

# **Public Governance and Structural Reforms: Public and Private Partnership**

*Seminar organized on behalf of the Austrian Authorities at the Joint Vienna Institute (JVI)  
by the Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies (wiiw)*

*Vienna, 1 to 5 March 2004*

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## **Outline**

The seminar provides an overview of policy challenges in key areas of structural reforms. In particular, approaches to legal reform, fiscal federalism, competition policy, privatization and regulation policy, provision of infrastructure services and technology policy, and reforms of education and science and of the welfare system (health, pensions) will be discussed. The presentations will draw on the ongoing political and academic discussions in member states and candidate countries, as well as on Austria's reform process and experience in the wake of EU membership and its relevance for EU accession candidates.

The seminar will look more closely on the regulatory role of the state rather than on macroeconomic policy issues. The guiding idea is to analyse the reform goals and instruments from the point of view of the complex inter-relationship between states and markets, where markets provide the relevant environment for state actions and states are important environment for market behaviour. The complexity of these inter-relationship is especially high in Europe due to the deepening and widening of the European Union integration.

## **Aim of the seminar**

The aim is to broaden the awareness of policy makers of the strengths and weaknesses of particular reform strategies as well as of the conditions for their successful implementation. Also, to look at the most important and demanding structural reforms, which are topical in the EU and that are being faced by prospective EU members too. It also approaches the more advanced reform problems on the agenda of transition economies.

## **Structure**

The seminar is structured in half-day blocks of about three hours each: from 9-12 AM and 2-5 PM. There will be a lecture before the break and discussion afterwards. Experts hold the lectures on the respective topics.

## **Target group**

The seminar is open for applicants from Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Romania, Slovakia and Slovenia, as well as from the Western Balkans: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Macedonia and Yugoslavia.

Advanced language abilities in spoken and written English are expected.

The seminar addresses decision-makers in the Ministry of Economy, the Ministry of Finance as well as representatives of the Parliament.

## **Readings**

A compendium of appropriate chapters from books and articles provided by the organizer beforehand. Additional readings suggested by the speakers.

## **Programme**

### **1 New approach to regulation:** public and private relationship (decentralization, competition and partnership)

The lecture deals with the new ideas in regulation policy where states and markets interact in a number of different ways.

### **2 Legal reforms:** main issues in law and economics

The lecture deals with the main economic consequences of different legal traditions as analysed in the law and economics literature.

### **3 Fiscal reform:** taxes, expenditures, decentralization and competition

The lecture deals with the issues of the determination of the reforms in tax systems, with the determination of the desired level of public expenditures and with the controversy over the desirability and efficiency of tax competition.

### **4 Competition policy during and after privatization**

The lecture looks at the problems of the design and implementation of the appropriate competition policy during and especially after the privatization.

### **5 Banking and financial market reforms**

The lecture deals with the controversial issues of the importance of the development of the financial services sector for faster economic growth.

## **6 Privatizing infrastructure**

Experiences with the privatization of various aspects of infrastructure are reviewed and new ideas for private and public partnership are discussed.

## **7 Labour market reforms: increasing flexibility**

This key area of reform is approached from the point of view of the desirability and the efficiency of increased flexibility of labour market relations.

## **8 Pension and health care reforms**

The issues in privatizing and regulation pension and health systems are discussed.

## **9 Labour market reform: increasing flexibility**

Especially the impacts of the new information technologies are discussed.

## **10 Research and technology**

The regulation of this sector in advanced and transition economies is discussed.



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