

# Handbook of Statistics 2016

## Central, East and Southeast Europe

Albania, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria,  
Croatia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary,  
Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Latvia, Lithuania,  
Macedonia, Montenegro, Poland,  
Romania, Russia, Serbia, Slovakia,  
Slovenia, Turkey, Ukraine



## LIST OF TABLES AND MAPS

## I Cross-country overview

Table I/1 / Population .....	2
Table I/2 / Gross domestic product, real growth .....	4
Table I/3 / Gross domestic product at exchange rates .....	6
Table I/4 / Gross domestic product per capita at exchange rates .....	7
Table I/5 / Gross domestic product per capita at PPPs .....	8
Table I/6 / Gross domestic product per capita at PPPs relative to EU-28 .....	10
Table I/7 / Final consumption expenditures of households .....	11
Table I/8 / Gross fixed capital formation .....	12
Table I/9 / Exports of goods and services .....	14
Table I/10 / Imports of goods and services .....	16
Table I/11 / Gross industrial production .....	18
Table I/12 / Gross agricultural production .....	20
Table I/13 / Construction output .....	22
Table I/14 / Employed persons - LFS .....	24
Table I/15 / Unemployment rate - LFS .....	26
Table I/16 / Average gross monthly wages, nominal .....	28
Table I/17 / Average gross monthly wages, real .....	29
Table I/18 / Unit labour costs .....	30
Table I/19 / Consumer prices .....	32
Table I/20 / Producer prices in industry .....	33
Table I/21 / General government gross debt .....	34
Table I/22 / General government budget balance .....	36
Table I/23 / Central bank policy rate .....	37
Table I/24 / Current account, EUR mn .....	38
Table I/25 / Current account, % of GDP .....	39
Table I/26 / Gross external debt, % of GDP .....	40
Table I/27 / Gross external debt, EUR bn .....	42
Table I/28 / Foreign direct investment inflow .....	43
Table I/29 / Foreign direct investment inward stock .....	44
Table I/30 / Nominal exchange rate .....	46
Table I/31 / Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated) .....	47
Map I/1 Population change, growth in % .....	3
Map I/2 Gross domestic product, real growth in % .....	5

Map I/3 Gross domestic product per capita at PPPs, 2015 .....	9
Map I/4 Gross fixed capital formation, in % of GDP .....	13
Map I/5 Exports of goods and services, in % of GDP .....	15
Map I/6 Export of machinery and transport equipment (SITC 7) in total exports, in % .....	17
Map I/7 Share of manufacturing, in % of GDP, 2015 .....	19
Map I/8 Share of agriculture, in % of GDP, 2015 .....	21
Map I/9 Share of construction, in % of GDP, 2015 .....	23
Map I/10 Employment rate in %, 2015 .....	25
Map I/11 Unemployment rate in %, 2015 .....	27
Map I/12 Unit labour costs, change in % .....	31
Map I/13 General government gross debt, in % of GDP, 2015 .....	35
Map I/14 Gross external debt, in % of GDP, 2015 .....	41
Map I/15 FDI inward stock, in % of GDP, 2015 .....	45

## II Indicators by country

Table II/1 / Albania: Main economic indicators .....	50
Table II/2 / Belarus: Main economic indicators .....	51
Table II/3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Main economic indicators .....	52
Table II/4 / Bulgaria: Main economic indicators .....	53
Table II/5 / Croatia: Main economic indicators .....	54
Table II/6 / Czech Republic: Main economic indicators .....	55
Table II/7 / Estonia: Main economic indicators .....	56
Table II/8 / Hungary: Main economic indicators .....	57
Table II/9 / Kazakhstan: Main economic indicators .....	58
Table II/10 / Kosovo: Main economic indicators .....	59
Table II/11 / Latvia: Main economic indicators .....	60
Table II/12 / Lithuania: Main economic indicators .....	61
Table II/13 / Macedonia: Main economic indicators .....	62
Table II/14 / Montenegro: Main economic indicators .....	63
Table II/15 / Poland: Main economic indicators .....	64
Table II/16 / Romania: Main economic indicators .....	65
Table II/17 / Russia: Main economic indicators .....	66
Table II/18 / Serbia: Main economic indicators .....	67
Table II/19 / Slovakia: Main economic indicators .....	68
Table II/20 / Slovenia: Main economic indicators .....	69
Table II/21 / Turkey: Main economic indicators .....	70
Table II/22 / Ukraine: Main economic indicators .....	71

### III Structural indicators

#### III/1 Gross domestic product by activities

Table III/1.1 / Albania: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	74
Table III/1.2 / Belarus: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	75
Table III/1.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	76
Table III/1.4 / Bulgaria: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	77
Table III/1.5 / Croatia: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	78
Table III/1.6 / Czech Republic: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	79
Table III/1.7 / Estonia: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	80
Table III/1.8 / Hungary: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	81
Table III/1.9 / Kazakhstan: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	82
Table III/1.10 / Kosovo: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	83
Table III/1.11 / Latvia: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	84
Table III/1.12 / Lithuania: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	85
Table III/1.13 / Macedonia: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	86
Table III/1.14 / Montenegro: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	87
Table III/1.15 / Poland: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	88
Table III/1.16 / Romania: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	89
Table III/1.17 / Russia: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	90
Table III/1.18 / Serbia: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	91
Table III/1.19 / Slovakia: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	92
Table III/1.20 / Slovenia: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	93
Table III/1.21 / Turkey: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	94
Table III/1.22 / Ukraine: GDP and gross value added by activities .....	95

#### III/2 Gross domestic product by expenditure

Table III/2.1 / Albania: GDP by expenditure.....	98
Table III/2.2 / Belarus: GDP by expenditure .....	99
Table III/2.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: GDP by expenditure .....	100
Table III/2.4 / Bulgaria: GDP by expenditure .....	101
Table III/2.5 / Croatia: GDP by expenditure .....	102
Table III/2.6 / Czech Republic: GDP by expenditure.....	103
Table III/2.7 / Estonia: GDP by expenditure.....	104
Table III/2.8 / Hungary: GDP by expenditure .....	105

Table III/2.9 / Kazakhstan: GDP by expenditure .....	106
Table III/2.10 / Kosovo: GDP by expenditure .....	107
Table III/2.11 / Latvia: GDP by expenditure .....	108
Table III/2.12 / Lithuania: GDP by expenditure.....	109
Table III/2.13 / Macedonia: GDP by expenditure.....	110
Table III/2.14 / Montenegro: GDP by expenditure .....	111
Table III/2.15 / Poland: GDP by expenditure .....	112
Table III/2.16 / Romania: GDP by expenditure.....	113
Table III/2.17 / Russia: GDP by expenditure .....	114
Table III/2.18 / Serbia: GDP by expenditure.....	115
Table III/2.19 / Slovakia: GDP by expenditure.....	116
Table III/2.20 / Slovenia: GDP by expenditure .....	117
Table III/2.21 / Turkey: GDP by expenditure .....	118
Table III/2.22 / Ukraine: GDP by expenditure.....	119

### III/3 Gross fixed capital formation by activities

Table III/3.1 / Albania: Gross fixed investment by activities.....	122
Table III/3.2 / Belarus: Gross fixed investment by activities .....	123
Table III/3.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Gross fixed investment by activities .....	124
Table III/3.4 / Bulgaria: Gross fixed capital formation by activities.....	125
Table III/3.5 / Croatia: Gross fixed investment by activities .....	126
Table III/3.6 / Czech Republic: Gross fixed capital formation by activities .....	127
Table III/3.7 / Estonia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities .....	128
Table III/3.8 / Hungary: Gross fixed capital formation by activities .....	129
Table III/3.9 / Kazakhstan: Gross fixed investment by activities .....	130
Table III/3.10 / Latvia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities .....	131
Table III/3.11 / Lithuania: Gross fixed capital formation by activities .....	132
Table III/3.12 / Macedonia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities .....	133
Table III/3.13 / Montenegro: Gross fixed investment by activities.....	134
Table III/3.14 / Poland: Gross fixed capital formation by activities.....	135
Table III/3.15 / Romania: Gross fixed investment by activities .....	136
Table III/3.16 / Russia: Gross fixed investment by activities.....	137
Table III/3.17 / Serbia: Gross fixed investment by activities .....	138
Table III/3.18 / Slovakia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities .....	139
Table III/3.19 / Slovenia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities .....	140
Table III/3.20 / Ukraine: Gross fixed investment by activities .....	141

### III/4 Employment by activities

Table III/4.1 / Albania: Employment by activities.....	144
Table III/4.2 / Belarus: Employment by activities .....	145
Table III/4.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Employment by activities.....	146
Table III/4.4 / Bulgaria: Employment by activities .....	147
Table III/4.5 / Croatia: Employment by activities.....	148
Table III/4.6 / Czech Republic: Employment by activities.....	149
Table III/4.7 / Estonia: Employment by activities.....	150
Table III/4.8 / Hungary: Employment by activities .....	151
Table III/4.9 / Kazakhstan: Employment by activities .....	152
Table III/4.10 / Kosovo: Employment by activities.....	153
Table III/4.11 / Latvia: Employment by activities.....	154
Table III/4.12 / Lithuania: Employment by activities .....	155
Table III/4.13 / Macedonia: Employment by activities .....	156
Table III/4.14 / Montenegro: Employment by activities .....	157
Table III/4.15 / Poland: Employment by activities .....	158
Table III/4.16 / Romania: Employment by activities .....	159
Table III/4.17 / Russia: Employment by activities.....	160
Table III/4.18 / Serbia: Employment by activities .....	161
Table III/4.19 / Slovakia: Employment by activities .....	162
Table III/4.20 / Slovenia: Employment by activities.....	163
Table III/4.21 / Turkey: Employment by activities.....	164
Table III/4.22 / Ukraine: Employment by activities .....	165

### III/5 Average gross monthly wages by activities

Table III/5.1 / Albania: Average gross monthly wages by activities.....	168
Table III/5.2 / Belarus: Average gross monthly wages by activities.....	169
Table III/5.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Average gross monthly wages by activities .....	170
Table III/5.4 / Bulgaria: Average gross monthly wages by activities.....	171
Table III/5.5 / Croatia: Average gross monthly wages by activities .....	172
Table III/5.6 / Czech Republic: Average gross monthly wages by activities.....	173
Table III/5.7 / Estonia: Average gross monthly wages by activities.....	174
Table III/5.8 / Hungary: Average gross monthly wages by activities .....	175
Table III/5.9 / Kazakhstan: Average gross monthly wages by activities .....	176
Table III/5.10 / Latvia: Average gross monthly wages by activities .....	177
Table III/5.11 / Lithuania: Average gross monthly wages by activities .....	178
Table III/5.12 / Macedonia: Average gross monthly wages by activities .....	179

Table III/5.13 / Montenegro: Average gross monthly wages by activities .....	180
Table III/5.14 / Poland: Average gross monthly wages by activities .....	181
Table III/5.15 / Romania: Average gross monthly wages by activities .....	182
Table III/5.16 / Russia: Average gross monthly wages by activities .....	183
Table III/5.17 / Serbia: Average gross monthly wages by activities .....	184
Table III/5.18 / Slovakia: Average gross monthly wages by activities .....	185
Table III/5.19 / Slovenia: Average gross monthly wages by activities .....	186
Table III/5.20 / Ukraine: Average gross monthly wages by activities .....	187

### III/6 Foreign trade by partners

Table III/6.1 / Albania: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners .....	190
Table III/6.2 / Belarus: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners .....	191
Table III/6.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners .....	192
Table III/6.4 / Bulgaria: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners .....	193
Table III/6.5 / Croatia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners .....	194
Table III/6.6 / Czech Republic: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners .....	195
Table III/6.7 / Estonia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners .....	196
Table III/6.8 / Hungary: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners .....	197
Table III/6.9 / Kazakhstan: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners .....	198
Table III/6.10 / Kosovo: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners .....	199
Table III/6.11 / Latvia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners .....	200
Table III/6.12 / Lithuania: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners .....	201
Table III/6.13 / Macedonia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners .....	202
Table III/6.14 / Montenegro: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners .....	203
Table III/6.15 / Poland: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners .....	204
Table III/6.16 / Romania: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners .....	205
Table III/6.17 / Russia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners .....	206
Table III/6.18 / Serbia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners .....	207
Table III/6.19 / Slovakia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners .....	208
Table III/6.20 / Slovenia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners .....	209
Table III/6.21 / Turkey: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners .....	210
Table III/6.22 / Ukraine: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners .....	211

### III/7 Foreign trade by commodities

Table III/7.1 / Albania: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	214
Table III/7.2 / Belarus: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	215
Table III/7.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	216

Table III/7.4 / Bulgaria: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	217
Table III/7.5 / Croatia: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	218
Table III/7.6 / Czech Republic: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	219
Table III/7.7 / Estonia: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	220
Table III/7.8 / Hungary: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	221
Table III/7.9 / Kazakhstan: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	222
Table III/7.10 / Kosovo: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	223
Table III/7.11 / Latvia: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	224
Table III/7.12 / Lithuania: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	225
Table III/7.13 / Macedonia: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	226
Table III/7.14 / Montenegro: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	227
Table III/7.15 / Poland: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	228
Table III/7.16 / Romania: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	229
Table III/7.17 / Russia: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	230
Table III/7.18 / Serbia: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	231
Table III/7.19 / Slovakia: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	232
Table III/7.20 / Slovenia: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	233
Table III/7.21 / Turkey: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	234
Table III/7.22 / Ukraine: Trade by SITC commodity groups .....	235

### III/8 FDI inward stock

Table III/8.1 / Albania: FDI inward stock .....	238
Table III/8.2 / Belarus: FDI inward stock .....	239
Table III/8.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: FDI inward stock .....	240
Table III/8.4 / Bulgaria: FDI inward stock .....	241
Table III/8.5 / Croatia: FDI inward stock .....	242
Table III/8.6 / Czech Republic: FDI inward stock .....	243
Table III/8.7 / Estonia: FDI inward stock .....	244
Table III/8.8 / Hungary: FDI inward stock .....	245
Table III/8.9 / Kazakhstan: FDI inward stock .....	246
Table III/8.10 / Kosovo: FDI inward stock .....	247
Table III/8.11 / Latvia: FDI inward stock .....	248
Table III/8.12 / Lithuania: FDI inward stock .....	249
Table III/8.13 / Macedonia: FDI inward stock .....	250
Table III/8.14 / Montenegro: FDI inward stock .....	251
Table III/8.15 / Poland: FDI inward stock .....	252
Table III/8.16 / Romania: FDI inward stock .....	253
Table III/8.17 / Russia: FDI inward stock .....	254



Table III/8.18 / Serbia: FDI inward stock .....	255
Table III/8.19 / Slovakia: FDI inward stock .....	256
Table III/8.20 / Slovenia: FDI inward stock .....	257
Table III/8.21 / Turkey: FDI inward stock .....	258
Table III/8.22 / Ukraine: FDI inward stock .....	259

### III/9 Balance of payments

Table III/9.1 / Albania: Balance of payments .....	262
Table III/9.2 / Belarus: Balance of payments .....	264
Table III/9.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: Balance of payments .....	266
Table III/9.4 / Bulgaria: Balance of payments .....	268
Table III/9.5 / Croatia: Balance of payments .....	270
Table III/9.6 / Czech Republic: Balance of payments .....	272
Table III/9.7 / Estonia: Balance of payments .....	274
Table III/9.8 / Hungary: Balance of payments .....	276
Table III/9.9 / Kazakhstan: Balance of payments .....	278
Table III/9.10 / Kosovo: Balance of payments .....	280
Table III/9.11 / Latvia: Balance of payments .....	282
Table III/9.12 / Lithuania: Balance of payments .....	284
Table III/9.13 / Macedonia: Balance of payments .....	286
Table III/9.14 / Montenegro: Balance of payments .....	288
Table III/9.15 / Poland: Balance of payments .....	290
Table III/9.16 / Romania: Balance of payments .....	292
Table III/9.17 / Russia: Balance of payments .....	294
Table III/9.18 / Serbia: Balance of payments .....	296
Table III/9.19 / Slovakia: Balance of payments .....	298
Table III/9.20 / Slovenia: Balance of payments .....	300
Table III/9.21 / Turkey: Balance of payments .....	302
Table III/9.22 / Ukraine: Balance of payments .....	304

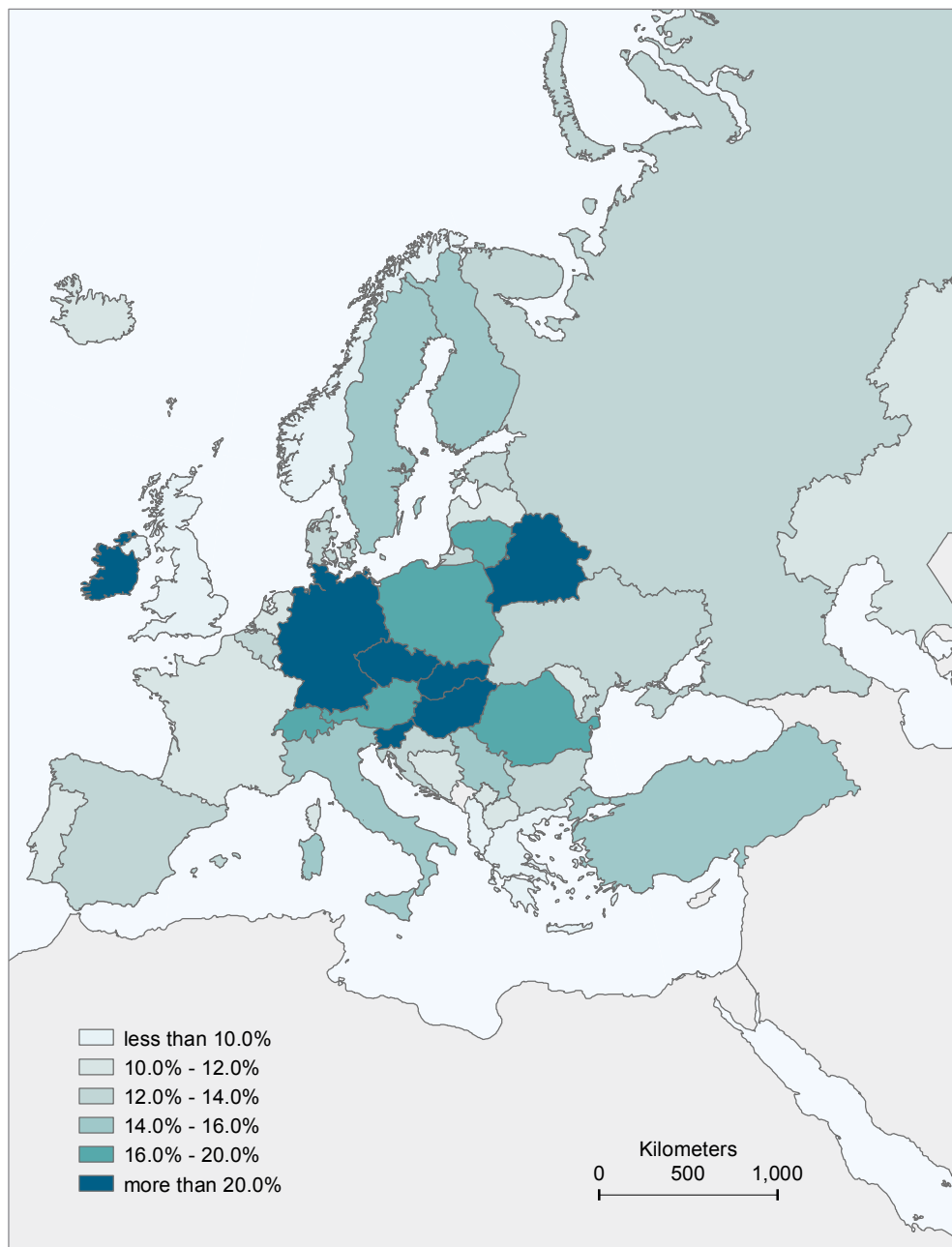
**Table I/5 / Gross domestic product per capita at PPPs**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EUR at current PPPs</b>						
Albania	3,400	5,100	7,100	7,700	8,300	8,600
Belarus	5,000	8,100	11,700	13,300	13,700	13,500
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3,900	5,400	6,800	7,400	7,700	8,100
Bulgaria	5,500	8,500	11,700	12,300	12,800	13,600
Croatia	9,600	13,400	14,900	15,800	16,100	16,700
Czech Republic	14,100	18,600	20,600	22,300	23,500	25,000
Estonia	8,400	13,800	16,100	19,900	20,700	21,200
Hungary	10,500	14,500	16,500	17,800	18,800	19,700
Kazakhstan	3,700	7,300	13,600	17,500	18,400	19,000
Kosovo		5,200	5,900	6,600	6,800	7,300
Latvia	7,100	11,800	13,300	16,700	17,500	18,500
Lithuania	7,600	12,300	15,300	19,600	20,700	21,300
Macedonia	5,400	6,900	8,900	9,500	10,100	10,600
Montenegro	5,700	7,000	10,200	10,800	11,200	11,900
Poland	9,200	11,600	15,700	17,900	18,600	19,800
Romania	5,000	8,000	12,600	14,400	15,200	16,300
Russia	5,900	9,900	15,600	17,800	18,700	18,600
Serbia	5,000	7,400	9,000	10,100	10,200	10,500
Slovakia	9,700	13,800	18,600	20,300	21,200	22,200
Slovenia	15,500	20,000	21,100	21,500	22,600	23,700
Turkey	7,800	9,600	12,200	14,100	14,500	15,000
Ukraine	3,100	4,800	5,600	6,600	6,400	6,000
EU-CEE (11 countries)	8,700	12,000	15,600	17,400	18,200	19,300
Euro area (19 countries)	21,800	25,200	27,500	28,600	29,400	30,600
European Union (28 countries)	19,800	23,400	25,500	26,700	27,500	28,800
Austria	25,700	29,000	32,000	35,000	35,600	36,600
Belgium	24,600	27,700	30,200	31,900	32,500	33,800
Cyprus	18,100	23,100	26,200	22,600	22,600	23,500
Denmark	25,700	28,500	31,900	33,700	34,200	35,500
Finland	23,000	26,800	29,200	30,200	30,300	31,200
France	22,600	25,400	27,400	28,900	29,400	30,300
Germany	23,400	27,300	30,800	33,300	34,600	36,000
Greece	16,800	21,300	22,100	19,800	20,000	20,200
Ireland	25,700	33,900	33,200	35,300	37,600	49,600
Italy	23,100	24,700	26,200	26,200	26,500	27,500
Luxembourg	49,100	56,100	65,100	70,300	73,600	76,400
Malta	16,600	18,800	21,800	23,000	23,600	25,400
Netherlands	27,400	31,200	34,200	35,500	35,900	36,800
Portugal	15,500	18,500	20,500	20,600	21,400	22,300
Spain	18,900	23,300	24,700	24,100	24,900	26,200
Sweden	25,500	28,700	31,800	33,300	33,900	35,600
United Kingdom	25,100	30,000	27,700	29,000	30,000	31,600
Japan	22,500	25,500	25,800	27,000	27,200	28,200
United States	31,600	37,000	36,800	39,100	40,700	42,400

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

PPPs: Data for all countries are taken from Eurostat and extrapolated by wiiw for the missing years.

Data on Kazakhstan, Russia and Ukraine refer to wiiw estimates based on 2011 PPP final results published by OECD and CIS STAT. Data for Kosovo are estimates based on IMF World Economic Outlook data. PPP data for Belarus are taken from UN-ECE.

**Map I/7 Share of manufacturing, in % of GDP, 2015**

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table II/2 / Belarus: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Population, th. pers., average	9,980	9,664	9,491	9,466	9,475	9,490
GDP, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	12,365	24,240	41,051	54,853	58,856	48,783
GDP, real growth in % <sup>1)</sup>	5.8	9.4	7.7	1.0	1.7	-3.9
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	1,200	2,500	4,300	5,800	6,200	5,100
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP) <sup>2)</sup>	5,000	8,100	11,700	13,300	13,700	13,500
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	25.3	34.6	45.9	49.8	49.8	46.9
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	54.9	50.6	53.8	49.0	50.4	50.3
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	25.2	26.5	39.3	37.6	33.9	28.6
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	64.7	59.8	53.2	60.3	56.9	60.0
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	68.2	59.1	66.9	63.5	57.7	59.8
Gross industrial prod., real growth in %, NACE Rev. 1	7.5	10.0	11.7	-4.9	2.0	-6.6
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	9.5	1.7	2.5	-4.2	2.9	-2.9
Construction output, real growth in %, NACE Rev. 1	-11.8	12.1	12.9	4.6	-5.7	-11.3
Employed persons, reg., th, average	4,444	4,414	4,703	4,578	4,551	4,496
Unemployment rate, reg., %, average	2.1	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.0
Average gross monthly wages, EUR	80	173	304	428	458	377
real growth in % (NCU based)	12.0	20.9	15.0	16.4	1.3	-2.3
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	13.6	25.1	15.9	23.3	4.6	-15.4
Consumer prices, % p.a.	168.6	10.3	7.8	18.3	18.1	13.5
Producer prices in industry, % p.a., NACE Rev. 1 <sup>3)</sup>	186.8	12.1	13.6	13.6	12.8	16.8
General government, nat.def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-0.6	-0.7	-1.8	0.2	1.3	1.4
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	-	-	39.5	37.6	39.8	40.0
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. <sup>4)</sup>	80.00	11.00	10.50	23.50	20.00	25.00
Current account, EUR mn <sup>5)</sup>	-497	368	-6,187	-5,737	-4,057	-1,857
Current account, % of GDP <sup>5)</sup>	-4.0	1.5	-15.1	-10.5	-6.9	-3.8
Gross external debt, EUR mn <sup>5)</sup>	2,251	4,334	21,449	28,807	32,982	34,996
Gross external debt, % of GDP <sup>5)</sup>	18.2	17.9	52.2	52.5	56.0	71.7
FDI inflow, % of GDP <sup>6)</sup>	1.0	1.0	2.5	3.1	2.4	3.1
FDI inward stock, % of GDP <sup>6)</sup>	11.4	8.3	18.2	22.1	24.8	33.7
Exchange rate BYN/EUR, average	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.3	1.8
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	11.7	8.2	9.7	3.6	2.8	-11.3

1) According to SNA'93 (FISIM not yet reallocated to industries).

2) wiiw estimates.

3) Domestic output prices.

4) Refinancing rate of National Bank.

5) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008).

6) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

**Table III.1.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: GDP and gross value added by activities**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	6,043	9,026	12,959	13,674	13,960	14,653
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	8.3	6.8	6.8	6.0	6.2
B Mining and quarrying	.	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.0
C Manufacturing	.	9.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
F Construction	.	4.3	4.3	3.8	4.0	3.9
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	11.9	13.1	13.3	13.5	13.4
H Transportation and storage	.	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0
J Information and communication	.	5.2	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.6
K Financial and insurance activities	.	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6
L Real estate activities	.	6.9	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	8.4	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.6
P Education	.	3.9	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.6
Q Human health and social work activities	.	3.8	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1
S Other service activities	.	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	84.4	84.7	85.3	84.8	84.6
FISIM	-1.4	-2.3	-2.7	-2.6	-2.6	-2.5
Taxes less subsidies on products	16.5	17.9	17.9	17.3	17.7	17.9
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Gross domestic product total <sup>1)</sup>	5.5	3.9	0.8	2.4	1.1	3.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	-4.0	15.8	-12.7	9.0
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	0.0	-1.5	-3.5	0.3
C Manufacturing	.	.	7.2	5.0	4.3	6.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	3.9	11.7	-8.7	-0.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	6.2	-5.2	7.5	-0.8
F Construction	.	.	-12.7	-1.4	7.7	3.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	0.1	0.4	2.1	3.6
H Transportation and storage	.	.	2.2	4.6	8.7	4.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	4.5	-0.9	-1.4	5.7
J Information and communication	.	.	-1.3	1.9	-0.4	1.1
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	0.7	2.0	2.5	3.6
L Real estate activities	.	.	1.2	-0.5	1.0	1.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	3.9	-6.4	4.4	7.0
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.7	4.9	16.5	0.8
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.7
P Education	.	.	2.1	0.7	1.7	0.4
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	3.0	0.7	2.9	1.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	-7.4	4.1	13.1	5.9
S Other service activities	.	.	0.2	-3.7	5.5	-3.3
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	0.7	2.4	1.1	3.1
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	.	0.9	2.4	1.0	3.2

1) According to ESA'95 (FISIM not yet reallocated to industries), from 2005 improved quality of existing estimations e.g. non-observed economy.

Table III/2.1 / Albania: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	3,780	6,475	8,997	9,625	9,962	10,274
Final consumption expenditure	3,494	5,697	8,031	8,764	9,268	9,338
Household final consumption expenditure	3,116	4,953	6,981	7,654	8,072	8,166
Government final consumption expenditure	366	714	1,004	1,061	1,142	1,116
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	11	29	46	49	54	56
Gross capital formation	1,164	2,387	2,727	2,700	2,672	2,705
Gross fixed capital formation	1,206	2,455	2,558	2,510	2,449	2,796
Change in inventories	-42	-68	169	190	223	-91
Balance of goods and services	-878	-1,609	-1,851	-1,754	-1,892	-1,772
Exports of goods and services	760	1,490	2,917	2,766	2,812	2,799
Imports of goods and services	1,638	3,099	4,768	4,520	4,705	4,571
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	90	-85	-86	3
<b>Shares in GDP, in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Final consumption expenditure	92.4	88.0	89.3	91.1	93.0	90.9
Household final consumption expenditure	82.4	76.5	77.6	79.5	81.0	79.5
Government final consumption expenditure	9.7	11.0	11.2	11.0	11.5	10.9
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Gross capital formation	30.8	36.9	30.3	28.1	26.8	26.3
Gross fixed capital formation	31.9	37.9	28.4	26.1	24.6	27.2
Change in inventories	-1.1	-1.1	1.9	2.0	2.2	-0.9
Balance of goods and services	-23.2	-24.8	-20.6	-18.2	-19.0	-17.2
Exports of goods and services	20.1	23.0	32.4	28.7	28.2	27.2
Imports of goods and services	43.3	47.9	53.0	47.0	47.2	44.5
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	1.0	-0.9	-0.9	0.0
<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Gross domestic product total	6.9	5.5	3.7	1.0	1.8	2.8
Final consumption expenditure	4.4	5.4	1.9	2.0	3.4	-0.7
Household final consumption expenditure	6.2	6.4	1.7	1.8	3.0	-0.4
Government final consumption expenditure	-10.0	-1.5	4.0	2.9	6.4	-3.2
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	5.8	5.8	-4.5	3.7	10.0	0.8
Gross capital formation	66.2	7.7	-7.5	-1.8	-2.7	6.1
Gross fixed capital formation	42.6	7.1	-8.5	-2.0	-4.0	12.5
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	38.9	24.3	17.2	-12.4	1.8	-0.3
Imports of goods and services	49.5	16.2	0.5	-7.9	4.6	-2.1
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/3.6 / Czech Republic: Gross fixed capital formation by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	20,449	30,952	42,161	39,534	39,369	43,920
<b>Shares in total GFCF, in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.6	2.2	2.3	3.6	3.4	3.3
B Mining and quarrying	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.2	1.1
C Manufacturing	23.8	24.4	17.7	23.3	24.5	24.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	6.5	3.1	8.5	6.6	5.9	5.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	2.7	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0
F Construction	3.3	3.1	3.8	2.6	3.1	2.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	7.0	8.2	6.5	5.7	5.5	5.4
H Transportation and storage	9.9	11.8	10.3	7.5	7.5	8.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.1	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9
J Information and communication	8.9	4.8	5.0	5.6	5.7	4.9
K Financial and insurance activities	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4
L Real estate activities	14.1	17.4	19.8	19.3	18.7	18.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.4	3.3	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.0
N Administrative and support service activities	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	4.4	7.1	7.8	6.5	7.9	9.6
P Education	2.4	2.3	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.2
Q Human health and social work activities	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.8	1.8	2.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
S Other service activities	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
<b>Real growth in %</b>						
Total by activities <sup>1)2)</sup>	8.4	6.4	1.3	-2.5	3.9	9.0
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	22.5	1.9	17.2	-6.4	-1.5	6.1
B Mining and quarrying	3.1	2.7	-9.1	19.2	-27.7	-1.2
C Manufacturing	10.0	-1.0	-5.8	0.8	8.4	6.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-17.2	17.9	42.5	-2.8	-8.4	9.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-8.8	1.8	-14.5	-2.1	-9.7	-16.6
F Construction	31.2	0.7	18.4	-14.3	22.8	-16.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-21.2	21.1	4.3	-9.8	-0.2	6.3
H Transportation and storage	2.0	18.3	-10.0	-1.1	4.0	32.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.6	12.8	-20.6	-2.1	-11.7	18.8
J Information and communication	35.2	9.8	-5.5	9.9	7.8	-8.2
K Financial and insurance activities	23.8	-5.4	2.8	-9.5	2.7	-9.9
L Real estate activities	10.4	9.3	7.5	2.0	1.2	7.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-9.7	8.0	11.1	-8.2	-0.7	8.8
N Administrative and support service activities	-13.2	10.1	-2.1	-17.1	-13.3	41.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	49.9	-6.6	-7.7	-11.7	26.7	27.0
P Education	35.9	23.6	0.0	1.6	4.3	3.3
Q Human health and social work activities	148.5	-11.1	-4.4	-13.6	4.4	38.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	28.8	28.7	-23.6	-0.7	-8.3	-11.3
S Other service activities	-16.9	23.6	-13.7	-29.4	18.4	10.6

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2016*.

Table III/4.9 / Kazakhstan: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Employment total, 1000 persons <sup>1)2)</sup>	6,201	7,261	8,114	8,571	8,510	8,624
<b>Shares in total employment (annual average), in %</b>						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	31.0	31.9	28.3	24.2	18.9	18.0
B Mining and quarrying	3.3	2.7	2.4	2.9	3.5	3.3
C Manufacturing	7.8	6.9	7.0	6.4	6.3	6.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9
F Construction	3.6	5.7	7.0	7.7	8.0	8.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	15.6	14.3	15.1	14.7	14.7	14.6
H Transportation and storage	7.2	5.9	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.0
J Information and communication	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.8
K Financial and insurance activities	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.3
L Real estate activities	0.5	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.6
N Administrative and support service activities	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.7
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.5	5.5
P Education	8.6	9.5	10.1	10.8	11.5	11.7
Q Human health and social work activities	4.7	4.5	4.6	5.0	5.5	5.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.5
S Other service activities	0.9	1.0	1.4	2.7	3.3	3.2
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in %</b>						
Employment total <sup>1)2)</sup>	1.6	1.1	2.7	0.7	-0.7	1.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	45.0	-2.2	0.1	-4.6	-22.6	-3.2
B Mining and quarrying	-7.3	0.1	-0.9	10.8	18.1	-3.5
C Manufacturing	-4.1	2.5	4.2	0.8	-2.1	3.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-5.4	-7.2	0.6	2.0	7.2	-4.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-1.4	1.0	10.5	3.6	7.9	-5.3
F Construction	7.4	9.1	3.4	2.4	2.7	1.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-30.6	1.0	5.0	4.7	-0.6	1.0
H Transportation and storage	-4.5	1.8	7.5	-0.3	2.8	5.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	-13.3	6.4	2.8	7.8	20.3	4.2
J Information and communication	-3.1	2.0	-4.7	-1.0	20.4	-5.2
K Financial and insurance activities	9.7	10.0	4.6	-0.4	39.2	1.3
L Real estate activities	7.1	14.5	18.8	-6.4	-16.9	7.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	6.7	24.0	-6.3	0.4	-11.1	36.6
N Administrative and support service activities	12.2	2.6	-5.8	0.2	12.6	19.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	-8.6	0.3	1.4	4.3	16.2	0.7
P Education	3.5	3.5	5.5	3.5	6.4	3.1
Q Human health and social work activities	-8.9	3.0	6.4	2.7	9.2	-1.9
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	6.0	0.8	-16.7	-4.5	23.2	-3.8
S Other service activities	1.8	4.9	13.1	3.2	25.4	-2.0
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	-16.0	-26.6	5.1	-23.2	-64.1	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	-43.5	33.3	-10.4	23.5	-54.7
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older).

2) From 3Q 2011 according to census March 2009. wiiw estimates for total economy in 2011 and 2012, no comparable growth rates for industry breakdown.



Table III/5.8 / Hungary: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>Average gross monthly wages, EUR <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	337	638	735	777	770	800
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	228	416	522	578	584	610
B Mining and quarrying	419	691	850	947	930	934
C Manufacturing	339	589	729	814	820	851
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	514	980	1,321	1,383	1,368	1,417
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	323	567	703	757	727	744
F Construction	247	430	556	599	601	635
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	302	528	675	733	725	742
H Transportation and storage	336	601	726	752	745	771
I Accommodation and food service activities	213	386	445	494	495	508
J Information and communication	654	1,165	1,336	1,438	1,456	1,484
K Financial and insurance activities	730	1,410	1,573	1,586	1,574	1,593
L Real estate activities	344	542	664	707	694	713
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	425	810	1,080	1,088	1,118	1,192
N Administrative and support service activities	281	482	528	572	587	639
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	401	836	882	872	849	910
P Education	312	731	711	731	797	833
Q Human health and social work activities	263	581	516	509	463	473
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	290	622	653	731	733	688
S Other service activities	257	540	545	590	588	624
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>Annual growth in % (NCU based) <sup>1)</sup></b>						
Total economy	.	8.8	1.3	3.4	3.0	4.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	6.1	4.9	4.6	5.0	4.9
B Mining and quarrying	.	7.9	-4.0	3.7	2.1	0.9
C Manufacturing	.	7.1	5.4	4.7	4.7	4.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	8.7	5.5	1.6	2.9	4.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	8.7	6.5	0.6	-0.1	2.7
F Construction	.	6.5	0.6	8.6	4.5	6.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	7.0	6.1	2.3	2.9	2.7
H Transportation and storage	.	8.4	1.9	2.6	3.0	3.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	6.4	0.1	5.0	4.2	3.1
J Information and communication	.	5.6	0.4	4.1	5.3	2.4
K Financial and insurance activities	.	7.9	1.4	2.4	3.3	1.6
L Real estate activities	.	6.3	2.9	-4.3	2.1	3.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	9.8	1.5	-2.4	6.9	7.0
N Administrative and support service activities	.	5.5	-2.4	3.9	6.9	9.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	12.5	3.5	4.7	1.3	7.7
P Education	.	13.5	0.5	9.9	13.4	5.0
Q Human health and social work activities	.	10.4	-11.8	-0.1	-5.4	2.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	8.7	0.4	3.4	4.3	-5.8
S Other service activities	.	5.3	-6.5	-0.4	3.6	6.4
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on national labour survey. Enterprises with 5 and more employees.

Table III/6.14 / Montenegro: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	369	330	376	333	317
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	.	202	189	156	119	113
<b>Export shares in % (ranking in 2015)</b>						
Serbia <sup>3)</sup>	1	35.9	22.7	35.5	24.0	22.1
Italy	2	31.6	14.8	4.2	10.5	12.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3	4.6	7.3	4.9	9.6	9.3
Turkey	4	0.0	1.5	2.6	1.7	6.7
Kosovo	5	.	5.5	5.1	6.4	6.3
Germany	6	0.3	0.9	3.5	1.8	4.7
Albania	7	0.7	2.5	3.2	4.6	4.2
Slovenia	8	6.0	6.2	9.6	4.0	3.8
Poland	9	0.2	0.3	1.1	2.3	2.8
China	10	.	0.0	1.0	0.8	2.5
Greece	11	10.3	17.1	1.0	0.1	1.8
United Kingdom	12	1.9	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.7
France	13	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.4
Macedonia	14	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.4
Switzerland	15	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.2
Czech Republic	16	0.1	1.6	1.2	0.9	1.1
Japan	17	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.0
Croatia	18	1.6	1.2	15.9	9.9	1.0
Sweden	19	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.9
Hungary	20	2.1	8.8	0.3	0.2	0.9
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)2)</sup>	.	1,043	1,657	1,773	1,784	1,842
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	.	508	705	784	817	759
<b>Import shares in % (ranking in 2015)</b>						
Serbia <sup>3)</sup>	1	27.9	26.1	28.5	26.9	28.1
China	2	3.2	5.4	8.1	7.4	10.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3	2.5	7.5	7.1	7.1	6.5
Italy	4	9.3	6.0	6.6	6.5	6.4
Germany	5	9.7	7.1	6.6	6.4	6.3
Greece	6	5.1	7.0	8.4	8.1	6.2
Croatia	7	3.5	4.8	5.5	6.0	6.0
Slovenia	8	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.1
Turkey	9	0.8	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.3
Spain	10	1.3	1.4	2.1	1.9	1.7
Netherlands	11	1.1	1.5	1.7	3.3	1.7
Albania	12	0.2	0.5	1.4	1.8	1.6
Austria	13	3.8	3.0	1.9	1.8	1.6
Macedonia	14	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
France	15	1.9	1.6	1.0	1.6	1.2
Romania	16	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.2
Hungary	17	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.1
Poland	18	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.1
United States	19	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Japan	20	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.9

1) Until 2003 excluding trade with Serbia and Kosovo.

2) Until 2004 general trade, from 2005 special trade.

3) From 2007 excluding Kosovo.

**Table III/7.4 / Bulgaria: Trade by SITC commodity groups**

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
Total exports, fob, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	5,253	9,466	15,561	22,272	22,044	23,143
<b>Exports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	6.0	6.8	10.7	11.5	10.8	10.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	3.2	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.9
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.9	6.4	8.8	8.5	7.3	6.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	14.8	12.9	13.5	15.0	12.7	10.3
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.5	7.6	7.9	8.1	9.1	9.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	25.8	26.3	23.1	22.1	22.2	22.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	9.6	14.2	16.7	17.9	19.3	20.8
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	21.3	22.3	14.8	12.8	13.9	14.0
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	1.6	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.5	2.5
Total imports, cif, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup>	7,085	14,668	19,245	25,829	26,118	26,398
<b>Imports shares in %</b>						
0 Food and live animals	4.1	3.9	7.6	7.1	7.2	7.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.7	0.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.5	6.1	8.6	9.2	8.3	8.5
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	26.8	20.2	22.3	23.1	19.9	15.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	9.4	9.5	11.7	12.1	12.8	14.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	18.8	20.1	16.8	16.0	17.4	16.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	24.9	30.1	22.8	23.2	24.7	26.6
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.5	7.6	7.2	6.5	7.0	7.5
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	2.0	1.8	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.5

1) From 2007 intra/extra - EU trade methodology.

Table III/8.12 / Lithuania: FDI inward stock

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015	
Total by countries, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	2,509	6,921	10,031	12,720	12,747	13,497	
of which EU-28, EUR mn	1,881	4,575	7,944	10,393	10,738	11,140	
<b>Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2015)</b>							
Sweden	1	17.3	11.1	10.2	23.0	22.2	23.1
Netherlands	2	1.1	2.9	8.1	9.1	11.7	12.5
Germany	3	7.4	10.7	9.7	10.1	8.7	9.2
Norway	4	4.3	2.0	3.1	6.0	6.4	6.2
Poland	5	2.2	1.6	11.6	9.8	5.7	5.1
Estonia	6	6.4	7.4	9.6	5.6	5.5	5.1
Finland	7	6.0	6.4	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2
Denmark	8	18.3	15.9	11.2	5.4	4.5	4.2
Switzerland	9	4.8	1.7	2.6	2.0	2.3	3.7
Cyprus	10	0.6	0.9	1.9	3.5	5.7	3.4
Malta	11	.	0.6	1.6	1.2	3.5	3.2
United Kingdom	12	6.7	1.8	1.2	1.7	2.9	3.0
France	13	1.1	1.1	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.5
Luxembourg	14	3.4	1.0	1.8	2.2	2.8	2.1
Latvia	15	1.2	1.3	3.9	0.6	1.9	1.8
Russia	16	1.0	24.6	7.1	4.1	1.4	1.6
United States	17	9.8	2.7	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.5
Austria	18	0.7	2.2	0.5	1.1	1.3	1.3
Belgium	19	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.0
Thailand	20	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.0
Total by activities, EUR mn <sup>1)2)3)</sup>	.	6,921	10,031	12,720	12,747	13,497	
<b>Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)</b>							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.3	
B Mining and quarrying	.	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	
C Manufacturing	.	39.0	26.7	24.7	19.4	20.5	
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	12.5	6.2	4.7	2.2	2.0	
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	
F Construction	.	1.8	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.1	
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	11.0	13.0	10.8	11.9	11.9	
H Transportation and storage	.	1.5	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.6	
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	
J Information and communication	.	12.9	10.1	8.8	5.8	8.6	
K Financial and insurance activities	.	12.4	18.7	23.2	28.9	26.2	
L Real estate activities	.	3.7	11.4	13.2	14.0	14.4	
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	1.5	3.5	3.5	5.0	4.2	
N Administrative and support service activities	.	0.5	1.0	2.1	2.7	2.3	
O Public administration, defence, compuls.soc.security	.	.	.	.	.	.	
P Education	.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Q Human health and social work activities	.	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
S Other service activities	.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
T Activities of househ.as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.	
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Private purchases & sales of real estate	.	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.4	

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2008 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

3) From 2005 market value for joint-stock companies (book value before).

Table III/9.21 / Turkey: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
<b>1. Current account balance</b>	.	.	<b>-34,122</b>	<b>-47,966</b>	<b>-32,951</b>	<b>-29,044</b>
<b>1.A Balance on goods and services</b>	.	.	<b>-29,917</b>	<b>-42,389</b>	<b>-27,886</b>	<b>-21,655</b>
<b>1.A.a Balance on trade in goods</b>	.	.	<b>-42,605</b>	<b>-60,238</b>	<b>-48,075</b>	<b>-43,404</b>
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	.	91,359	121,819	127,237	136,978
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	.	133,964	182,057	175,312	180,381
<b>1.A.b Balance on trade in services</b>	.	.	<b>12,688</b>	<b>17,849</b>	<b>20,189</b>	<b>21,749</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	71	55	60
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	.	-147	-191	-284
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	.	1,024	2,984	4,103	5,373
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	.	13,280	17,466	18,472	19,162
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	.	-1,616	-2,525	-2,249	-2,563
<b>1.A.b Services, credit</b>	.	.	<b>27,706</b>	<b>36,306</b>	<b>39,105</b>	<b>42,089</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	104	101	111
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	.	31	29	24
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	.	7,142	10,724	11,753	12,849
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	.	17,202	21,089	22,299	24,004
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	.	3,361	4,357	4,924	5,100
<b>1.A.b Services, debit</b>	.	.	<b>15,018</b>	<b>18,457</b>	<b>18,915</b>	<b>20,341</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit <sup>1)</sup>	.	.	.	34	45	51
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	.	178	220	308
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	.	6,118	7,741	7,650	7,476
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	.	3,923	3,623	3,827	4,842
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	.	4,977	6,882	7,173	7,663
<b>1.B Balance on primary income</b>	.	.	<b>-5,436</b>	<b>-6,486</b>	<b>-6,133</b>	<b>-8,581</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	.	-95	88	-131	-366
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	.	-5,342	-6,574	-6,002	-8,215
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-1,656	-2,567	-1,504	-2,859
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	-365	-991	-1,477	-2,237
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	-3,321	-3,016	-3,020	-3,118
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>1.B Primary income, credit</b>	.	.	<b>3,355</b>	<b>3,984</b>	<b>3,665</b>	<b>4,028</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	.	33	608	484	400
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	.	3,322	3,375	3,180	3,628
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	.	496	204	239	201
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	.	1,999	1,833	1,683	1,858
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	.	827	1,338	1,259	1,569
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>1.B Primary income, debit</b>	.	.	<b>8,791</b>	<b>10,469</b>	<b>9,798</b>	<b>12,609</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	.	127	520	616	766
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	.	8,664	9,949	9,182	11,843
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	.	2,152	2,771	1,743	3,060
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	.	2,364	2,824	3,160	4,095
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	.	4,148	4,354	4,279	4,688
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.21 / Turkey: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>1.C Balance on secondary income</b>	.	.	<b>1,232</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>1,068</b>	<b>1,192</b>
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	.	1,671	1,797	1,988	2,226
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	.	439	888	920	1,034
<b>2. Capital account balance</b>	.	.	<b>-39</b>	<b>-73</b>	<b>-52</b>	<b>-19</b>
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	-39	-73	-52	-19
2.2 Capital transfer, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>3. Financial account, net</b>	.	.	<b>-34,131</b>	<b>-46,965</b>	<b>-32,077</b>	<b>-20,686</b>
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-5,731	-6,581	-4,070	-10,645
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	.	1,121	2,716	5,377	4,593
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	.	6,852	9,297	9,447	15,238
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	-12,262	-18,142	-15,201	13,984
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	.	2,643	-1,976	534	5,526
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	.	14,904	16,166	15,735	-8,458
3.3 Financial derivatives, net <sup>3)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.4 Other investment, net	.	.	-25,801	-29,723	-12,262	-13,312
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	.	-5,269	-1,776	1,131	13,275
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	.	20,532	27,956	13,392	26,587
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	.	9,662	7,481	-544	-10,713
<b>4. Net errors and omissions</b>	.	.	<b>29</b>	<b>1,074</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>8,377</b>

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.