3	-0.2	0.1	.
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvested earnings, loans.

2) From 2004 including Special Purpose Entities (SPE).

Table III/8.14 / Romania: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	.	21,885	52,585	55,139	59,125	.
of which EU-28, EUR mn	.	17,866	46,131	48,721	52,276	.
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2013)</b>						
Netherlands	1	19.5	20.7	21.7	22.4	.
Austria	2	15.4	17.8	17.5	18.5	.
Germany	3	10.7	12.2	11.4	11.0	.
France	4	8.4	8.3	9.1	8.9	.
Italy	5	6.9	5.3	6.1	5.0	.
Cyprus	6	3.7	4.8	4.6	4.5	.
Greece	7	8.5	5.7	5.3	4.3	.
Switzerland	8	7.1	3.8	3.3	3.7	.
United States	9	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.1	.
Luxembourg	10	1.0	1.9	2.3	2.3	.
Spain	11	0.6	2.0	1.7	1.8	.
Belgium	12	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.8	.
Czech Republic	13	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.7	.
United Kingdom	14	0.2	1.2	1.3	1.7	.
Hungary	15	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.6	.
Sweden	16	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	.
Ireland	17	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	.
Turkey	18	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.6	.
Lebanon	19	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	.
Denmark	20	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.4	.
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	52,585	55,139	59,125	.
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	2.0	2.4	2.4	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	4.5	5.0	5.5	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	32.0	31.5	31.2	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	6.9	7.2	8.9	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.5	0.7	0.7	.
F Construction	.	.	4.9	5.5	4.0	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	12.4	11.4	11.4	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	1.5	1.4	1.5	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.8	0.8	0.6	.
J Information and communication	.	.	5.9	5.4	4.8	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	19.1	18.2	18.5	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	4.1	5.2	5.2	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	3.6	3.8	3.4	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.2	1.1	1.4	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	0.0	.	.	.
P Education	.	.	.	0.1	0.1	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	0.2	0.3	0.3	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.3	0.1	0.1	.
S Other service activities	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.2	.
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvested earnings, loans.

**Table III/8.15 / Russia: FDI inward stock**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	.	369,564	351,556	388,722	412,281
of which EU-28, EUR mn	.	.	247,828	226,711	273,095	310,854
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2013)</b>						
Cyprus	1	.	36.6	30.0	34.8	34.2
Netherlands	2	.	8.2	11.9	10.9	11.4
Luxembourg	3	.	4.0	4.5	5.8	7.6
Bahamas	4	.	5.0	6.0	5.7	5.7
Bermuda	5	.	10.2	7.6	6.1	5.4
Ireland	6	.	0.8	2.0	3.7	5.1
Virgin Islands, British	7	.	10.4	12.4	9.9	4.6
United Kingdom	8	.	1.6	1.4	1.4	4.1
Germany	9	.	4.7	3.8	3.7	3.4
United States	10	.	1.1	0.6	0.7	3.3
Sweden	11	.	3.7	3.0	3.0	2.9
France	12	.	2.3	3.2	2.8	2.5
Austria	13	.	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.2
Switzerland	14	.	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2
Jersey	15	.	0.1	1.9	1.1	0.9
China	16	.	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.8
Finland	17	.	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.8
Belgium	18	.	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
Korea Republic	19	.	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3
Japan	20	.	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)3)</sup>	.	41,879	87,819	107,527	102,681	91,742
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 1)</b>						
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.6
B Fishing	.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
C Mining and quarrying	.	25.9	17.6	14.5	14.3	16.5
D Manufacturing	.	39.0	40.6	32.1	32.5	36.7
E Electricity, gas and water supply	.	0.5	3.0	2.7	3.3	3.9
F Construction	.	1.1	2.6	7.4	5.0	2.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	6.6	9.5	8.7	9.8	9.6
H Hotels and restaurants	.	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
I Transport, storage and communication	.	7.3	3.5	3.4	4.2	5.8
J Financial intermediation	.	7.2	5.0	13.5	13.1	5.0
K Real estate, renting and business activities	.	10.2	15.6	15.5	15.7	17.7
L Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.
M Education	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N Health and social work	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
O Other community, social and personal services	.	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4
P Private households with employed persons	.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Extra-territorial organizations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-Q)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvested earnings, loans.

2) According to BPM6, asset/liability principle.

3) Registration data taken from Federal State Statistics Service: Coverage of the investigated enterprises is undefined.

Table III/8.16 / Serbia: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	12	3,167	12,693	14,613	14,876	15,642	
of which EU-28, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	10	2,820	9,808	11,519	11,625	12,200	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2013)</b>							
Austria	1	1.6	12.8	18.7	17.3	17.4	16.8
Netherlands	2	.	21.9	9.8	10.2	10.0	10.4
Germany	3	54.7	11.7	9.4	8.7	8.9	8.7
Norway	4	.	0.0	10.3	8.9	8.8	8.4
Luxembourg	5	.	3.1	2.8	8.0	8.3	8.0
Greece	6	3.0	9.3	10.3	9.0	6.9	6.8
Italy	7	17.8	1.7	6.0	6.1	6.5	6.5
Slovenia	8	0.3	6.6	5.4	4.2	4.6	4.5
Switzerland	9	3.0	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.7
Russia	10	6.5	0.7	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.5
France	11	.	4.9	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.2
Hungary	12	.	1.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.8
United Kingdom	13	.	4.5	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.7
Croatia	14	.	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.7	2.6
United States	15	3.0	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6
Bulgaria	16	.	0.3	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1
Cyprus	17	6.8	4.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9
Montenegro	18	.	.	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Spain	19	.	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.8
Belgium	20	.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8
FDI inflow, total by activities, EUR mn <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	1,949	284	779	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	0.5	1.4	7.4	
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	2.9	6.7	1.0	
C Manufacturing	.	.	.	22.6	62.3	24.0	
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	.	0.7	3.2	1.3	
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	.	0.6	0.3	0.5	
F Construction	.	.	.	4.8	34.0	11.4	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	.	45.3	85.7	22.0	
H Transportation and storage	.	.	.	1.7	4.8	8.5	
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	0.8	-2.0	-0.9	
J Information and communication	.	.	.	3.9	-188.2	-1.9	
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	.	20.8	46.0	17.1	
L Real estate activities	.	.	.	7.4	18.0	7.3	
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	1.5	23.2	0.2	
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	.	1.0	0.9	0.3	
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.	
P Education	.	.	.	0.0	0.2	0.1	
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	0.0	.	0.3	
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	0.0	0.1	0.1	
S Other service activities	.	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.	
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	0.1	3.1	1.1	
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Outflow from withdrawing non-resident investment	.	.	.	-14.7	.	.	

1) Refers to equity capital cash, reinvested earnings from 2009, loans from 2009. Cumulated EUR inflows from 2000.

2) Sum over available countries.

3) Refers to gross inflow of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loans.

**Table III/8.17 / Slovakia: FDI inward stock**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	4,026	19,968	37,665	40,173	42,304	.
of which EU-28, EUR mn	.	18,580	34,554	36,030	38,357	.
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2013)</b>						
Netherlands	1	24.3	19.7	25.4	22.3	21.0
Austria	2	14.4	14.8	16.8	16.9	15.8
Germany	3	28.5	19.3	12.1	11.1	11.6
Italy	4	1.5	12.5	8.6	8.5	8.5
Czech Republic	5	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.6	7.4
Hungary	6	4.9	6.9	5.2	5.0	5.2
Korea Republic	7	0.0	1.2	4.4	5.4	4.5
Luxembourg	8	0.2	0.7	3.6	4.0	4.3
Cyprus	9	0.8	1.0	2.2	3.4	4.2
France	10	3.3	5.2	4.0	3.7	3.6
Belgium	11	1.5	0.7	3.7	3.1	3.3
Switzerland	12	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.8
Spain	13	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.4
United States	14	6.9	2.9	1.1	1.3	1.3
United Kingdom	15	3.2	4.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
Ireland	16	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.0
Denmark	17	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.9
Sweden	18	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8
Liechtenstein	19	.	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Finland	20	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	37,665	40,173	42,304	.
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	0.2	0.2	.	.
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	1.1	1.2	1.0	.
C Manufacturing	.	.	34.4	30.8	30.6	.
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	15.0	15.1	16.7	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.2	.
F Construction	.	.	1.5	1.5	1.7	.
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	9.8	10.4	9.8	.
H Transportation and storage	.	.	0.8	0.8	0.8	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	.
J Information and communication	.	.	4.3	3.9	4.1	.
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	21.5	23.0	22.8	.
L Real estate activities	.	.	5.5	6.4	6.2	.
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	3.6	4.2	3.8	.
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.3	1.7	2.0	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	0.0	.
P Education	.	.	0.0	0.0	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	0.2	0.3	0.2	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.3	0.2	0.1	.
S Other service activities	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	.
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	0.0	0.0	.	.
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvested earnings, loans from 2003.

2) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvested earnings, loans.

Table III/8.18 / Slovenia: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3,110	6,134	10,925	11,715	11,727	10,729	
of which EU-28, EUR mn	2,787	4,927	9,444	10,268	10,204	9,613	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2013)</b>							
Austria	1	44.5	30.4	47.7	48.9	47.7	44.0
Switzerland	2	4.2	16.0	7.5	7.9	8.7	9.5
Germany	3	12.0	8.8	5.7	6.3	6.6	7.5
Italy	4	6.2	6.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.5
France	5	10.3	8.3	5.9	5.2	5.3	6.3
Croatia	6	1.8	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.4	5.4
Netherlands	7	3.1	10.6	4.9	4.3	4.3	4.1
United Kingdom	8	4.0	1.6	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.4
Luxembourg	9	1.1	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.6	2.0
Cyprus	10	0.5	0.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5
Belgium	11	0.2	3.4	2.7	1.7	2.7	1.2
Czech Republic	12	3.6	1.9	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.9
Serbia	13	.	.	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
Denmark	14	1.5	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
Hungary	15	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5
Sweden	16	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
Russia	17	0.0	-0.1	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5
Virgin Islands, British	18	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5
Japan	19	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	20	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	3,110	6,134	10,827	11,715	11,724	10,729	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
B Mining and quarrying	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	
C Manufacturing	43.2	43.3	22.4	22.4	24.4	28.0	
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	0.6	4.1	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.8	
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	
F Construction	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.4	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	15.2	16.7	15.6	14.7	15.6	15.2	
H Transportation and storage	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	
I Accommodation and food service activities	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
J Information and communication	1.7	3.6	2.3	2.0	2.1	3.0	
K Financial and insurance activities	30.5	23.0	47.9	43.8	41.4	34.6	
L Real estate activities	1.0	2.9	2.2	6.7	6.2	7.0	
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	5.3	3.6	2.2	1.8	1.8	2.5	
N Administrative and support service activities	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.9	
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.	
P Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Q Human health and social work activities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
S Other service activities	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.	
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	0.0	-0.1	1.6	2.3	2.3	2.1	
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.	

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvested earnings, loans.



**Table III/8.19 / Ukraine: FDI inward stock**

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	4,164	14,283	33,739	39,052	41,945	42,100	
of which EU-28, EUR mn	2,175	10,224	26,626	31,295	33,032	32,158	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2013)</b>							
Cyprus	1	9.7	9.7	22.4	26.5	32.1	32.7
Germany	2	6.2	32.6	15.8	14.7	11.1	10.8
Netherlands	3	9.3	5.4	10.5	9.7	9.4	9.6
Russia	4	7.4	4.9	7.6	7.2	6.9	7.4
Austria	5	3.2	8.5	6.1	6.8	6.2	5.6
United Kingdom	6	8.1	7.0	5.1	5.2	4.6	4.7
Virgin Islands, British	7	5.0	4.4	3.2	3.3	3.6	4.3
France	8	1.0	0.5	5.3	4.5	3.2	3.1
Switzerland	9	4.2	2.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.3
Italy	10	1.9	0.7	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.2
Belize	11	.	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.5	1.8
United States	12	16.5	8.2	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.7
Poland	13	1.6	1.3	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.5
Hungary	14	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.2
Luxembourg	15	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2
Panama	16	.	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8
Sweden	17	2.0	0.8	3.8	3.5	2.9	0.8
Lithuania	18	.	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6
Greece	19	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.6
Seychelles	20	.	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	33,739	39,052	41,945	42,100	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.4	
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	2.6	2.4	3.0	2.9	
C Manufacturing	.	.	27.2	25.8	25.3	25.3	
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	0.7	1.4	2.6	2.6	
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
F Construction	.	.	3.0	2.4	2.6	2.8	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	10.5	10.7	11.1	13.0	
H Transportation and storage	.	.	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.8	
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.5	
J Information and communication	.	.	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.6	
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	33.4	32.5	29.7	26.4	
L Real estate activities	.	.	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.5	
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	2.7	4.2	5.2	5.9	
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.4	
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
P Education	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
S Other service activities	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.	
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	.	.	.	.	.	

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital and reinvested earnings.

2) In 2001-2003 excluding privatization revenues.

# III. Structural indicators

## 9. Balance of payments

Baseline data and methodological information is available online at:

<http://data.wiiw.ac.at/>

Table III/9.1 / Albania: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>EUR mn, BOP 5th edition</b>						
<b>I. Current account, net</b>	<b>-185</b>	<b>-589</b>	<b>-1,019</b>	<b>-1,225</b>	<b>-978</b>	<b>-1,035</b>
<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-885</b>	<b>-1,617</b>	<b>-1,851</b>	<b>-2,107</b>	<b>-1,786</b>	<b>-1,736</b>
<b>a. Goods trade balance, net</b>	<b>-897</b>	<b>-1,477</b>	<b>-2,083</b>	<b>-2,242</b>	<b>-1,999</b>	<b>-1,720</b>
Goods exports, fob, credit	277	530	1,172	1,406	1,526	1,756
Goods imports, fob, debit	-1,174	-2,007	-3,254	-3,647	-3,525	-3,476
<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>-140</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>-16</b>
1. Transport, net	-84	-82	-51	-50	-54	-29
2. Travel, net	127	56	195	48	143	-6
3. Other services, net	-32	-115	88	137	125	19
<b>b. Services, credit</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>1,751</b>	<b>1,747</b>	<b>1,673</b>	<b>1,656</b>
1. Transport, credit	19	102	188	224	202	270
2. Travel, credit	422	692	1,227	1,169	1,145	1,107
3. Other services, credit	42	174	336	354	326	280
<b>b. Services, debit</b>	<b>-471</b>	<b>-1,108</b>	<b>-1,519</b>	<b>-1,612</b>	<b>-1,460</b>	<b>-1,673</b>
1. Transport, debit	-102	-184	-239	-274	-256	-299
2. Travel, debit	-295	-635	-1,032	-1,122	-1,003	-1,113
3. Other services, debit	-74	-289	-248	-217	-201	-261
<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>-90</b>	<b>-25</b>	<b>-72</b>	<b>21</b>
1. Compensation of employees, net	71	90	163	128	89	13
2. Investment income, net	43	42	-253	-153	-161	8
2.1 Direct investment income, net	0	-1	-273	-101	-120	-115
2.2 Portfolio investment income, net	.	21	29	-23	-18	21
2.3 Other investment income, net	44	22	-9	-29	-24	18
<b>B. Income, credit</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>138</b>
1. Compensation of employees, credit	71	89	175	139	118	48
2. Investment income, credit	54	79	111	78	70	90
2.1 Direct investment income, credit	.	0	15	24	12	15
2.2 Portfolio investment income, credit	.	30	35	3	6	23
2.3 Other investment income, credit	54	49	62	50	52	51
<b>B. Income, debit</b>	<b>-10</b>	<b>-37</b>	<b>-376</b>	<b>-241</b>	<b>-260</b>	<b>-117</b>
1. Compensation of employees, debit	.	.	-12	-10	-29	-35
2. Investment income, debit	-10	-37	-365	-231	-231	-82
2.1 Direct investment income, debit	0	-2	-288	-125	-132	-131
2.2 Portfolio investment income, debit	.	-9	-6	-26	-24	-3
2.3 Other investment income, debit	-10	-27	-71	-80	-75	-33
<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>680</b>
1. General government transfers, net	105	61	45	29	33	17
2. Other sectors' transfers, net	481	836	877	878	847	663
<b>C. Current transfers, credit</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>1,022</b>	<b>1,077</b>	<b>1,012</b>	<b>1,026</b>	<b>810</b>
1. General government transfers, credit	108	65	53	36	41	25
2. Other sectors' transfers, credit	583	957	1,024	976	986	786
<b>C. Current transfers, debit</b>	<b>-104</b>	<b>-125</b>	<b>-154</b>	<b>-105</b>	<b>-147</b>	<b>-130</b>
1. General government transfers, debit	-3	-4	-8	-7	-8	-8
2. Other sectors' transfers, debit	-101	-121	-146	-98	-139	-122

... continued

Table III/9.1 / Albania: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>II. Capital and financial account, net</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>734</b>
<b>A. Capital account, net</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>48</b>
1. Capital transfers, net	85	99	86	85	81	48
2. Acquisition of nonprod., nonfinancial assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>B. Financial account, net</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>686</b>
1. Direct investment, net	157	209	789	609	648	923
1.1 Direct investment abroad, net	.	-3	-5	-21	-18	-30
1.2 Direct investment in the reporting country, net	157	213	793	630	666	953
2. Portfolio investment, net	-29	-2	232	69	-34	-115
2.1 Portfolio investment, assets, net	-29	-2	-84	-89	-87	-127
2.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities, net	.	.	316	158	54	12
3. Other investment, net	89	145	-234	191	83	-17
3.1 Other investment, assets, net	-52	7	-186	-291	-297	-139
3.1.1 Trade credits, assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.1.2 Loans, assets, net	.	.	-39	-119	-44	-3
3.1.3 Currency and deposits, assets, net	-45	53	-135	-174	-255	-132
3.1.4 Other assets, net	-7	-46	-12	3	3	-4
3.2 Other investment liabilities, net	141	137	-48	481	380	121
3.2.1 Trade credits, liabilities, net	28	8	13	13	-6	6
3.2.2 Loans, liabilities, net	110	112	-53	213	103	40
3.2.3 Currency and deposits, liabilities, net	4	-30	99	261	273	74
3.2.4 Other liabilities, net	.	47	-107	-6	10	1
4. Financial derivatives, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
5. Reserve assets, net	-147	-125	-179	29	-77	-104
5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve position in the Fund, net	-2	67	0	1	-8	-15
5.2 Foreign exchange, net	-145	-192	-178	28	-69	-89
<b>III. Errors and omissions, net</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>301</b>

Table III/9.2 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	.	<b>-783</b>	<b>-1,270</b>	<b>-1,215</b>	<b>-797</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	.	<b>-2,799</b>	<b>-3,186</b>	<b>-3,216</b>	<b>-2,847</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	.	<b>-3,901</b>	<b>-4,267</b>	<b>-4,318</b>	<b>-3,989</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	.	2,189	2,625	2,575	2,799
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	.	6,090	6,892	6,893	6,788
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	.	<b>1,102</b>	<b>1,081</b>	<b>1,102</b>	<b>1,142</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	599	603	599	586
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	.	76	85	89	104
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	.	299	340	374	419
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	.	128	53	40	34
1.A.b Services, credit	.	.	1,513	1,480	1,487	1,507
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	601	612	600	585
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	.	213	234	236	250
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	.	449	454	484	519
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	.	251	180	167	153
1.A.b Services, debit	.	.	411	399	385	365
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	2	9	1	-1
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	.	137	150	147	146
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	.	149	114	110	101
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	.	124	127	128	119
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	.	<b>211</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>171</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	.	352	371	359	347
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	.	-180	-295	-260	-199
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-57	-197	-158	-144
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	-1	0	-1	0
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	-143	-128	-127	-83
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	20	30	25	28
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	39	31	22	23
1.B Primary income, credit	.	.	450	477	444	434
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	.	362	381	367	355
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	.	50	66	55	56
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	.	3	2	3	-1
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	.	27	35	26	29
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	20	30	25	28
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	39	31	22	23
1.B Primary income, debit	.	.	239	371	324	263
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	.	9	9	9	8
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	.	230	361	315	255
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	.	59	198	161	143
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	.	1	0	1	0
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	.	170	162	154	112
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.2 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	.	<b>1,805</b>	<b>1,810</b>	<b>1,881</b>	<b>1,879</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	.	1,936	1,952	2,023	2,022
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	.	132	142	142	143
<b>2. Capital account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	.	<b>199</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>174</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>3. Financial account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	.	<b>-505</b>	<b>-1,048</b>	<b>-924</b>	<b>-478</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-272	-345	-260	-225
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	.	59	-4	1	16
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	.	331	340	261	241
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	89	23	8	67
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	.	62	-6	-24	35
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	.	-27	-29	-32	-32
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.4 Other investment, net	.	.	-453	-710	-708	-682
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	.	-392	-284	-228	-139
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	.	61	426	481	543
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	.	132	-17	37	362
<b>4. Net errors and omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	.	<b>79</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>145</b>

1) Converted from BAM to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

3) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

4) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.3 / Bulgaria: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>EUR mn, BOP 5th edition</b>						
<b>I. Current account, net</b>	<b>-761</b>	<b>-2,706</b>	<b>-534</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>-454</b>	<b>857</b>
<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-732</b>	<b>-3,591</b>	<b>-896</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>-1,190</b>	<b>-167</b>
<b>a. Goods trade balance, net</b>	<b>-1,280</b>	<b>-4,410</b>	<b>-2,763</b>	<b>-2,156</b>	<b>-3,460</b>	<b>-2,430</b>
Goods exports, fob, credit	5,253	9,466	15,562	20,265	20,771	22,271
Goods imports, fob, debit	-6,533	-13,876	-18,326	-22,421	-24,231	-24,701
<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>1,868</b>	<b>2,317</b>	<b>2,270</b>	<b>2,263</b>
1. Transport, net	-111	82	287	283	79	192
2. Travel, net	582	902	1,815	1,894	1,901	1,908
3. Other services, net	77	-166	-236	139	289	163
<b>b. Services, credit</b>	<b>2,366</b>	<b>3,564</b>	<b>5,012</b>	<b>5,354</b>	<b>5,696</b>	<b>5,739</b>
1. Transport, credit	687	965	987	1,112	1,139	1,232
2. Travel, credit	1,168	1,956	2,747	2,852	2,917	3,058
3. Other services, credit	511	644	1,278	1,389	1,640	1,449
<b>b. Services, debit</b>	<b>-1,819</b>	<b>-2,745</b>	<b>-3,143</b>	<b>-3,037</b>	<b>-3,426</b>	<b>-3,476</b>
1. Transport, debit	-799	-882	-698	-831	-1,060	-1,040
2. Travel, debit	-587	-1,053	-931	-960	-1,016	-1,150
3. Other services, debit	-433	-809	-1,512	-1,250	-1,351	-1,286
<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>-345</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>-1,134</b>	<b>-1,811</b>	<b>-1,330</b>	<b>-1,360</b>
1. Compensation of employees, net	34	914	278	280	312	397
2. Investment income, net	-379	-847	-1,412	-2,090	-1,642	-1,757
2.1 Direct investment income, net	-119	-743	-1,193	-1,819	-1,439	-1,645
2.2 Portfolio investment income, net	-249	25	176	180	220	261
2.3 Other investment income, net	-11	-129	-395	-452	-423	-373
<b>B. Income, credit</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>1,218</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>859</b>
1. Compensation of employees, credit	63	926	291	292	328	407
2. Investment income, credit	276	293	328	325	388	452
2.1 Direct investment income, credit	-2	-1	15	-15	25	21
2.2 Portfolio investment income, credit	53	197	256	257	282	344
2.3 Other investment income, credit	225	97	57	82	81	87
<b>B. Income, debit</b>	<b>-684</b>	<b>-1,151</b>	<b>-1,752</b>	<b>-2,427</b>	<b>-2,046</b>	<b>-2,219</b>
1. Compensation of employees, debit	-29	-11	-13	-13	-16	-10
2. Investment income, debit	-655	-1,140	-1,740	-2,415	-2,030	-2,209
2.1 Direct investment income, debit	-116	-742	-1,209	-1,803	-1,464	-1,666
2.2 Portfolio investment income, debit	-303	-172	-80	-76	-62	-83
2.3 Other investment income, debit	-236	-226	-450	-534	-504	-460
<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>1,497</b>	<b>1,685</b>	<b>2,066</b>	<b>2,384</b>
1. General government transfers, net	59	60	741	876	1,223	1,487
2. Other sectors' transfers, net	257	758	756	809	843	897
<b>C. Current transfers, credit</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>2,046</b>	<b>2,238</b>	<b>2,719</b>	<b>3,073</b>
1. General government transfers, credit	80	90	1,215	1,367	1,765	2,100
2. Other sectors' transfers, credit	306	908	833	872	954	973
<b>C. Current transfers, debit</b>	<b>-70</b>	<b>-180</b>	<b>-551</b>	<b>-554</b>	<b>-653</b>	<b>-689</b>
1. General government transfers, debit	-21	-30	-475	-489	-542	-613
2. Other sectors' transfers, debit	-49	-149	-76	-64	-111	-76

... continued

Table III/9.3 / Bulgaria: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>II. Capital and financial account, net</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>3,645</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-542</b>	<b>-355</b>	<b>-227</b>
<b>A. Capital account, net</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>468</b>
1. Capital transfers, net	25	236	.	.	.	.
2. Acquisition of nonprod., nonfinancial assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>B. Financial account, net</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>3,409</b>	<b>-289</b>	<b>-1,046</b>	<b>-906</b>	<b>-694</b>
1. Direct investment, net	1,100	3,227	977	1,212	872	974
1.1 Direct investment abroad, net	-4	-249	-174	-117	-270	-183
1.2 Direct investment in the reporting country, net	1,103	3,152	1,152	1,330	1,142	1,157
1.3 Mergers and acquisitions, net	.	324	.	.	.	.
2. Portfolio investment, net	-198	-1,037	-635	-358	-887	-129
2.1 Portfolio investment, assets, net	-62	18	-547	-49	-1,449	-643
2.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities, net	-135	-1,055	-87	-310	563	514
3. Other investment, net	294	1,634	-991	-1,675	1,303	-2,019
3.1 Other investment, assets, net	-342	-31	-26	-708	435	-1,887
3.1.1 Trade credits, assets, net	121	-29	.	.	.	.
3.1.2 Loans, assets, net	-8	-62	.	.	.	.
3.1.3 Currency and deposits, assets, net	-446	-460	.	.	.	.
3.1.4 Other assets, net	-9	520	.	.	.	.
3.2 Other investment liabilities, net	636	1,664	-964	-968	868	-132
3.2.1 Trade credits, liabilities, net	146	225	.	.	.	.
3.2.2 Loans, liabilities, net	371	1,027	.	.	.	.
3.2.3 Currency and deposits, liabilities, net	75	385	.	.	.	.
3.2.4 Other liabilities, net	44	27	.	.	.	.
4. Financial derivatives, net	6	-90	-24	-65	-33	-120
5. Reserve assets, net	-492	-324	384	-158	-2,162	600
5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve position in the Fund, net	-11	9	.	.	.	.
5.2 Foreign exchange, net	-481	-334	.	.	.	.
<b>III. Errors and omissions, net</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>-939</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>-631</b>



Table III/9.4 / Croatia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	<b>-520</b>	<b>-1,892</b>	<b>-503</b>	<b>-380</b>	<b>-42</b>	<b>378</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>-1,031</b>	<b>-2,210</b>	<b>-162</b>	<b>-208</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>237</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>-3,792</b>	<b>-7,648</b>	<b>-5,922</b>	<b>-6,382</b>	<b>-6,298</b>	<b>-6,589</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	3,433	6,066	8,058	8,742	8,673	8,923
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	7,225	13,714	13,980	15,124	14,970	15,512
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>2,761</b>	<b>5,438</b>	<b>5,761</b>	<b>6,174</b>	<b>6,528</b>	<b>6,825</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	254	174	159	192	192	188
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	232	442	301	278	269	234
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	2,399	5,395	5,601	5,985	6,137	6,523
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-125	-573	-300	-280	-70	-121
1.A.b Services, credit	4,882	8,325	8,928	9,342	9,632	9,831
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	381	288	243	252	272	221
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	606	883	978	978	967	922
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	3,012	5,999	6,230	6,617	6,859	7,203
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	882	1,155	1,476	1,495	1,535	1,485
1.A.b Services, debit	2,121	2,887	3,167	3,168	3,104	3,006
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	127	115	85	60	79	32
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	374	441	677	700	698	688
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	612	604	629	632	722	680
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	1,007	1,728	1,776	1,775	1,604	1,606
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>-448</b>	<b>-866</b>	<b>-1,403</b>	<b>-1,317</b>	<b>-1,434</b>	<b>-931</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	76	260	621	635	717	711
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-524	-1,125	-2,024	-1,952	-2,151	-1,642
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-164	-716	-1,089	-952	-984	-598
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-229	-218	-305	-351	-494	-611
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-291	-365	-693	-760	-822	-565
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	160	173	63	112	149	132
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, credit	377	740	912	953	969	864
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	90	289	657	673	753	756
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	287	451	255	279	216	108
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	12	113	84	60	-19	-110
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	46	41	49	36	43
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	116	118	67	58	50	42
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	160	173	63	112	149	132
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, debit	825	1,606	2,316	2,270	2,403	1,795
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	14	29	36	39	37	45
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	811	1,576	2,279	2,232	2,367	1,750
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	175	829	1,174	1,012	964	489
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	229	264	345	401	530	654
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	407	484	761	818	872	607
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.4 / Croatia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>1,184</b>	<b>1,062</b>	<b>1,146</b>	<b>1,162</b>	<b>1,072</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	1,194	1,624	1,630	1,669	1,719	1,816
1.C Secondary income, debit	236	440	567	523	557	744
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>51</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	<b>-1,369</b>	<b>-2,971</b>	<b>-1,334</b>	<b>-1,447</b>	<b>-426</b>	<b>-430</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	-1,073	-1,253	-931	-1,205	-1,193	-850
3.1 Direct investment, assets	51	181	137	-169	-63	-110
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	1,124	1,434	1,068	1,036	1,130	740
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	-790	1,201	-402	-582	-1,744	-1,892
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	25	581	408	-492	311	-93
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	815	-620	810	90	2,055	1,799
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	88	253	61	-94	9
3.4 Other investment, net	-183	-3,829	-338	-122	2,559	459
3.4 Other investment, assets	934	-1,026	-689	-245	-606	-160
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	1,117	2,803	-352	-122	-3,165	-619
3.5 Reserve assets, net	677	822	84	401	46	1,844
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>-861</b>	<b>-1,132</b>	<b>-891</b>	<b>-1,105</b>	<b>-433</b>	<b>-859</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.5 / Czech Republic: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	<b>-2,962</b>	<b>-1,046</b>	<b>-5,708</b>	<b>-3,466</b>	<b>-2,518</b>	<b>-2,171</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>-1,873</b>	<b>2,905</b>	<b>4,651</b>	<b>6,384</b>	<b>8,009</b>	<b>8,962</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>-6,452</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>1,553</b>	<b>3,075</b>	<b>4,922</b>	<b>6,318</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	21,392	57,962	86,836	99,123	104,336	103,230
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	27,844	57,308	85,283	96,048	99,413	96,912
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>4,579</b>	<b>2,251</b>	<b>3,098</b>	<b>3,309</b>	<b>3,087</b>	<b>2,644</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	2,996	979	634	443	580	948
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	11	58	7	-25
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	740	579	759	903	790	332
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	1,851	1,950	2,204	2,387	2,321	1,788
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-1,008	-1,257	-510	-482	-611	-399
1.A.b Services, credit	10,638	10,660	16,577	17,923	18,863	17,919
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	3,211	1,066	721	559	812	1,134
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	291	212	202	210
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	1,535	2,394	4,067	4,368	4,548	3,917
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	3,242	3,902	5,419	5,822	5,804	5,344
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	2,650	3,298	6,079	6,963	7,497	7,313
1.A.b Services, debit	6,059	8,409	13,479	14,614	15,776	15,275
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	216	87	88	116	232	187
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	280	154	196	235
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	795	1,816	3,308	3,465	3,758	3,585
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	1,390	1,952	3,216	3,435	3,483	3,556
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	3,658	4,554	6,589	7,445	8,108	7,712
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>-1,493</b>	<b>-4,321</b>	<b>-9,944</b>	<b>-9,108</b>	<b>-9,444</b>	<b>-10,748</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	-337	133	-203	-92	59	451
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-1,156	-4,454	-10,593	-9,906	-10,475	-12,223
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-1,510	-4,980	-10,835	-10,147	-9,996	-11,761
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-213	213	-703	-702	-867	-923
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	567	313	495	491	23	206
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	852	890	971	1,024
1.B Primary income, credit	2,125	3,608	4,581	5,126	6,075	5,247
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	321	770	926	1,002	1,097	1,308
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	1,805	2,839	2,613	3,014	3,809	2,745
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	-12	419	946	1,041	1,933	1,185
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	42	604	367	584	492	470
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	1,774	1,815	851	937	1,017	834
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	1,042	1,110	1,170	1,194
1.B Primary income, debit	3,619	7,929	14,525	14,235	15,519	15,996
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	658	637	1,128	1,094	1,038	858
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	2,961	7,292	13,206	12,920	14,283	14,968
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	1,498	5,399	11,781	11,187	11,930	12,946
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	255	391	1,070	1,286	1,359	1,393
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	1,208	1,502	356	447	994	628
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	190	220	199	171

... continued

Table III/9.5 / Czech Republic: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>-415</b>	<b>-742</b>	<b>-1,083</b>	<b>-384</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	1,031	2,380	2,362	2,324	2,191	2,911
1.C Secondary income, debit	627	2,010	2,778	3,066	3,274	3,295
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>1,495</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>2,107</b>	<b>2,053</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	398	4	-127	167
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	.	1,097	501	2,234	1,886
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	<b>-3,292</b>	<b>-2,284</b>	<b>-4,953</b>	<b>-3,062</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>205</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	-5,371	-9,410	-3,762	-1,863	-4,817	-1,293
3.1 Direct investment, assets	47	-10	3,945	1,161	2,531	4,846
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	5,418	9,400	7,707	3,025	7,348	6,140
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	1,924	2,751	-5,962	-213	-2,184	-3,562
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	2,444	2,761	-475	603	1,051	73
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	519	10	5,487	816	3,235	3,634
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	39	-6	190	137	-344	-181
3.4 Other investment, net	-773	1,284	2,916	-399	4,609	-1,827
3.4 Other investment, assets	-1,011	3,880	3,927	2,093	3,001	3,211
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	-238	2,596	1,010	2,493	-1,608	5,039
3.5 Reserve assets, net	889	3,098	1,665	-723	3,209	7,068
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>-325</b>	<b>-1,425</b>	<b>-740</b>	<b>-101</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>323</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.6 / Estonia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	<b>-334</b>	<b>-985</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>-364</b>	<b>-261</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>-200</b>	<b>-575</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>219</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>-963</b>	<b>-1,551</b>	<b>-406</b>	<b>-610</b>	<b>-1,074</b>	<b>-1,007</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	2,066	4,627	7,482	10,228	11,340	11,460
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	3,030	6,178	7,887	10,839	12,414	12,466
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>976</b>	<b>1,341</b>	<b>1,336</b>	<b>1,324</b>	<b>1,226</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	132	231	71	120	193	162
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	7	20	16	18	33	72
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	316	262	681	640	500	441
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	332	431	332	318	334	305
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-23	33	241	240	263	245
1.A.b Services, credit	1,737	2,795	3,567	4,083	4,461	4,746
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	133	237	87	141	213	190
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	10	37	28	33	46	107
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	772	1,029	1,406	1,598	1,684	1,701
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	553	784	809	897	954	1,053
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	270	708	1,236	1,413	1,563	1,696
1.A.b Services, debit	974	1,820	2,226	2,746	3,137	3,520
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	1	7	16	21	20	27
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	3	17	12	16	13	34
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	456	767	725	958	1,184	1,260
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	221	353	478	579	620	748
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	293	676	995	1,173	1,300	1,450
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>-226</b>	<b>-421</b>	<b>-779</b>	<b>-850</b>	<b>-721</b>	<b>-530</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	2	166	132	190	209	227
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-229	-636	-1,041	-1,157	-1,084	-863
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-210	-547	-942	-1,097	-1,082	-881
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-19	-57	21	46	33	27
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-41	-59	-136	-106	-35	-10
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	41	28	16	.	.	1
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	50	131	118	154	107
1.B Primary income, credit	117	646	845	1,011	1,005	1,084
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	4	206	200	248	273	277
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	112	369	490	616	549	647
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	14	255	315	398	358	481
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	26	48	103	150	118	97
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	31	39	56	68	74	68
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	41	28	16	.	.	1
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	72	155	147	183	160
1.B Primary income, debit	343	1,066	1,623	1,861	1,726	1,614
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	2	40	69	59	64	51
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	341	1,005	1,531	1,773	1,633	1,510
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	224	802	1,257	1,495	1,439	1,361
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	45	105	82	104	84	70
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	72	98	192	174	109	78
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	22	24	29	30	54

... continued

Table III/9.6 / Estonia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>49</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	124	304	395	434	436	418
1.C Secondary income, debit	32	293	287	316	329	369
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>525</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	11	135	189	20	-86
2.2 Capital transfer, net	28	76	377	487	592	611
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	<b>-302</b>	<b>-927</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>1,008</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>389</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	-358	-1,718	-1,151	-1,841	-289	-166
3.1 Direct investment, assets	97	680	437	-900	1,005	508
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	456	2,398	1,587	941	1,293	674
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	-91	1,758	432	-1,191	88	501
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	-10	694	331	-1,010	279	687
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	81	-1,064	-101	180	191	186
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	-1	6	-33	48	-62	-85
3.4 Other investment, net	3	-1,285	2,414	3,979	671	131
3.4 Other investment, assets	169	735	1,292	1,941	1,564	-204
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	166	2,020	-1,121	-2,038	893	-335
3.5 Reserve assets, net	145	312	-831	13	70	8
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-29</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>125</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.7 / Hungary: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-4,345</b>	<b>-6,337</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>1,873</b>	<b>4,162</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>-1,962</b>	<b>-1,103</b>	<b>5,260</b>	<b>6,213</b>	<b>6,836</b>	<b>7,624</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>-4,688</b>	<b>-1,991</b>	<b>2,616</b>	<b>2,925</b>	<b>3,038</b>	<b>3,586</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	25,831	47,234	66,130	71,793	70,299	72,409
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	30,520	49,225	63,514	68,868	67,261	68,822
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>2,726</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>2,644</b>	<b>3,288</b>	<b>3,798</b>	<b>4,037</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>2)</sup>	1,506	750	587	770	1,074	1,107
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	-11	138	98	118	83	91
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	-206	-71	485	742	804	1,113
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	2,273	1,480	2,416	2,463	2,456	2,534
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-835	-1,409	-941	-806	-619	-808
1.A.b Services, credit	7,985	10,176	14,650	16,039	16,125	16,788
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>2)</sup>	1,550	889	695	954	1,212	1,279
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	8	169	253	287	307	375
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	566	1,755	2,952	3,452	3,661	4,060
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	4,067	3,305	4,238	4,246	3,993	3,970
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	1,794	4,057	6,512	7,100	6,952	7,105
1.A.b Services, debit	5,258	9,287	12,005	12,752	12,327	12,751
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	44	139	108	185	138	171
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	19	32	155	168	224	284
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	772	1,826	2,468	2,711	2,857	2,946
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	1,794	1,825	1,822	1,782	1,538	1,437
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	2,629	5,466	7,453	7,906	7,571	7,913
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>-2,768</b>	<b>-4,309</b>	<b>-4,623</b>	<b>-4,892</b>	<b>-4,160</b>	<b>-2,908</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	163	836	622	981	1,649	2,168
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-2,931	-5,789	-6,251	-7,170	-7,097	-6,485
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-2,093	-4,154	-4,264	-4,714	-4,408	-3,921
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	-523	-1,307	-1,637	-1,962	-2,274	-2,387
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-315	-328	-1,153	-1,366	-1,207	-826
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	802	872	793	648
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	644	1,007	1,297	1,288	1,410
1.B Primary income, credit	1,286	3,710	5,086	6,059	6,930	6,815
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	239	1,491	1,380	1,741	2,402	2,847
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	1,048	1,424	2,576	2,885	3,113	2,437
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	104	592	1,137	1,330	1,762	1,342
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	554	457	241	300	200	172
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	390	375	394	383	358	275
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	802	872	793	648
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	794	1,130	1,433	1,416	1,531
1.B Primary income, debit	4,054	8,019	9,709	10,951	11,091	9,722
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	76	655	758	761	753	678
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	3,978	7,213	8,827	10,054	10,210	8,922
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	2,196	4,746	5,401	6,044	6,170	5,263
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	1,077	1,764	1,878	2,261	2,474	2,559
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	705	703	1,547	1,749	1,566	1,101
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	151	124	136	128	122

... continued

Table III/9.7 / Hungary: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>-926</b>	<b>-364</b>	<b>-567</b>	<b>-802</b>	<b>-554</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	730	1,624	1,487	1,465	1,632	2,103
1.C Secondary income, debit	345	2,550	1,850	2,032	2,435	2,658
<b>2. Capital account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>300</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>1,796</b>	<b>2,353</b>	<b>2,533</b>	<b>3,641</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	-213	-30	37	49
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	.	2,006	2,382	2,498	3,599
<b>3. Financial account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-4,235</b>	<b>-8,095</b>	<b>1,105</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>4,789</b>	<b>7,178</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	-2,327	-4,423	-762	-972	-2,021	-373
3.1 Direct investment, assets	640	2,497	597	3,458	2,345	3,689
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	2,967	6,920	1,358	4,430	4,366	4,063
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	444	-3,502	264	-6,416	-1,508	-3,073
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	322	1,020	380	-1,554	-751	-352
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	-123	4,522	116	4,862	757	2,722
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>4)</sup>	-65	114	-625	787	-274	-579
3.4 Other investment, net	-3,447	-4,192	-790	3,451	11,943	9,993
3.4 Other investment, assets	-1,053	1,936	-74	-1,780	-1,886	-200
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	2,394	6,128	716	-5,231	-13,830	-10,193
3.5 Reserve assets, net	1,158	3,908	3,018	3,874	-3,351	1,210
<b>4. Net errors and omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-191</b>	<b>-2,357</b>	<b>-965</b>	<b>-2,383</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>-625</b>

1) From 2006 excluding Special Purpose Entities ((highest impact on direct investment time series).

2) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

3) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

4) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.



Table III/9.8 / Kazakhstan: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	<b>-832</b>	<b>1,044</b>	<b>7,325</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>844</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	<b>3,958</b>	<b>16,003</b>	<b>27,447</b>	<b>23,491</b>	<b>20,996</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	<b>8,323</b>	<b>21,462</b>	<b>32,213</b>	<b>29,676</b>	<b>26,191</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	22,732	46,231	61,198	67,629	64,435
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	14,409	24,769	28,985	37,954	38,244
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	<b>-4,365</b>	<b>-5,459</b>	<b>-4,766</b>	<b>-6,185</b>	<b>-5,195</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	-11	.	.	.	-3
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	-19	-21	-30	-26	-26
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	-118	298	79	-131	10
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	-42	-202	-289	-263	-216
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	-4,175	-5,534	-4,527	-5,764	-4,960
1.A.b Services, credit	.	1,677	3,102	3,116	3,757	3,854
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	2
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	1	4	2	6	3
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	823	1,720	1,587	1,995	2,130
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	563	757	868	1,048	1,012
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	290	621	659	707	708
1.A.b Services, debit	.	6,042	8,561	7,882	9,941	9,049
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>2)</sup>	.	11	.	.	.	5
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	21	25	32	32	28
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	941	1,421	1,508	2,127	2,120
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	605	958	1,157	1,311	1,228
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	4,464	6,156	5,185	6,471	5,668
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	<b>-4,463</b>	<b>-14,591</b>	<b>-19,931</b>	<b>-21,874</b>	<b>-18,944</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	-585	-1,059	-1,243	-1,500	-1,358
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	-3,992	-13,637	-18,789	-20,483	-17,692
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	-3,852	-13,324	-18,000	-19,105	-16,699
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	64	-155	-610	-864	-374
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	-388	-347	-395	-687	-793
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	183	189	216	173	174
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	114	105	100	109	105
1.B Primary income, credit	.	798	2,034	1,603	1,626	1,747
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	5	3	3	3	3
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	679	1,925	1,500	1,514	1,639
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	7	229	112	152	260
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	188	540	647	747	824
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	299	968	524	442	381
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	183	189	216	173	174
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	114	105	100	109	105
1.B Primary income, debit	.	5,261	16,625	21,535	23,500	20,691
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	590	1,063	1,246	1,503	1,361
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	4,671	15,563	20,289	21,997	19,330
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	3,860	13,553	18,112	19,257	16,958
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	124	695	1,258	1,611	1,198
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	687	1,315	919	1,129	1,174
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.8 / Kazakhstan: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	<b>-328</b>	<b>-368</b>	<b>-190</b>	<b>-801</b>	<b>-1,207</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	651	1,099	1,972	2,035	2,050
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	978	1,467	2,163	2,837	3,257
<b>2. Capital account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	<b>4</b>	<b>5,948</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>-5</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	-2	-1	-10	-3
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	4	5,950	24	22	-2
<b>3. Financial account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	<b>-2,280</b>	<b>9,338</b>	<b>4,540</b>	<b>-2,678</b>	<b>-5,031</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	-1,702	-2,760	-6,165	-9,223	-6,077
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	343	2,855	3,719	1,394	1,437
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	2,045	5,615	9,885	10,618	7,514
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	3,175	-6,379	9,244	13,527	4,542
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	4,143	5,424	9,762	11,723	6,401
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	968	11,802	519	-1,805	1,859
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>4)</sup>	.	90	3	-91	85	78
3.4 Other investment, net	.	-2,282	14,929	1,337	-3,716	-1,767
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	3,481	4,788	2,564	1,841	3,571
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	5,763	-10,141	1,227	5,557	5,338
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	-1,561	3,544	216	-3,350	-1,806
<b>4. Net errors and omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	<b>-1,451</b>	<b>2,346</b>	<b>-2,808</b>	<b>-3,505</b>	<b>-5,870</b>

1) Converted from USD to KZT to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

3) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

4) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.9 / Latvia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	<b>-406</b>	<b>-1,610</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>-572</b>	<b>-718</b>	<b>-543</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>-606</b>	<b>-1,883</b>	<b>-188</b>	<b>-962</b>	<b>-939</b>	<b>-768</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>-1,211</b>	<b>-2,581</b>	<b>-1,489</b>	<b>-2,442</b>	<b>-2,562</b>	<b>-2,541</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	1,798	3,872	6,657	8,300	9,645	9,810
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	3,009	6,453	8,145	10,743	12,208	12,351
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>1,301</b>	<b>1,480</b>	<b>1,623</b>	<b>1,773</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	109	93	58	73	87	97
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	25	68	41	35	35	41
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	603	578	879	1,028	1,122	1,029
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	-126	-195	-6	4	51	113
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	-6	153	329	340	328	493
1.A.b Services, credit	1,389	1,990	3,050	3,471	3,768	3,900
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	109	93	58	73	87	97
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	38	76	50	45	46	47
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	836	986	1,380	1,617	1,789	1,682
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	142	276	484	553	581	651
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	264	559	1,078	1,183	1,265	1,423
1.A.b Services, debit	784	1,293	1,749	1,991	2,145	2,127
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	14	8	9	10	11	6
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	233	408	501	589	667	653
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	268	471	490	549	530	538
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	269	406	749	843	937	930
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>-11</b>	<b>-136</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>-129</b>	<b>-75</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	71	293	429	467	515	521
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-82	-502	-475	-700	-932	-873
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-97	-467	-124	-403	-714	-739
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	12	-38	3	54	17	-24
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-48	-102	-436	-446	-303	-164
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	51	105	81	95	68	52
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	73	233	231	288	278
1.B Primary income, credit	197	676	947	1,119	1,259	1,236
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	76	306	462	501	568	574
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	122	252	212	341	349	331
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	.	-11	61	81	85
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	28	50	54	106	112	107
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	41	69	88	79	87	86
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	51	105	81	95	68	52
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	118	271	279	341	332
1.B Primary income, debit	208	812	759	1,122	1,388	1,311
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	4	13	33	34	53	53
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	204	754	687	1,041	1,281	1,204
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	.	113	464	795	824
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	16	88	51	52	95	131
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	89	170	524	525	390	250
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	45	38	48	53	54

... continued

Table III/9.9 / Latvia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>299</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	440	989	961	1,028	1,052	1,084
1.C Secondary income, debit	229	580	542	635	702	785
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>574</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	-2	.	-1	.	2
2.2 Capital transfer, net	38	172	353	430	653	572
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	<b>-448</b>	<b>-1,684</b>	<b>1,100</b>	<b>-82</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>223</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	-434	-465	-274	-1,000	-713	-370
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	.	57	75	127	373
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	.	331	1,075	840	743
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	354	103	308	457	-990	193
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	382	210	285	618	732	468
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	28	108	-23	161	1,722	275
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	-2	63	203	-86	-56	-216
3.4 Other investment, net	-356	-1,803	135	1,451	1,118	222
3.4 Other investment, assets	425	343	597	295	272	-2
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	782	2,146	462	-1,156	-846	-224
3.5 Reserve assets, net	-9	418	728	-904	793	394
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>-80</b>	<b>-244</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>194</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.10 / Lithuania: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	.	.	<b>-92</b>	<b>-1,203</b>	<b>-397</b>	<b>549</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	.	<b>-527</b>	<b>-798</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>437</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	.	<b>-1,649</b>	<b>-2,065</b>	<b>-1,103</b>	<b>-920</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	.	14,891	19,422	22,427	23,998
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	.	16,539	21,487	23,530	24,918
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	.	<b>1,122</b>	<b>1,267</b>	<b>1,389</b>	<b>1,357</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	350	254	241	62
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	.	662	634	875	1,073
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	.	85	327	308	230
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	.	25	52	-34	-8
1.A.b Services, credit	.	.	3,423	4,033	4,793	5,390
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	357	260	249	165
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	.	1,838	2,232	2,778	3,297
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	.	729	943	1,029	1,035
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	.	499	597	737	894
1.A.b Services, debit	.	.	2,301	2,766	3,404	4,033
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	6	7	9	103
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	.	1,176	1,598	1,903	2,224
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	.	644	616	721	805
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	.	474	545	770	902
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	.	<b>-525</b>	<b>-1,153</b>	<b>-1,071</b>	<b>-883</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	.	213	174	39	58
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	.	-999	-1,601	-1,374	-1,340
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-527	-1,172	-781	-819
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	-317	-346	-487	-450
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	-221	-217	-176	-101
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	261	274	265	399
1.B Primary income, credit	.	.	854	986	879	857
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	.	285	253	145	170
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	.	256	399	404	215
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	.	16	27	163	63
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	.	57	96	75	72
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	.	116	142	97	49
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	313	334	331	473
1.B Primary income, debit	.	.	1,379	2,139	1,950	1,740
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	.	73	79	106	112
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	.	1,255	2,000	1,779	1,554
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	.	544	1,199	943	882
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	.	374	443	562	522
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	.	337	359	273	150
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	52	59	66	74

... continued

Table III/9.10 / Lithuania: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	.	<b>959</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>995</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	.	1,704	1,809	1,501	1,935
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	.	745	1,061	1,114	940
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	.	.	<b>1,066</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>1,001</b>	<b>1,049</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	.	1,066	1,000	1,001	1,049
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	.	.	<b>1,001</b>	<b>-253</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>1,213</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-608	-1,001	-240	-324
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	.	46	94	215	213
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	.	653	1,095	454	537
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	-1,610	-1,219	-926	1,408
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	.	189	-201	237	561
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	.	1,800	1,018	1,163	-848
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	67	-4	-5	5
3.4 Other investment, net	.	.	2,786	600	1,498	560
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	.	805	446	-260	-7
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	.	-1,982	-154	-1,758	-567
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	.	365	1,371	121	-436
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	.	.	<b>28</b>	<b>-50</b>	<b>-156</b>	<b>-385</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.11 / Macedonia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-112</b>	<b>-122</b>	<b>-144</b>	<b>-189</b>	<b>-224</b>	<b>-147</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>-697</b>	<b>-881</b>	<b>-1,400</b>	<b>-1,546</b>	<b>-1,698</b>	<b>-1,497</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	<b>-887</b>	<b>-997</b>	<b>-1,532</b>	<b>-1,905</b>	<b>-2,008</b>	<b>-1,858</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	748	1,132	1,981	2,396	2,307	2,370
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	1,635	2,129	3,513	4,301	4,315	4,228
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>361</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>2)</sup>	145	154	118	305	297	295
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	-1	-2	-1	0	-2	-2
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	-9	-45	-21	-4	-31	3
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	4	22	80	91	96	102
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	51	-14	-44	-33	-52	-38
1.A.b Services, credit	485	554	747	1,045	1,067	1,140
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>2)</sup>	147	154	117	304	298	296
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	1	2	3	3	2	2
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	131	129	207	265	256	276
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	41	72	150	172	183	201
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	165	197	271	301	328	365
1.A.b Services, debit	294	438	616	686	757	779
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>2)</sup>	2	0	-1	-1	0	1
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	2	3	4	3	4	4
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	140	174	228	269	286	272
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	37	50	70	81	87	98
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	114	211	315	334	380	404
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	<b>-76</b>	<b>-88</b>	<b>-100</b>	<b>-131</b>	<b>-148</b>	<b>-212</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	0	45	94	114	105	88
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-76	-133	-194	-245	-253	-300
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-34	-114	-169	-186	-200	-264
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	-4	-24	-24	-28	-9
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-42	-32	-41	-67	-67	-73
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	17	40	32	42	47
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, credit	45	78	147	161	163	152
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	0	46	97	116	109	92
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	45	32	50	45	54	60
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	0	0	5	6	7	9
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	.	0	1	2	2
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	45	15	4	6	4	3
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	17	40	32	42	47
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, debit	121	166	246	292	310	364
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	1	3	3	3	4
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	121	165	244	290	307	360
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	34	115	174	192	206	273
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	4	25	25	30	10
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	87	46	45	73	71	76
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.11 / Macedonia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>1,356</b>	<b>1,487</b>	<b>1,622</b>	<b>1,563</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	689	891	1,419	1,550	1,694	1,639
1.C Secondary income, debit	29	45	63	63	72	77
<b>2. Capital account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>15</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	0	0	1
2.2 Capital transfer, net	0	0	3	-2	9	13
<b>3. Financial account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-43</b>	<b>-128</b>	<b>-140</b>	<b>-179</b>	<b>-196</b>	<b>-116</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	-234	-75	-157	-345	-117	-264
3.1 Direct investment, assets	2	41	72	26	144	42
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	236	116	229	370	261	306
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	1	-201	58	76	-77	159
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	1	-1	22	24	7	33
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	0	200	-36	-52	85	-126
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.4 Other investment, net	-97	-200	-102	-243	-144	32
3.4 Other investment, assets	68	42	152	391	94	67
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	166	241	254	633	238	35
3.5 Reserve assets, net	287	348	62	331	142	-44
<b>4. Net errors and omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>68</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>16</b>

1) Until 2002 converted from USD to MKD to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

3) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

4) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.



Table III/9.12 / Montenegro: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>EUR mn, BOP 5th edition</b>						
<b>I. Current account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	<b>-302</b>	<b>-710</b>	<b>-573</b>	<b>-588</b>	<b>-487</b>
<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	.	<b>-468</b>	<b>-803</b>	<b>-717</b>	<b>-777</b>	<b>-683</b>
<b>a. Goods trade balance, net <sup>2)</sup></b>	.	<b>-642</b>	<b>-1,267</b>	<b>-1,306</b>	<b>-1,389</b>	<b>-1,330</b>
Goods exports, fob, credit <sup>2)</sup>	.	369	357	477	392	403
Goods imports, fob, debit <sup>2)</sup>	.	-1,011	-1,624	-1,783	-1,781	-1,733
<b>b. Services, net</b>	.	<b>173</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>647</b>
1. Transport, net	.	6	21	32	42	43
2. Travel, net	.	212	517	591	613	630
3. Other services, net	.	-44	-74	-34	-42	-25
<b>b. Services, credit</b>	.	<b>330</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>1,058</b>
1. Transport, credit	.	64	130	150	166	172
2. Travel, credit	.	222	552	619	643	666
3. Other services, credit	.	44	119	136	188	220
<b>b. Services, debit</b>	.	<b>-156</b>	<b>-337</b>	<b>-317</b>	<b>-385</b>	<b>-411</b>
1. Transport, debit	.	-58	-109	-119	-125	-130
2. Travel, debit	.	-10	-35	-28	-31	-36
3. Other services, debit	.	-88	-193	-170	-230	-245
<b>B. Income, net</b>	.	<b>20</b>	<b>-22</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>66</b>
1. Compensation of employees, net	.	61	150	168	174	185
2. Investment income, net	.	-41	-172	-142	-120	-120
2.1 Direct investment income, net	.	-20	-74	-30	-25	-21
2.2 Portfolio investment income, net	.	.	.	-15	-28	-38
2.3 Other investment income, net	.	-21	-98	-98	-67	-61
<b>B. Income, credit</b>	.	<b>65</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>213</b>
1. Compensation of employees, credit	.	61	159	180	187	198
2. Investment income, credit	.	4	7	13	19	15
2.1 Direct investment income, credit	.	.	2	2	1	1
2.2 Portfolio investment income, credit	.	.	.	0	1	1
2.3 Other investment income, credit	.	4	5	11	17	13
<b>B. Income, debit</b>	.	<b>-45</b>	<b>-188</b>	<b>-166</b>	<b>-152</b>	<b>-147</b>
1. Compensation of employees, debit	.	.	-9	-11	-13	-13
2. Investment income, debit	.	-45	-179	-155	-139	-134
2.1 Direct investment income, debit	.	-20	-76	-32	-25	-21
2.2 Portfolio investment income, debit	.	.	.	-15	-29	-40
2.3 Other investment income, debit	.	-25	-103	-109	-85	-73
<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	.	<b>147</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>131</b>
1. General government transfers, net	.	6	16	6	18	22
2. Other sectors' transfers, net	.	141	98	112	118	109
<b>C. Current transfers, credit</b>	.	<b>163</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>184</b>
1. General government transfers, credit	.	8	24	14	24	29
2. Other sectors' transfers, credit	.	155	122	142	156	155
<b>C. Current transfers, debit</b>	.	<b>-17</b>	<b>-32</b>	<b>-39</b>	<b>-44</b>	<b>-53</b>
1. General government transfers, debit	.	-2	-7	-8	-6	-7
2. Other sectors' transfers, debit	.	-14	-24	-30	-38	-46

... continued

Table III/9.12 / Montenegro: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>II. Capital and financial account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	<b>289</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>236</b>
<b>A. Capital account, net</b>	.	.	<b>0</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>
1. Capital transfers, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
2. Acquisition of nonprod., nonfinancial assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>B. Financial account, net</b>	.	<b>289</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>234</b>
1. Direct investment, net	.	399	552	389	462	324
1.1 Direct investment abroad, net	.	-4	-22	-12	-21	-13
1.2 Direct investment in the reporting country, net	.	403	574	401	482	337
2. Portfolio investment, net	.	5	191	149	-25	42
2.1 Portfolio investment, assets, net	.	.	-3	-14	-20	-38
2.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities, net	.	5	194	163	-5	80
3. Other investment, net	.	-2	-211	-248	-55	-55
3.1 Other investment, assets, net	.	-133	-196	-228	-237	-88
3.1.1 Trade credits, assets, net	.	.	.	-24	9	21
3.1.2 Loans, assets, net	.	-1	-9	-6	-17	-31
3.1.3 Currency and deposits, assets, net	.	-132	-187	-198	-229	-78
3.1.4 Other assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.2 Other investment liabilities, net	.	131	-16	-20	181	34
3.2.1 Trade credits, liabilities, net	.	.	-7	-9	-8	-4
3.2.2 Loans, liabilities, net	.	107	60	-34	146	2
3.2.3 Currency and deposits, liabilities, net	.	23	-69	24	43	35
3.2.4 Other liabilities, net	.	.	-4	.	.	.
4. Financial derivatives, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
5. Reserve assets, net	.	-113	-17	114	-45	-77
5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve position in the fund, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
5.2 Foreign exchange, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>III. Errors and omissions, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	<b>13</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>250</b>

1) Including transactions with Serbia.

2) From 2004 including trade with Serbia and Kosovo and according to customs statistics (ITRS before).

Table III/9.13 / Poland: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	.	<b>-19,665</b>	<b>-19,390</b>	<b>-13,699</b>	<b>-5,251</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	.	<b>-7,072</b>	<b>-7,262</b>	<b>-938</b>	<b>8,653</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	.	<b>-10,396</b>	<b>-12,446</b>	<b>-7,147</b>	<b>634</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	.	117,938	132,237	140,813	148,872
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	.	128,334	144,683	147,959	148,237
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	.	<b>3,324</b>	<b>5,184</b>	<b>6,209</b>	<b>8,019</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	1,449	1,758	2,319
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	.	474	275	186
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	.	.	2,952	3,186	4,042
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	.	.	1,589	1,690	1,981
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	.	.	-1,279	-701	-508
1.A.b Services, credit	.	.	26,714	29,330	32,020	33,794
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	1,586	1,865	2,508
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	.	639	461	790
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	.	.	7,961	8,756	9,424
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	.	.	7,644	8,533	8,514
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	.	.	11,500	12,406	12,559
1.A.b Services, debit	.	.	23,390	24,146	25,812	25,775
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	137	106	190
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	.	165	186	604
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	.	.	5,009	5,570	5,382
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	.	.	6,055	6,843	6,533
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	.	.	12,779	13,107	13,067
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	.	<b>-12,548</b>	<b>-12,891</b>	<b>-12,635</b>	<b>-13,480</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	.	.	1,804	1,681	1,511
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	.	-13,208	-12,537	-13,770
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	.	-2,607	-2,920	-2,287
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	.	3,892	4,439	4,493
1.B Primary income, credit	.	.	9,607	10,286	11,697	11,753
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	.	.	2,736	2,730	2,540
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	.	.	1,103	1,572	1,249
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	.	.	311	375	269
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	.	4,243	4,824	4,877
1.B Primary income, debit	.	.	22,155	23,177	24,332	25,233
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	.	.	932	1,049	1,030
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	.	.	14,311	14,109	15,019
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	.	.	2,918	3,295	2,557
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	351	385	384

... continued

Table III/9.13 / Poland: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	.	<b>-45</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>-125</b>	<b>-422</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	.	5,156	6,032	6,093	5,987
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	.	5,201	5,277	6,218	6,408
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	.	.	<b>6,446</b>	<b>7,250</b>	<b>8,549</b>	<b>9,007</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	-196	-347	-338
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	.	.	7,447	8,896	9,344
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	.	.	<b>-23,134</b>	<b>-19,920</b>	<b>-9,356</b>	<b>-5,403</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-6,766	-10,101	-5,190	-2,843
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	.	6,590	3,173	446	-2,772
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	.	13,356	13,274	5,636	71
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	-21,424	-12,339	-15,296	-77
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	.	-50	-610	340	1,649
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	.	21,374	11,728	15,637	1,726
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	748	-2,133	-566	-335
3.4 Other investment, net	.	.	-7,188	-2,304	4,529	-2,671
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	.	2,315	2,720	1,719	286
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	.	9,503	5,024	-2,810	2,956
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	.	11,496	6,957	7,167	522
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	.	.	<b>-9,915</b>	<b>-7,780</b>	<b>-4,205</b>	<b>-9,159</b>

1) Including Special Purpose Entities (highest impact on direct investment time series).

2) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

3) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

4) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.14 / Romania: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	.	<b>-6,921</b>	<b>-5,788</b>	<b>-6,186</b>	<b>-6,060</b>	<b>-1,170</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	<b>-8,182</b>	<b>-7,477</b>	<b>-7,306</b>	<b>-6,450</b>	<b>-736</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	<b>-11,536</b>	<b>-8,969</b>	<b>-8,961</b>	<b>-8,924</b>	<b>-5,434</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	11,636	32,714	40,102	39,855	43,905
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	23,172	41,683	49,063	48,779	49,339
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	<b>3,354</b>	<b>1,493</b>	<b>1,655</b>	<b>2,474</b>	<b>4,698</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	.	3,692	1,082	1,392	1,355	2,134
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	.	.	.	67
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	-254	790	904	1,185	2,494
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	103	-378	-390	-286	-352
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	-187	-2	-252	220	354
1.A.b Services, credit	.	7,792	7,828	8,685	9,866	13,431
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	.	3,707	1,201	1,512	1,482	2,276
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	.	.	.	259
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	1,334	1,948	2,252	2,511	3,881
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	853	860	1,019	1,142	1,196
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	1,899	3,819	3,903	4,730	5,819
1.A.b Services, debit	.	4,439	6,335	7,031	7,392	8,733
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	.	15	119	120	127	142
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	.	.	.	192
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	1,588	1,158	1,348	1,326	1,387
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	749	1,238	1,408	1,428	1,548
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	2,086	3,820	4,155	4,511	5,465
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	<b>-2,335</b>	<b>-1,478</b>	<b>-1,689</b>	<b>-2,319</b>	<b>-3,121</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	752	417	407	480	485
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	-3,087	-2,325	-2,625	-3,519	-4,650
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	-2,423	-646	-447	-1,275	-2,800
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	-68	-19	21	19	-788
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	-696	-1,683	-2,226	-2,267	-1,594
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	431	529	720	1,044
1.B Primary income, credit	.	1,242	1,590	2,044	2,365	2,492
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	770	484	499	571	553
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	472	440	775	804	770
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	-61	-113	49	47	69
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	397	439	578	668	49
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	35	92	121	85	120
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	666	770	990	1,169
1.B Primary income, debit	.	3,577	3,068	3,733	4,684	5,613
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	18	67	92	91	68
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	3,559	2,765	3,399	4,323	5,420
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	2,362	534	496	1,322	2,869
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	465	457	557	648	837
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	732	1,775	2,347	2,353	1,714
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	236	241	271	125

... continued

Table III/9.14 / Romania: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	<b>3,597</b>	<b>3,166</b>	<b>2,809</b>	<b>2,709</b>	<b>2,687</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	4,084	5,335	4,946	4,812	5,335
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	487	2,169	2,137	2,102	2,648
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	.	<b>582</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>1,877</b>	<b>3,035</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	-1	18	161	283	132
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	582	174	558	1,594	2,904
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	.	<b>-5,977</b>	<b>-5,690</b>	<b>-4,736</b>	<b>-3,134</b>	<b>1,588</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	-5,005	-2,222	-1,766	-2,120	-2,915
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	271	184	21	-173	-24
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	5,277	2,406	1,788	1,947	2,891
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	-790	-862	-1,688	-3,526	-5,429
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	115	387	42	468	220
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	905	1,248	1,729	3,994	5,649
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	21	-22	71	178	-35
3.4 Other investment, net	.	-5,522	-5,872	-2,317	3,759	7,935
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	967	-54	-674	54	73
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	6,489	5,818	1,643	-3,706	-7,862
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	5,320	3,288	963	-1,424	2,032
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	.	<b>362</b>	<b>-95</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>1,049</b>	<b>-277</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.15 / Russia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	<b>67,702</b>	<b>50,853</b>	<b>69,855</b>	<b>55,452</b>	<b>25,701</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	<b>83,885</b>	<b>91,129</b>	<b>117,341</b>	<b>112,857</b>	<b>93,090</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	<b>93,212</b>	<b>110,821</b>	<b>141,367</b>	<b>149,098</b>	<b>136,960</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	192,564	296,041	370,131	410,300	393,911
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	99,352	185,221	228,764	261,202	256,951
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	<b>-9,327</b>	<b>-19,692</b>	<b>-24,026</b>	<b>-36,240</b>	<b>-43,870</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	956	1,598	1,432	1,520	1,507
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	122	826	387	199	57
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	3,283	2,240	1,390	2,114	2,441
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	-8,907	-13,467	-15,493	-24,924	-31,213
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	-4,782	-10,890	-11,742	-15,150	-16,661
1.A.b Services, credit	.	23,142	37,062	41,680	48,495	52,787
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>2)</sup>	.	1,124	1,750	1,600	1,685	1,751
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	736	1,376	1,222	1,387	1,356
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	7,320	11,212	12,459	14,905	15,618
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	4,709	6,657	8,135	8,369	9,025
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	9,253	16,065	18,263	22,149	25,038
1.A.b Services, debit	.	32,469	56,753	65,706	84,736	96,657
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>2)</sup>	.	168	152	168	165	244
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	613	550	835	1,188	1,298
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	4,037	8,972	11,070	12,791	13,177
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	13,616	20,124	23,628	33,293	40,238
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	14,035	26,955	30,005	37,299	41,700
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	<b>-14,863</b>	<b>-35,513</b>	<b>-43,375</b>	<b>-52,635</b>	<b>-60,407</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	-909	-6,417	-6,838	-9,203	-9,914
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	-13,954	-29,207	-36,647	-44,215	-50,554
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	-9,157	-22,804	-28,387	-32,376	-37,266
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	-3,127	-3,594	-5,334	-8,248	-7,869
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	-4,841	-6,324	-5,954	-5,706	-6,813
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	3,171	3,515	3,028	2,115	1,393
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	111	110	784	61
1.B Primary income, credit	.	14,025	28,697	30,655	37,152	31,870
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	1,450	2,729	2,780	3,022	3,204
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	12,575	25,829	27,738	33,295	28,529
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	6,492	13,807	15,850	19,879	15,551
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	438	2,242	2,427	2,984	3,064
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	2,474	6,265	6,433	8,317	8,521
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	3,171	3,515	3,028	2,115	1,393
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	139	137	835	137
1.B Primary income, debit	.	28,888	64,209	74,030	89,787	92,277
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	2,359	9,146	9,618	12,225	13,118
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	26,529	55,036	64,384	77,511	79,083
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	15,649	36,611	44,237	52,255	52,816
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	3,565	5,836	7,761	11,232	10,933
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	7,315	12,589	12,387	14,023	15,334
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	28	27	51	76

... continued

Table III/9.15 / Russia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	<b>-1,319</b>	<b>-4,763</b>	<b>-4,111</b>	<b>-4,771</b>	<b>-6,982</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	3,116	5,472	9,887	12,803	13,047
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	4,435	10,235	13,998	17,575	20,029
<b>2. Capital account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	<b>-9,938</b>	<b>-31</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>-4,059</b>	<b>-297</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	-46	18	27	-313	-110
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	-9,892	-49	66	-3,746	-188
<b>3. Financial account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	<b>53,750</b>	<b>43,935</b>	<b>63,733</b>	<b>43,325</b>	<b>17,243</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	1,903	7,123	8,450	-1,373	12,088
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	14,344	39,668	48,008	37,980	65,275
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	12,442	32,545	39,557	39,353	53,187
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	9,180	1,127	10,971	-13,249	8,289
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	8,557	2,596	7,064	1,774	8,852
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	-623	1,469	-3,907	15,023	563
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>4)</sup>	.	187	1,388	1,001	1,055	260
3.4 Other investment, net	.	-6,828	6,589	34,240	33,541	13,224
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	27,281	14,499	59,867	65,114	60,843
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	34,110	7,911	25,627	31,573	47,619
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	49,308	27,707	9,070	23,350	-16,619
<b>4. Net errors and omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	<b>-4,015</b>	<b>-6,888</b>	<b>-6,216</b>	<b>-8,068</b>	<b>-8,160</b>

1) Converted from USD to RUB to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

3) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

4) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.



Table III.9.16 / Serbia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>EUR mn, BOP 5th edition</b>						
<b>I. Current account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-172</b>	<b>-1,778</b>	<b>-1,888</b>	<b>-2,870</b>	<b>-3,177</b>	<b>-1,586</b>
<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-1,567</b>	<b>-4,283</b>	<b>-4,573</b>	<b>-5,155</b>	<b>-5,324</b>	<b>-3,644</b>
<b>a. Goods trade balance, net</b>	<b>-1,720</b>	<b>-4,278</b>	<b>-4,581</b>	<b>-5,318</b>	<b>-5,480</b>	<b>-3,979</b>
Goods exports, fob, credit	1,775	4,009	7,403	8,440	8,726	10,956
Goods imports, fob, debit	-3,495	-8,287	-11,984	-13,758	-14,206	-14,934
<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>334</b>
1. Transport, net	.	.	-157	-101	-78	-29
2. Travel, net	.	.	-119	-81	-85	-49
3. Other services, net	.	.	284	345	319	412
<b>b. Services, credit</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>1,320</b>	<b>2,667</b>	<b>3,032</b>	<b>3,104</b>	<b>3,423</b>
1. Transport, credit	.	.	590	675	729	812
2. Travel, credit	.	.	605	710	721	792
3. Other services, credit	.	.	1,472	1,647	1,654	1,819
<b>b. Services, debit</b>	<b>-303</b>	<b>-1,325</b>	<b>-2,659</b>	<b>-2,869</b>	<b>-2,948</b>	<b>-3,088</b>
1. Transport, debit	.	.	-747	-776	-808	-840
2. Travel, debit	.	.	-724	-791	-806	-841
3. Other services, debit	.	.	-1,188	-1,302	-1,335	-1,407
<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>-259</b>	<b>-670</b>	<b>-758</b>	<b>-800</b>	<b>-1,095</b>
1. Compensation of employees, net	.	.	110	115	133	139
2. Investment income, net	.	.	-780	-873	-933	-1,233
2.1 Direct investment income, net	.	.	-313	-285	-330	-472
2.2 Portfolio investment income, net	.	.	181	147	132	-141
2.3 Other investment income, net	.	.	-647	-735	-735	-620
<b>B. Income, credit</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>486</b>
1. Compensation of employees, credit	.	.	124	135	164	176
2. Investment income, credit	.	.	314	293	375	310
2.1 Direct investment income, credit	.	.	103	94	136	134
2.2 Portfolio investment income, credit	.	.	181	150	153	113
2.3 Other investment income, credit	.	.	30	49	86	63
<b>B. Income, debit</b>	<b>-58</b>	<b>-339</b>	<b>-1,108</b>	<b>-1,186</b>	<b>-1,339</b>	<b>-1,580</b>
1. Compensation of employees, debit	.	.	-14	-21	-31	-37
2. Investment income, debit	.	.	-1,094	-1,166	-1,307	-1,543
2.1 Direct investment income, debit	.	.	-416	-379	-466	-606
2.2 Portfolio investment income, debit	.	.	-1	-3	-21	-254
2.3 Other investment income, debit	.	.	-677	-784	-820	-683
<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>1,396</b>	<b>2,764</b>	<b>3,356</b>	<b>3,043</b>	<b>2,947</b>	<b>3,153</b>
1. General government transfers, net	.	.	120	103	83	49
2. Other sectors' transfers, net	.	.	3,236	2,941	2,864	3,105
<b>C. Current transfers, credit</b>	<b>1,704</b>	<b>3,438</b>	<b>3,624</b>	<b>3,394</b>	<b>3,286</b>	<b>3,523</b>
1. General government transfers, credit	.	.	234	256	204	186
2. Other sectors' transfers, credit	.	.	3,390	3,138	3,082	3,336
<b>C. Current transfers, debit</b>	<b>-308</b>	<b>-674</b>	<b>-268</b>	<b>-351</b>	<b>-339</b>	<b>-369</b>
1. General government transfers, debit	.	.	-114	-154	-121	-138
2. Other sectors' transfers, debit	.	.	-154	-198	-217	-232

... continued

Table III/9.16 / Serbia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>II. Capital and financial account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>121</b>	<b>2,181</b>	<b>1,819</b>	<b>2,691</b>	<b>3,009</b>	<b>1,403</b>
<b>A. Capital account, net</b>	.	.	1	-3	-11	11
1. Capital transfers, net	.	.	3	3	-5	-5
2. Acquisition of nonprod., nonfinancial assets, net	.	.	-2	-5	-6	15
<b>B. Financial account, net</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>2,181</b>	<b>1,819</b>	<b>2,694</b>	<b>3,020</b>	<b>1,392</b>
1. Direct investment, net	54	1,250	860	1,827	242	769
1.1 Direct investment abroad, net	-2	-18	-143	-122	-42	-10
1.2 Direct investment in the reporting country, net	56	1,268	1,003	1,949	284	779
2. Portfolio investment, net	.	.	39	1,619	1,721	1,917
2.1 Portfolio investment, assets, net	.	.	-30	67	28	10
2.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities, net	.	.	69	1,552	1,692	1,906
3. Other investment, net	312	2,578	-9	1,049	-80	-596
3.1 Other investment, assets, net	.	.	-792	556	-937	-621
3.1.1 Trade credits, assets, net	.	.	-369	-300	-404	-828
3.1.2 Loans, assets, net	.	.	-34	-18	-171	-43
3.1.3 Currency and deposits, assets, net	.	.	-389	874	-362	250
3.1.4 Other assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.2 Other investment liabilities, net	.	.	783	494	857	25
3.2.1 Trade credits, liabilities, net	.	.	285	793	922	1,229
3.2.2 Loans, liabilities, net	.	.	864	-395	-271	-1,181
3.2.3 Currency and deposits, liabilities, net	.	.	-365	96	205	-22
3.2.4 Other liabilities, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
4. Financial derivatives, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
5. Reserve assets, net	-245	-1,647	929	-1,802	1,137	-697
5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve position in the fund, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
5.2 Foreign exchange, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>III. Errors and omissions, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>50</b>	<b>-403</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>182</b>

1) From 2003 including transactions with Montenegro.

Table III/9.17 / Slovakia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>EUR mn, BOP 5th edition</b>						
<b>I. Current account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>-761</b>	<b>-3,268</b>	<b>-2,454</b>	<b>-2,597</b>	<b>1,584</b>	<b>1,547</b>
<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>	<b>-506</b>	<b>-1,660</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>3,886</b>	<b>4,432</b>
<b>a. Goods trade balance, net</b>	<b>-981</b>	<b>-1,917</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>1,016</b>	<b>3,580</b>	<b>4,284</b>
Goods exports, fob, credit	12,879	25,654	48,273	56,783	62,308	64,362
Goods imports, fob, debit	-13,860	-27,571	-47,494	-55,768	-58,730	-60,078
<b>b. Services, net</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>-744</b>	<b>-372</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>147</b>
1. Transport, net	608	314	-71	17	85	-24
2. Travel, net	148	293	214	178	123	161
3. Other services, net	-280	-349	-887	-567	98	10
<b>b. Services, credit</b>	<b>2,436</b>	<b>3,542</b>	<b>4,396</b>	<b>4,749</b>	<b>5,570</b>	<b>5,603</b>
1. Transport, credit	1,077	1,283	1,348	1,485	1,579	1,575
2. Travel, credit	468	972	1,685	1,745	1,789	1,884
3. Other services, credit	891	1,287	1,363	1,519	2,202	2,144
<b>b. Services, debit</b>	<b>-1,961</b>	<b>-3,285</b>	<b>-5,140</b>	<b>-5,121</b>	<b>-5,263</b>	<b>-5,454</b>
1. Transport, debit	-469	-969	-1,418	-1,467	-1,495	-1,601
2. Travel, debit	-320	-680	-1,471	-1,567	-1,666	-1,724
3. Other services, debit	-1,171	-1,636	-2,251	-2,087	-2,103	-2,129
<b>B. Income, net</b>	<b>-383</b>	<b>-1,620</b>	<b>-2,065</b>	<b>-2,886</b>	<b>-1,654</b>	<b>-1,810</b>
1. Compensation of employees, net	12	726	1,149	1,210	1,380	1,428
2. Investment income, net	-395	-2,347	-3,213	-4,096	-3,034	-3,238
2.1 Direct investment income, net	-19	-2,177	-3,479	-4,195	-3,006	-2,940
2.2 Portfolio investment income, net	-43	57	400	308	188	-95
2.3 Other investment income, net	-333	-227	-135	-208	-217	-203
<b>B. Income, credit</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>1,270</b>	<b>2,569</b>	<b>2,607</b>	<b>2,648</b>	<b>2,612</b>
1. Compensation of employees, credit	19	758	1,200	1,260	1,500	1,560
2. Investment income, credit	272	512	1,369	1,347	1,148	1,052
2.1 Direct investment income, credit	27	25	374	316	168	216
2.2 Portfolio investment income, credit	153	382	760	816	781	646
2.3 Other investment income, credit	92	105	236	214	199	191
<b>B. Income, debit</b>	<b>-675</b>	<b>-2,890</b>	<b>-4,635</b>	<b>-5,493</b>	<b>-4,300</b>	<b>-4,422</b>
1. Compensation of employees, debit	-7	-32	-52	-51	-120	-132
2. Investment income, debit	-667	-2,858	-4,582	-5,443	-4,180	-4,290
2.1 Direct investment income, debit	-46	-2,202	-3,853	-4,513	-3,174	-3,156
2.2 Portfolio investment income, debit	-196	-325	-361	-508	-592	-741
2.3 Other investment income, debit	-425	-332	-369	-421	-415	-394
<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>-422</b>	<b>-354</b>	<b>-649</b>	<b>-1,073</b>
1. General government transfers, net	-6	169	64	40	3	-229
2. Other sectors' transfers, net	133	-157	-486	-393	-651	-845
<b>C. Current transfers, credit</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>1,124</b>	<b>1,061</b>	<b>1,253</b>	<b>1,046</b>	<b>944</b>
1. General government transfers, credit	1	564	720	829	761	645
2. Other sectors' transfers, credit	373	560	340	424	286	299
<b>C. Current transfers, debit</b>	<b>-246</b>	<b>-1,112</b>	<b>-1,482</b>	<b>-1,607</b>	<b>-1,694</b>	<b>-2,017</b>
1. General government transfers, debit	-7	-395	-656	-789	-757	-874
2. Other sectors' transfers, debit	-239	-717	-826	-816	-937	-1,144

... continued

Table III/9.17 / Slovakia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>II. Capital and financial account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>530</b>	<b>2,345</b>	<b>3,582</b>	<b>4,261</b>	<b>1,051</b>	<b>2,373</b>
<b>A. Capital account, net</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-14</b>	<b>1,018</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>1,376</b>	<b>1,026</b>
1. Capital transfers, net	100	-3	.	.	.	.
2. Acquisition of nonprod., nonfinancial assets, net	.	-11	.	.	.	.
<b>B. Financial account, net</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>2,359</b>	<b>2,564</b>	<b>3,396</b>	<b>-325</b>	<b>1,347</b>
1. Direct investment, net	2,057	1,832	621	1,998	2,256	764
1.1 Direct investment abroad, net	-31	-120	-715	-513	58	319
1.2 Direct investment in the reporting country, net	2,089	1,952	1,336	2,511	2,199	445
2. Portfolio investment, net	888	-789	1,237	-133	8,248	7,182
2.1 Portfolio investment, assets, net	-217	-536	-2,707	-1,678	3,756	264
2.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities, net	1,106	-253	3,945	1,544	4,491	6,918
3. Other investment, net	-1,623	3,412	810	1,940	-10,817	-6,204
3.1 Other investment, assets, net	-1,022	-374	-325	632	-4,892	-5,393
3.1.1 Trade credits, assets, net	-133	-202	.	.	.	.
3.1.2 Loans, assets, net	32	-211	.	.	.	.
3.1.3 Currency and deposits, assets, net	-824	25	.	.	.	.
3.1.4 Other assets, net	-98	14	.	.	.	.
3.2 Other investment liabilities, net	-600	3,786	1,133	1,307	-5,926	-810
3.2.1 Trade credits, liabilities, net	4	469	.	.	.	.
3.2.2 Loans, liabilities, net	-669	-630	.	.	.	.
3.2.3 Currency and deposits, liabilities, net	93	3,411	.	.	.	.
3.2.4 Other liabilities, net	-28	536	.	.	.	.
4. Financial derivatives, net	.	-28	-105	-343	-29	-320
5. Reserve assets, net	-894	-2,067	-1	-65	17	-73
5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve position in the Fund, net	0	.	.	.	.	.
5.2 Foreign exchange, net	-894	-2,067	.	.	.	.
6. Clearing balance, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>III. Errors and omissions, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>232</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>-1,131</b>	<b>-1,665</b>	<b>-2,633</b>	<b>-3,922</b>

1) Until 2005 converted from USD to SKK to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table III/9.18 / Slovenia: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	.	.	<b>-30</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>2,026</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	.	<b>493</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>1,474</b>	<b>2,519</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	.	<b>-718</b>	<b>-937</b>	<b>-36</b>	<b>763</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	.	18,630	21,042	21,256	21,692
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	.	19,348	21,979	21,292	20,929
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	.	<b>1,211</b>	<b>1,405</b>	<b>1,510</b>	<b>1,756</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	59	42	-30	92
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	6	14	17	11
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	.	494	585	634	655
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	.	1,003	1,156	1,279	1,345
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	.	-351	-392	-390	-347
1.A.b Services, credit	.	.	4,655	4,906	5,107	5,308
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	109	98	119	145
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	35	45	51	51
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	.	1,210	1,309	1,346	1,392
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	.	1,926	1,974	2,009	2,040
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	.	1,375	1,480	1,582	1,680
1.A.b Services, debit	.	.	3,444	3,500	3,596	3,552
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	50	56	149	53
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	29	31	34	40
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	.	716	724	712	737
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	.	923	818	730	695
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	.	1,726	1,871	1,971	2,027
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	.	<b>-389</b>	<b>-302</b>	<b>-291</b>	<b>-242</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	.	152	234	375	348
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	.	-760	-771	-910	-899
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-467	-342	-508	-428
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	-89	-132	-155	-294
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	-216	-306	-253	-178
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	220	236	242	308
1.B Primary income, credit	.	.	879	1,296	1,138	1,015
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	.	240	328	473	446
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	.	271	558	187	30
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	.	-219	-16	-286	-401
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	.	344	413	341	325
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	.	134	152	126	104
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	367	412	477	539
1.B Primary income, debit	.	.	1,267	1,598	1,430	1,257
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	.	88	94	98	98
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	.	1,031	1,329	1,097	929
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	.	248	326	222	27
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	.	433	545	496	619
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	.	350	458	379	282
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	147	176	235	231

... continued

Table III/9.18 / Slovenia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	.	<b>-133</b>	<b>-84</b>	<b>-226</b>	<b>-250</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	.	864	994	930	922
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	.	996	1,077	1,157	1,171
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	.	.	<b>54</b>	<b>-85</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>108</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	-3	-11	-4	-11
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	.	56	-73	45	120
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	.	.	<b>-505</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>1,027</b>	<b>2,887</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-92	-641	-467	-60
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	.	138	-4	-439	4
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	.	230	637	28	64
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	-1,959	-1,844	219	-3,977
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	.	371	-16	-142	-472
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	.	2,330	1,828	-361	3,505
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	116	156	90	32
3.4 Other investment, net	.	.	1,453	2,761	1,217	6,886
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	.	-884	1,448	1,635	2,241
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	.	-2,337	-1,313	418	-4,645
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	.	-23	-72	-32	6
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	.	.	<b>-530</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>752</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.

Table III/9.19 / Ukraine: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>EUR mn, BOP 6th edition</b>						
<b>1. Current account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	<b>2,033</b>	<b>-2,272</b>	<b>-7,351</b>	<b>-11,153</b>	<b>-12,441</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	<b>541</b>	<b>-3,000</b>	<b>-7,287</b>	<b>-11,162</b>	<b>-11,775</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	<b>-1,759</b>	<b>-7,230</b>	<b>-12,952</b>	<b>-16,997</b>	<b>-16,667</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	25,815	35,636	44,812	50,127	44,518
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	27,574	42,866	57,764	67,124	61,185
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	<b>2,300</b>	<b>4,230</b>	<b>5,665</b>	<b>5,835</b>	<b>4,891</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	775	995	1,291	1,608	1,461
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	253	313	441	441	188
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	2,013	2,944	3,963	3,642	3,342
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	257	35	-120	-204	-512
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	-999	-57	90	348	413
1.A.b Services, credit	.	8,376	13,808	15,278	17,186	17,032
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>2)</sup>	.	778	999	1,297	1,616	1,469
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	272	349	473	478	281
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	3,661	6,021	6,637	6,782	6,386
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	2,507	2,854	3,085	3,767	3,828
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	1,158	3,585	3,788	4,542	5,067
1.A.b Services, debit	.	6,076	9,577	9,613	11,351	12,141
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>2)</sup>	.	3	4	6	8	8
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	18	35	32	37	93
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	1,648	3,076	2,674	3,140	3,044
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	2,250	2,819	3,204	3,971	4,341
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	2,157	3,643	3,698	4,194	4,655
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	<b>-790</b>	<b>-1,514</b>	<b>-2,727</b>	<b>-2,307</b>	<b>-2,284</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	280	3,039	3,454	4,295	5,089
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	-1,070	-4,553	-6,181	-6,602	-7,374
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	-211	-1,656	-2,898	-2,904	-3,325
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	-436	-848	-1,068	-1,088	-1,518
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	-423	-2,049	-2,214	-2,610	-2,530
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, credit	.	608	3,552	3,940	5,510	5,850
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	288	3,048	3,466	4,312	5,108
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	320	504	474	1,198	742
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	4	15	35	811	444
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	.	12	5	30	43
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	316	477	434	357	255
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, debit	.	1,398	5,066	6,667	7,817	8,134
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	8	9	12	17	19
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	1,390	5,057	6,655	7,800	8,116
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	215	1,671	2,934	3,715	3,770
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	436	860	1,073	1,117	1,561
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	739	2,526	2,648	2,967	2,785
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.19 / Ukraine: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	<b>2,282</b>	<b>2,241</b>	<b>2,664</b>	<b>2,315</b>	<b>1,619</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	2,495	3,045	3,413	3,283	3,110
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	213	804	749	967	1,491
<b>2. Capital account balance <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	<b>-34</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>-45</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	-46	135	62	24	-63
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	11	7	10	7	18
<b>3. Financial account, net <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	<b>2,081</b>	<b>-1,113</b>	<b>-6,581</b>	<b>-10,038</b>	<b>-12,968</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	-6,042	-4,339	-5,039	-5,598	-3,072
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	221	521	138	762	324
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	6,263	4,860	5,177	6,360	3,396
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	-2,211	-3,271	-1,127	-3,648	-6,618
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	.	13	34	56	-4
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	2,211	3,284	1,162	3,704	6,615
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>4)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.4 Other investment, net	.	1,973	124	1,349	5,116	-603
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	6,347	8,098	7,099	7,177	-1,295
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	4,374	7,974	5,750	2,061	-693
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	8,362	6,374	-1,764	-5,908	-2,675
<b>4. Net errors and omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	<b>83</b>	<b>1,018</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>1,084</b>	<b>-482</b>

1) Converted from USD to UAH to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

3) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

4) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.





## EXPLANATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

During the period covered, the CESEE countries have been revamping their statistical systems, replacing old reporting methods with the concepts, classifications and methodologies used in market economies, in particular of the European Union by Eurostat. The new EU Member States already report according to the Eurostat statistical requirements; the rest of the countries make big progress in applying these standards. Statistics are frequently being revised several years backwards, definitions and coverage change. These and other problems still adversely affect the data comparability over time, across individual countries and with advanced market economies.

In this Handbook the euro has been used as a common currency denominator. The Handbook reflects all available data revisions as of mid-November 2014.

All data in this Handbook referring to Serbia exclude Kosovo and Metohia unless otherwise stated.

The most important definitions, qualifications and methodological changes are quoted in footnotes accompanying the respective tables. Below, some more general abbreviations and definitions used in the Handbook are listed.

### METHODOLOGY FOR NATIONAL ACCOUNTS (NA)

All CESEE countries report their NA data either according to the European System of Accounts (ESA) or the worldwide applied System of National Accounts (SNA).

In autumn 2014 a new revision of ESA 2010 / SNA 2008 has been introduced by the majority of the countries published in this book (replacing ESA 1995 / SNA 1993). This revision is internationally harmonised also with the introduction of the Balance of Payments Manual 6<sup>th</sup> edition, thus having an impact on several indicators (e.g. national accounts, budget, general government gross debt, balance of payments data etc.). These profound revisions (e.g. capitalisation of research and development, capitalisation of military weapon systems, better measure of output of non-life insurance etc.) lead to higher GDP figures both in terms of levels and growth rates. Some countries took the opportunity to make outstanding revisions already required by the ESA 1995 methodology (such as the introduction of previous year prices, the reallocation of FISIM to industries, the inclusion of non-observed economy etc.).

In this Handbook we refer to the new ESA 2010 / SNA 2008 methodology unless otherwise stated. Any deviations are marked in footnotes.

**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BOP):**

As mentioned above, the new Balance of Payments Manual 6<sup>th</sup> edition has been introduced simultaneously with the new NA methodology. Changes in the structure and data allocation made the construction of new time series necessary. Most of the countries covered in this Handbook already report according to the 6<sup>th</sup> edition of the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (time series based on BOP 5<sup>th</sup> edition are still available in the Excel version of the Handbook).

**COUNTRY GROUPINGS**

- EU-28 European Union as of July 2013
- EA-18 Euro area as of January 2014
- NMS-11 New EU Member States as of July 2013 (Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Romania, Slovakia and Slovenia)

**CONVENTIONAL SIGNS AND ABBREVIATIONS**

- \* preliminary (all 2013 data are preliminary)
- . not available
- p.a. per annum
- mn million ( $10^6$ )
- bn billion ( $10^9$ )

**ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES AND COMMODITY TRADE CLASSIFICATIONS**

- NACE Nomenclature générale des activités économiques dans les communautés européennes (Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Community)

As of 2008 NACE Rev. 2, a major revision of NACE Rev. 1, was introduced, in response to the technological developments and structural changes of the economy. As far as possible the NACE Rev. 2 classification is given in this Handbook (data according to NACE Rev. 1 are still available in the Excel version of the Handbook).

## NACE Rev. 2, 1-digit

- A Agriculture, forestry and fishing
- B Mining and quarrying
- C Manufacturing
- D Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply
- E Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities
- F Construction

G	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
H	Transportation and storage
I	Accommodation and food service activities
J	Information and communication
K	Financial and insurance activities
L	Real estate activities
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities
N	Administrative and support service activities
O	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
P	Education
Q	Human health and social work activities
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation
S	Other service activities
T	Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and service-producing activities of households for own use
U	Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies

## NACE Rev. 1, 1-digit

A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry
B	Fishing
C	Mining and quarrying
D	Manufacturing
E	Electricity, gas and water supply
F	Construction
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods
H	Hotels and restaurants
I	Transport, storage and communications
J	Financial intermediation
K	Real estate, renting and business activities
L	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
M	Education
N	Health and social work
O	Other community, social and personal service activities
P	Private households with employed persons
Q	Extra-territorial organisations and bodies

SITC	Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), Rev. as reported (most recent years reflect SITC Rev. 4)
SITC 0	Food and live animals
SITC 1	Beverages and tobacco
SITC 2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels
SITC 3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials
SITC 4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes
SITC 5	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.
SITC 6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
SITC 7	Machinery and transport equipment
SITC 8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
SITC 9	Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC

#### **COUNTRY CODES**

AL	Albania
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina
BG	Bulgaria
HR	Croatia
CZ	Czech Republic
EE	Estonia
HU	Hungary
KZ	Kazakhstan
LV	Latvia
LT	Lithuania
MK	Macedonia
ME	Montenegro
PL	Poland
RO	Romania
RU	Russia
RS	Serbia
SK	Slovakia
SI	Slovenia
UA	Ukraine

## CURRENCY ABBREVIATIONS

EUR Euro (introduced 1 January 2002 as cash)

The euro is used as the common currency in this Handbook. Below we also list the national currencies as background information.

ALL	Albanian lek
BAM	Bosnian convertible mark (introduced June 1998)
BGN	Bulgarian lev (new denomination from 5 July 1999)
HRK	Croatian kuna (introduced 30 May 1994)
CZK	Czech koruna (introduced 8 February 1993)
EUR	Fixed Estonian kroon until 2010 (euro introduced 1 January 2011)
HUF	Hungarian forint
KZT	Kazakh tenge (introduced 15 November 1993)
EUR	Fixed Latvian lats until 2013 (euro introduced 1 January 2014)
LTL	Lithuanian litas (introduced 25 June 1993)
MKD	Macedonian denar (new denomination from 1 May 1993)
EUR	Montenegrin euro (introduced 1 January 2002)
PLN	Polish zloty (new denomination from 1 January 1995)
RON	Romanian leu (new denomination from 1 July 2005)
RUB	Russian rouble (new denomination from 1 January 1998)
RSD	Serbian dinar (new denomination from 24 January 1994)
EUR	Fixed Slovak koruna until 2008 (euro introduced 1 January 2009)
EUR	Fixed Slovenian tolar until 2006 (euro introduced 1 January 2007)
UAH	Ukrainian hryvnia (introduced 2 September 1996)
USD	US dollar
ECU	European Currency Unit (until end 1998)
PPP	Purchasing power parity

## EURO INTRODUCTION

Four CESEE countries have already adopted the euro: Slovenia (2007), Slovakia (2009), Estonia (2011) and Latvia (2014). This involved the statistical adjustment of all nominal and real time series in national currency as well as exchange rates and PPP rates by applying a fixed conversion factor to the years backward to achieve euro-fixed series.

Slovenia: Conversion factor is 239.64 SIT per EUR applied until 2006.

Slovakia: Conversion factor is 30.126 SKK per EUR applied until 2008.

Estonia: Conversion factor is 15.6466 EEK per EUR applied until 2010.

Latvia: Conversion factor is 0.702804 LVL per EUR applied until 2013.

**OTHER ABBREVIATIONS**

BOP	Balance of Payments
BPM5	Balance of Payments Manual 5 <sup>th</sup> edition
BPM6	Balance of Payments Manual 6 <sup>th</sup> edition
CESEE	Central, East and Southeast Europe
COICOP	Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose
CPI	Consumer Price Index
ECB	European Central Bank
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
FISIM	Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured
FSU	Former Soviet Union
GFS	Government Finance Statistics (IMF)
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GMP	Gross Material Product
GVA	Gross value added
HICP	Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices
ITRS	International Transactions Reporting System
IIP	International Investment Position
LFS	Labour Force Survey
NB	National Bank
NPISH	Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households
SPE	Special Purpose Entities
SUT	Supply and Use Tables
PPI	Producer Price Index
ULC	Unit Labour Costs
VAT	Value-Added Tax

## MAIN SOURCES USED

For ten new EU Member States – **Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Romania, Slovakia and Slovenia** – Eurostat ([epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu](http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu)) has replaced the national statistics as the general source of data from the year 2000 onwards (exceptions: GDP from 1995, LFS data from 2005, BOP data from 2006 onwards). Indicators not covered by Eurostat (e.g. gross monthly wages, money supply, gross external debt, official reserves etc.) and those on the period before 2000 are still updated by wiiw using national statistical sources, in particular the national statistical offices and National Banks of individual countries.

Data used in Chapter I, Cross-country overview, for the other EU countries, Japan and the United States are mainly taken from Eurostat, OECD or IMF.

For the remaining countries the below-mentioned publications and websites of the national institutions were used as a source:

### ALBANIA

Institute of Statistics ([www.instat.gov.al](http://www.instat.gov.al)):

- › Statistical Yearbook of Albania
- › Quarterly Statistical Bulletin

Bank of Albania ([www.bankofalbania.org](http://www.bankofalbania.org)):

- › Monthly Statistical Report

### BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

Agency for Statistics ([www.bhas.ba](http://www.bhas.ba)):

- › Monthly and annual publications
- › First Releases
- › Thematic Bulletin
- › Labour Force Survey (quarterly)

Directorate for Economic Planning ([www.dep.gov.ba](http://www.dep.gov.ba)):

- › Economic Trends

Central Bank of Bosnia and Herzegovina ([www.cbbh.ba](http://www.cbbh.ba)):

- › Annual Report
- › Bulletins (quarterly)

### CROATIA

Central Bureau of Statistics ([www.dzs.hr](http://www.dzs.hr)):

- › Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of Croatia
- › Monthly Statistical Report



- › First Release
- › Labour Force Survey (quarterly)

Croatian National Bank ([www.hnb.hr](http://www.hnb.hr)):

- › Monthly Bulletin

Ministry of Finance ([www.mfin.hr](http://www.mfin.hr)):

- › Statistical Review (monthly)

## KAZAKHSTAN

Agency of Statistics of the Republic of Kazakhstan ([www.stat.gov.kz](http://www.stat.gov.kz)):

- › Statistical Yearbook Kazakhstan
- › Kazakhstan in Figures
- › Socio-economic development
- › National Accounts
- › Economic activity of population of Kazakhstan (quarterly)
- › External Trade

National Bank of Kazakhstan ([www.nationalbank.kz](http://www.nationalbank.kz)):

- › Statistical Bulletin (monthly)

Ministry of Finance ([www.minfin.gov.kz](http://www.minfin.gov.kz)):

- › Statistical Bulletin (monthly)

## MACEDONIA

State Statistical Office ([www.stat.gov.mk](http://www.stat.gov.mk)):

- › Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of Macedonia
- › Monthly Statistical Bulletin
- › Gross Domestic Product (annual and quarterly)
- › Labour Force Survey (annual and quarterly)
- › External Trade

National Bank of Macedonia ([www.nbrm.mk](http://www.nbrm.mk)):

- › Annual Report
- › Quarterly Report
- › Monthly Report

Ministry of Finance ([www.finance.gov.mk](http://www.finance.gov.mk)):

- › Bulletin (monthly)

Employment Service Agency ([www.zvrm.gov.mk](http://www.zvrm.gov.mk))

## MONTENEGRO

Statistical Office of the Republic of Montenegro ([www.monstat.org](http://www.monstat.org)):

- › Statistical Yearbook of Montenegro
- › Monthly Statistical Bulletin
- › Labour Force Survey (quarterly)

Central Bank of Montenegro ([www.cb-cg.org](http://www.cb-cg.org)):

- › Chief Economist's Annual Report
- › Bulletin (monthly)

Ministry of Finance ([www.minfine.gov.ua](http://www.minfine.gov.ua))

## RUSSIA

Russian Federal State Statistics Service ([www.gks.ru](http://www.gks.ru)):

- › Statistical Yearbook of Russia
- › National Accounts
- › Economic Activity of Population in Russia

Central Bank of Russia ([www.cbr.ru](http://www.cbr.ru))

- › Statistical Bulletin (monthly)

Interstate Statistical Committee of the CIS ([www.cisstat.com](http://www.cisstat.com)):

- › CIS Statistical Database (monthly)
- › CIS Statistical Yearbook
- › CIS National Accounts
- › External Trade of the CIS countries

## SERBIA

Statistical Office of Serbia ([webrzs.stat.gov.rs](http://webrzs.stat.gov.rs)):

- › Statistical Yearbook of Serbia
- › Monthly Statistical Review
- › Labour Force Survey (semi-annually)

National Bank of Serbia ([www.nbs.rs](http://www.nbs.rs)):

- › Annual Report
- › Ministry of Finance ([www.mfin.gov.rs](http://www.mfin.gov.rs))

## UKRAINE

State Statistics Committee of Ukraine ([www.ukrstat.gov.ua](http://www.ukrstat.gov.ua)):

- › Statistical Yearbook of Ukraine
- › National Accounts of Ukraine
- › Economic Activity of Population of Ukraine
- › Labour in Ukraine
- › Foreign Trade

National Bank of Ukraine ([www.bank.gov.ua](http://www.bank.gov.ua))

- › Statistical Bulletin (monthly)

Ministry of Finance ([www.minfine.gov.ua](http://www.minfine.gov.ua))

## ACCESS TO THE WIIW DATABASES

<http://data.wiiw.ac.at>

### DESCRIPTION

The **wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2014** is based upon the **wiiw Databases** – the Annual, Monthly and FDI Database. The wiiw Handbook provides ready-made tables and maps, thus serving as a handy reference tool. The databases, on the other hand, offer more detail in terms of indicators and contain longer time series (in some cases going back to the 1960s or at least until the 1990s). The databases are continuously updated as new information is being released. Moreover, they are **available online** via a new, easy-to-use query tool. For more details see wiiw's website at <http://data.wiiw.ac.at>.

The **wiiw Annual Database** contains a broad range of key macroeconomic and structural indicators for 19 CESEE countries that are compiled on an annual basis. There are regular updates in the course of the year as soon as the original statistical sources become available. The database provides a comprehensive and comparable overview on structural indicators in both cross-country and thematic perspective, including key demographic data as well as detailed time series on GDP, production, investment, consumption, labour market, wages and prices, national budgets, money, foreign trade by partners and commodity groups, balance of payments and external debt. Most of the time series start in 1989, for some countries even back in the 1960s.

The **wiiw Monthly Database** is more timely than the wiiw Annual Database and allows a more detailed analysis than annual data, facilitating a discovery of recent trends and business cycles. It has been recently expanded and covers the same 19 countries as the wiiw Annual Database. Time series usually start in 1990/91 and are continuously revised and updated on a monthly basis.

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In addition to the wiiw FDI Database, the **wiiw FDI Report** (published annually in June) provides an analysis of FDI trends in the region. Detailed methodological guidelines enable the user to interpret the data correctly.

## SOURCES

The wiiw Annual Database and the wiiw Monthly Database are based on data and information provided by Eurostat (data on the new EU Member States from the year 2000) as well as by the national statistical offices and National Banks of the respective countries. There are detailed texts, footnotes and explanations on the time series in English. Data in the wiiw FDI Database are taken from the respective National Banks based on foreign direct investment statistics.

## ACCESS

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**ORDERING INFORMATION**

The wiiw Handbook of Statistics is also available in MS Excel on USB drive, containing the complete time series from 1990 onwards (this option includes a hard copy of the Handbook together with the identical PDF file; price: EUR 250). Alternatively, you can purchase only the PDF version of the Handbook (price: EUR 50). Individual chapters (tables in MS Excel format covering the whole period) can also be downloaded from wiiw's website (EUR 37 per chapter).

Orders for USB drives or for additional copies of the Handbook can be made through the wiiw website or by contacting Ms. Ursula Köhrl, wiiw, Rahlgasse 3, A-1060 Vienna, Austria, tel. (+43-1) 533 66 10 11, fax (+43-1) 533 66 10 50, koehrl@wiiw.ac.at.

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The *wiiw Handbook of Statistics*, published annually by The Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies (wiiw), contains annual statistics on the new EU member states and the transition economies in East and Southeast Europe. This new issue covers key economic data on 19 countries (Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Kazakhstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Macedonia, Montenegro, Poland, Romania, Russia, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia and Ukraine) for the period 2000, 2005, 2010-2013.

Most time series, tables and maps have been directly extracted and processed from the databases maintained and regularly updated by wiiw. The statistics are largely drawn from original sources published in the respective countries and by Eurostat. Longer time series and even more detailed data are available directly from wiiw online.

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