

# wiiw Handbook of Statistics | 2009

## *Central, East and Southeast Europe*

**Bulgaria | Czech Republic | Estonia  
Hungary | Latvia | Lithuania | Poland  
Romania | Slovakia | Slovenia**

**Albania | Bosnia and Herzegovina  
Croatia | Macedonia | Montenegro  
Russia | Serbia | Ukraine**

# SUMMARY

page

## I. Cross-country overview

1. Macroeconomic indicators .....	4
2. External sector .....	34

## II. Structural indicators

1. Main economic indicators .....	62
2. Gross domestic product by activities .....	100
3. Employment by activities .....	138
4. Labour productivity and wages by activities .....	158
5. Gross domestic product by expenditure .....	178
6. Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities .....	198
7. Manufacturing industry	
7.1 Structure of gross production and employees .....	218
7.2 Labour productivity and wages .....	231
8. Foreign trade in goods	
8.1 Foreign trade by country groupings .....	246
8.2 Exports to the top thirty partners .....	282
8.3 Imports from the top thirty partners .....	300
8.4 Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups .....	318
9. Balance of payments .....	338

## III. Selected monthly statistics .....

376

**I. CROSS-COUNTRY OVERVIEW ..... 4-59****1. Macroeconomic indicators**

1.1	Overview developments 2007-2008 and outlook 2009-2011 .....	4
1.1	Overview developments 2007-2008 and outlook 2009-2011 .....	5
1.2	An overview of economic fundamentals in 2008 .....	6
1.3	Gross domestic product at exchange rates .....	8
1.4	Gross domestic product at purchasing power parities (PPPs).....	9
Graph 1.1	GDP per capita at PPPs in Central, East and Southeast Europe .....	10
1.5	Gross domestic product per capita at PPPs.....	11
Graph 1.2	Real GDP in Central, East and Southeast Europe .....	12
1.6	Gross domestic product .....	13
1.7	Consumption of households.....	14
1.8	Consumption of government .....	15
1.9	Gross fixed capital formation.....	16
1.10	Gross industrial production .....	17
1.11	Gross agricultural production .....	18
1.12	Population.....	19
1.13	Natural increase of population.....	20
1.14	Employed persons - LFS .....	21
1.15	Employment rate - LFS.....	22
1.16	Unemployment rate - LFS.....	23
Graph 1.3	Unit labour costs .....	24
1.17	Unit labour costs .....	25
1.18	Average gross monthly wages .....	26
1.19	Consumer prices.....	27
1.20	Producer prices in industry.....	28
Graph 1.4	General government budget revenues and expenditures, 2008 .....	29
1.21	General government budget balance .....	30
1.22	General government gross debt.....	31

**2. External sector**

Graph 2.1	Components of the current account, 2008 .....	34
2.1	Current account .....	35
Graph 2.2	Exports of goods per capita (BOP), EUR .....	36
Graph 2.3	Imports of goods per capita (BOP), EUR .....	37
2.2	Exports of goods (BOP).....	38
2.3	Imports of goods (BOP) .....	39
2.4	Exports of services (BOP).....	40
2.5	Imports of services (BOP).....	41

page

Graph 2.4	Gross external debt.....	42
2.6	Gross external debt.....	43
Graph 2.5	Gross reserves of NB in % of imports (goods) .....	44
2.7	Gross reserves of NB excluding gold .....	45
Graph 2.6	FDI inward stock per capita, EUR .....	46
Graph 2.7	FDI inward stock in % of GDP.....	47
2.8	Foreign direct investment inflow.....	48
2.9	Foreign direct investment inward stock .....	49
2.10	FDI inward stock in New EU Members States by country of origin .....	50
2.11	FDI inward stock in SEE, Russia and Ukraine by country of origin.....	51
2.12	FDI inward stock in New EU Members States by activities .....	52
2.13	FDI inward stock in SEE, Russia and Ukraine by activities .....	53
2.14	Exchange rates .....	54
2.15	Real exchange rates .....	55
2.16	Purchasing power parities .....	56
2.17	Export prices.....	57
2.18	Import prices.....	58
2.19	Terms of trade .....	59

## II. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS..... 62-373

### 1. Main economic indicators

1.1	Bulgaria: Main economic indicators.....	62
1.2	Czech Republic: Main economic indicators.....	64
1.3	Estonia: Main economic indicators.....	66
1.4	Hungary: Main economic indicators .....	68
1.5	Latvia: Main economic indicators .....	70
1.6	Lithuania: Main economic indicators .....	72
1.7	Poland: Main economic indicators.....	74
1.8	Romania: Main economic indicators .....	76
1.9	Slovakia: Main economic indicators .....	78
1.10	Slovenia: Main economic indicators .....	80
1.11	Albania: Main economic indicators.....	82
1.12	Bosnia and Herzegovina: Main economic indicators .....	84
1.13	Croatia: Main economic indicators .....	86
1.14	Macedonia: Main economic indicators .....	88
1.15	Montenegro: Main economic indicators.....	90
1.16	Russia: Main economic indicators.....	92
1.17	Serbia: Main economic indicators .....	94
1.18	Ukraine: Main economic indicators .....	96

**2. GDP by activities**

Graph 2.1	Bulgaria: Gross value added and employment by activities.....	100
Graph 2.2	Czech Republic: Gross value added and employment by activities.....	101
Graph 2.3	Estonia: Gross value added and employment by activities.....	102
Graph 2.4	Hungary: Gross value added and employment by activities.....	103
Graph 2.5	Latvia: Gross value added and employment by activities.....	104
Graph 2.6	Lithuania: Gross value added and employment by activities.....	105
Graph 2.7	Poland: Gross value added and employment by activities.....	106
Graph 2.8	Romania: Gross value added and employment by activities.....	107
Graph 2.9	Slovakia: Gross value added and employment by activities.....	108
Graph 2.10	Slovenia: Gross value added and employment by activities.....	109
Graph 2.11	Albania: Gross value added and employment by activities.....	110
Graph 2.12	Bosnia & Herzegovina: Gross value added and employment by activities.....	111
Graph 2.13	Croatia: Gross value added and employment by activities.....	112
Graph 2.14	Macedonia: Gross value added and employment by activities.....	113
Graph 2.15	Montenegro: Gross value added and employment by activities.....	114
Graph 2.16	Russia: Gross value added and employment by activities.....	115
Graph 2.17	Serbia: Gross value added and employment by activities.....	116
Graph 2.18	Ukraine: Gross value added and employment by activities.....	117
2.1	Bulgaria: GDP and gross value added by activities.....	118
2.2	Czech Republic: GDP and gross value added by activities.....	119
2.3	Estonia: GDP and gross value added by activities.....	120
2.4	Hungary: GDP and gross value added by activities.....	121
2.5	Latvia: GDP and gross value added by activities.....	122
2.6	Lithuania: GDP and gross value added by activities.....	123
2.7	Poland: GDP and gross value added by activities.....	124
2.8	Romania: GDP and gross value added by activities.....	125
2.9	Slovakia: GDP and gross value added by activities.....	126
2.10	Slovenia: GDP and gross value added by activities.....	127
2.11	Albania: GDP and gross value added by activities.....	128
2.12	Bosnia and Herzegovina: GDP and gross value added by activities.....	129
2.13	Croatia: GDP and gross value added by activities.....	130
2.14	Macedonia: GDP and gross value added by activities.....	131
2.15	Montenegro: GDP and gross value added by activities.....	132
2.16	Russia: GDP and gross value added by activities.....	133
2.17	Serbia: GDP and gross value added by activities.....	134
2.18	Ukraine: GDP and gross value added by activities.....	135

**3. Employment by activities**

3.1	Bulgaria: Employment by activities .....	138
3.2	Czech Republic: Employment by activities .....	139
3.3	Estonia: Employment by activities .....	140
3.4	Hungary: Employment by activities .....	141
3.5	Latvia: Employment by activities .....	142
3.6	Lithuania: Employment by activities .....	143
3.7	Poland: Employment by activities .....	144
3.8	Romania: Employment by activities .....	145
3.9	Slovakia: Employment by activities .....	146
3.10	Slovenia: Employment by activities .....	147
3.11	Albania: Employment by activities .....	148
3.12	Bosnia and Herzegovina: Employees by activities .....	149
3.13	Croatia: Employment by activities .....	150
3.14	Macedonia: Employment by activities .....	151
3.15	Montenegro: Employment by activities .....	152
3.16	Russia: Employment by activities .....	153
3.17	Serbia: Employment by activities .....	154
3.18	Ukraine: Employment by activities .....	155

**4. Labour productivity and wages by activities**

4.1	Bulgaria: Labour productivity and wages by activities.....	158
4.2	Czech Republic: Labour productivity and wages by activities.....	159
4.3	Estonia: Labour productivity and wages by activities .....	160
4.4	Hungary: Labour productivity and wages by activities .....	161
4.5	Latvia: Labour productivity and wages by activities .....	162
4.6	Lithuania: Labour productivity and wages by activities .....	163
4.7	Poland: Labour productivity and wages by activities .....	164
4.8	Romania: Labour productivity and wages by activities .....	165
4.9	Slovakia: Labour productivity and wages by activities .....	166
4.10	Slovenia: Labour productivity and wages by activities .....	167
4.11	Albania: Labour productivity and wages by activities .....	168
4.12	Bosnia and Herzegovina: Labour productivity and wages by activities ....	169
4.13	Croatia: Labour productivity and wages by activities .....	170
4.14	Macedonia: Labour productivity and wages by activities .....	171
4.15	Montenegro: Labour productivity and wages by activities .....	172
4.16	Russia: Labour productivity and wages by activities .....	173
4.17	Serbia: Labour productivity and wages by activities .....	174
4.18	Ukraine: Labour productivity and wages by activities .....	175

**5. GDP by expenditure**

5.1	Bulgaria: GDP by expenditure .....	178
5.2	Czech Republic: GDP by expenditure .....	179
5.3	Estonia: GDP by expenditure .....	180
5.4	Hungary: GDP by expenditure .....	181
5.5	Latvia: GDP by expenditure .....	182
5.6	Lithuania: GDP by expenditure .....	183
5.7	Poland: GDP by expenditure .....	184
5.8	Romania: GDP by expenditure .....	185
5.9	Slovakia: GDP by expenditure .....	186
5.10	Slovenia: GDP by expenditure .....	187
5.11	Albania: GDP by expenditure .....	188
5.12	Bosnia and Herzegovina: GDP by expenditure .....	189
5.13	Croatia: GDP by expenditure .....	190
5.14	Macedonia: GDP by expenditure .....	191
5.15	Montenegro: GDP by expenditure .....	192
5.16	Russia: GDP by expenditure .....	193
5.17	Serbia: GDP by expenditure .....	194
5.18	Ukraine: GDP by expenditure .....	195

**6. Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities**

6.1	Bulgaria: Gross fixed investment by type and activities .....	198
6.2	Czech Republic: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities .....	199
6.3	Estonia: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities .....	200
6.4	Hungary: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities .....	201
6.5	Latvia: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities .....	202
6.6	Lithuania: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities .....	203
6.7	Poland: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities .....	204
6.8	Romania: Gross fixed investment by type and activities .....	205
6.9	Slovakia: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities .....	206
6.10	Slovenia: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities .....	207
6.11	Albania: Gross fixed investment by type and activities .....	208
6.12	Bosnia and Herzegovina: Gross fixed investment by type and activities .....	209
6.13	Croatia: Gross fixed investment by type and activities .....	210
6.14	Macedonia: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities .....	211
6.15	Montenegro: Gross fixed investment by type and activities .....	212
6.16	Russia: Gross fixed investment by type and activities .....	213
6.17	Serbia: Gross fixed investment by type and activities .....	214
6.18	Ukraine: Gross fixed investment by type and activities .....	215

## 7. Manufacturing industry

### 7.1 Structure of gross production and employees

7.1.1	Bulgaria: Production and employees in manufacturing industry .....	218
7.1.2	Czech Republic: Production and employees in manufacturing industry.....	219
7.1.3	Estonia: Production and employees in manufacturing industry .....	220
7.1.4	Hungary: Production and employees in manufacturing industry .....	221
7.1.5	Latvia: Production and employees in manufacturing industry .....	222
7.1.6	Lithuania: Production and employees in manufacturing industry .....	223
7.1.7	Poland: Production and employees in manufacturing industry .....	224
7.1.8	Romania: Production and employees in manufacturing industry .....	225
7.1.9	Slovakia: Production and employees in manufacturing industry .....	226
7.1.10	Slovenia: Production and employees in manufacturing industry .....	227
7.1.13	Croatia: Production and employees in manufacturing industry.....	228
7.1.16	Russia: Production and employees in manufacturing industry .....	229
7.1.18	Ukraine: Production and employees in manufacturing industry .....	230

### 7.2 Labour productivity and gross monthly wages

7.2.1	Bulgaria: Labour productivity and wages in manufacturing industry .....	231
7.2.2	Czech Rep.: Labour productivity and wages in manufacturing industry.....	232
7.2.3	Estonia: Labour productivity and wages in manufacturing industry .....	233
7.2.4	Hungary: Labour productivity and wages in manufacturing industry .....	234
7.2.5	Latvia: Labour productivity and wages in manufacturing industry .....	235
7.2.6	Lithuania: Labour productivity and wages in manufacturing industry .....	236
7.2.7	Poland: Labour productivity and wages in manufacturing industry .....	237
7.2.8	Romania: Labour productivity and wages in manufacturing industry .....	238
7.2.9	Slovakia: Labour productivity and wages in manufacturing industry .....	239
7.2.10	Slovenia: Labour productivity and wages in manufacturing industry .....	240
7.2.13	Croatia: Labour productivity and wages in manufacturing industry.....	241
7.2.16	Russia: Labour productivity and wages in manufacturing industry .....	242
7.2.18	Ukraine: Labour productivity and wages in manufacturing industry .....	243

## 8. Foreign trade in goods

### 8.1. Foreign trade by country groupings

Graph 8.1.1	Bulgaria: Foreign trade by country groupings .....	246
8.1.1	Bulgaria: Foreign trade by country groupings .....	247
Graph 8.1.2	Czech Republic: Foreign trade by country groupings .....	248
8.1.2	Czech Republic: Foreign trade by country groupings .....	249
Graph 8.1.3	Estonia: Foreign trade by country groupings .....	250
8.1.3	Estonia: Foreign trade by country groupings .....	251



Graph 8.1.4	Hungary: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	252
8.1.4	Hungary: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	253
Graph 8.1.5	Latvia: Foreign trade by country groupings .....	254
8.1.5	Latvia: Foreign trade by country groupings .....	255
Graph 8.1.6	Lithuania: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	256
8.1.6	Lithuania: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	257
Graph 8.1.7	Poland: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	258
8.1.7	Poland: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	259
Graph 8.1.8	Romania: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	260
8.1.8	Romania: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	261
Graph 8.1.9	Slovak Republic: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	262
8.1.9	Slovakia: Foreign trade by country groupings .....	263
Graph 8.1.10	Slovenia: Foreign trade by country groupings .....	264
8.1.10	Slovenia: Foreign trade by country groupings .....	265
Graph 8.1.11	Albania: Foreign trade by country groupings .....	266
8.1.11	Albania: Foreign trade by country groupings .....	267
Graph 8.1.12	Bosnia and Herzegovina: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	268
8.1.12	Bosnia and Herzegovina: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	269
Graph 8.1.13	Croatia: Foreign trade by country groupings .....	270
8.1.13	Croatia: Foreign trade by country groupings .....	271
Graph 8.1.14	Macedonia: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	272
8.1.14	Macedonia: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	273
Graph 8.1.15	Montenegro: Foreign trade by country groupings .....	274
8.1.15	Montenegro: Foreign trade by country groupings .....	275
Graph 8.1.16	Russia: Foreign trade by country groupings .....	276
8.1.16	Russia: Foreign trade by country groupings .....	277
Graph 8.1.17	Serbia: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	278
8.1.17	Serbia: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	279
Graph 8.1.18	Ukraine: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	280
8.1.18	Ukraine: Foreign trade by country groupings.....	281

## 8. Foreign trade

<b>8.2</b>	<b>Exports to the top thirty partners</b>	
8.2.1	Bulgaria: Exports to the top thirty partners .....	282
8.2.2	Czech Republic: Exports to the top thirty partners.....	283
8.2.3	Estonia: Exports to the top thirty partners .....	284
8.2.4	Hungary: Exports to the top thirty partners .....	285
8.2.5	Latvia: Exports to the top thirty partners .....	286
8.2.6	Lithuania: Exports to the top thirty partners .....	287

8.2.7	Poland: Exports to the top thirty partners .....	288
8.2.8	Romania: Exports to the top thirty partners .....	289
8.2.9	Slovakia: Exports to the top thirty partners .....	290
8.2.10	Slovenia: Exports to the top thirty partners .....	291
8.2.11	Albania: Exports to the top thirty partners .....	292
8.2.12	Bosnia and Herzegovina: Exports to the top thirty partners .....	293
8.2.13	Croatia: Exports to the top thirty partners .....	294
8.2.14	Macedonia: Exports to the top thirty partners .....	295
8.2.15	Montenegro: Exports to the top thirty partners .....	296
8.2.16	Russia: Exports to the top thirty partners .....	297
8.2.17	Serbia: Exports to the top thirty partners .....	298
8.2.18	Ukraine: Exports to the top thirty partners .....	299

### **8.3 Imports from the top thirty partners**

8.3.1	Bulgaria: Imports from the top thirty partners .....	300
8.3.2	Czech Republic: Imports from the top thirty partners .....	301
8.3.3	Estonia: Imports from the top thirty partners .....	302
8.3.4	Hungary: Imports from the top thirty partners .....	303
8.3.5	Latvia: Imports from the top thirty partners .....	304
8.3.6	Lithuania: Imports from the top thirty partners .....	305
8.3.7	Poland: Imports from the top thirty partners .....	306
8.3.8	Romania: Imports from the top thirty partners .....	307
8.3.9	Slovakia: Imports from the top thirty partners .....	308
8.3.10	Slovenia: Imports from the top thirty partners .....	309
8.3.11	Albania: Imports from the top thirty partners .....	310
8.3.12	Bosnia and Herzegovina: Imports from the top thirty partners .....	311
8.3.13	Croatia: Imports from the top thirty partners .....	312
8.3.14	Macedonia: Imports from the top thirty partners .....	313
8.3.15	Montenegro: Imports from the top thirty partners .....	314
8.3.16	Russia: Imports from the top thirty partners .....	315
8.3.17	Serbia: Imports from the top thirty partners .....	316
8.3.18	Ukraine: Imports from the top thirty partners .....	317

### **8.4 Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups**

8.4.1	Bulgaria: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups .....	318
8.4.2	Czech Republic: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups .....	319
8.4.3	Estonia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups .....	320
8.4.4	Hungary: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups .....	321
8.4.5	Latvia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups .....	322
8.4.6	Lithuania: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups .....	323

8.4.7	Poland: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups .....	324
8.4.8	Romania: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups .....	325
8.4.9	Slovakia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups .....	326
8.4.10	Slovenia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups .....	327
8.4.11	Albania: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups .....	328
8.4.12	Bosnia & Herzegovina: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups .....	329
8.4.13	Croatia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups .....	330
8.4.14	Macedonia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups .....	331
8.4.15	Montenegro: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups .....	332
8.4.16	Russia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups .....	333
8.4.17	Serbia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups .....	334
8.4.18	Ukraine: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups .....	335

### 9. Balance of payments

9.1	Bulgaria: Balance of payments .....	338
9.2	Czech Republic: Balance of payments.....	340
9.3	Estonia: Balance of payments.....	342
9.4	Hungary: Balance of payments .....	344
9.5	Latvia: Balance of payments .....	346
9.6	Lithuania: Balance of payments .....	348
9.7	Poland: Balance of payments .....	350
9.8	Romania: Balance of payments .....	352
9.9	Slovakia: Balance of payments .....	354
9.10	Slovenia: Balance of payments .....	356
9.11	Albania: Balance of payments.....	358
9.12	Bosnia and Herzegovina: Balance of payments .....	360
9.13	Croatia: Balance of payments .....	362
9.14	Macedonia: Balance of payments .....	364
9.15	Montenegro: Balance of payments.....	366
9.16	Russia: Balance of payments.....	368
9.17	Serbia: Balance of payments .....	370
9.18	Ukraine: Balance of payments .....	372

### III. SELECTED MONTHLY STATISTICS ..... 376-403

Graph 1.1	Bulgaria: Industrial production.....	376
Graph 1.2	Bulgaria: Labour productivity, wages and ULC in industry.....	376
Graph 1.3	Bulgaria: Exchange rates .....	377
Graph 1.4	Bulgaria: Base rates.....	377

Graph 2.1	Czech Republic: Industrial production .....	378
Graph 2.2	Czech Republic: Labour productivity, wages and ULC in industry .....	378
Graph 2.3	Czech Republic: Exchange rates .....	379
Graph 2.4	Czech Republic: Discount rates .....	379
Graph 4.1	Hungary: Industrial production .....	380
Graph 4.2	Hungary: Labour productivity, wages and ULC in industry .....	380
Graph 4.3	Hungary: Exchange rates .....	381
Graph 4.4	Hungary: Base rates .....	381
Graph 7.1	Poland: Industrial production.....	382
Graph 7.2	Poland: Labour productivity, wages and ULC in industry.....	382
Graph 7.3	Poland: Exchange rates .....	383
Graph 7.4	Poland: Discount rates .....	383
Graph 8.1	Romania: Industrial production .....	384
Graph 8.2	Romania: Labour productivity, wages and ULC in industry.....	384
Graph 8.3	Romania: Exchange rates .....	385
Graph 8.4	Romania: Discount rates.....	385
Graph 9.1	Slovakia: Industrial production .....	386
Graph 9.2	Slovakia: Labour productivity, wages and ULC in industry .....	386
Graph 9.3	Slovakia: Exchange rates.....	387
Graph 9.4	Slovakia: Discount rates .....	387
Graph 10.1	Slovenia: Industrial production .....	388
Graph 10.2	Slovenia: Labour productivity, wages and ULC in industry .....	388
Graph 10.3	Slovenia: Exchange rates .....	389
Graph 10.4	Slovenia: Discount rates .....	389
Graph 11.3	Albania: Exchange rates .....	390
Graph 11.4	Albania: Base rates.....	390
Graph 12.1	Bosnia and Herzegovina: Industrial production .....	391
Graph 12.3	Bosnia and Herzegovina: Exchange rates.....	391
Graph 13.1	Croatia: Industrial production .....	392
Graph 13.2	Croatia: Labour productivity, wages and ULC in industry .....	392
Graph 13.3	Croatia: Exchange rates.....	393
Graph 13.4	Croatia: Discount rates .....	393
Graph 14.1	Macedonia: Industrial production .....	394
Graph 14.2	Macedonia: Labour productivity, wages and ULC in industry .....	394
Graph 14.3	Macedonia: Exchange rates.....	395
Graph 14.4	Macedonia: Discount rates.....	395
Graph 15.1	Montenegro: Industrial production .....	396
Graph 15.2	Montenegro: Labour productivity, wages and ULC in industry .....	396
Graph 15.3	Montenegro: Exchange rates .....	397

	page
Graph 16.1	Russia: Industrial production..... 398
Graph 16.2	Russia: Wages in industry ..... 398
Graph 16.3	Russia: Exchange rates ..... 399
Graph 16.4	Russia: Base rates..... 399
Graph 17.1	Serbia: Industrial production ..... 400
Graph 17.2	Serbia: Labour productivity, wages and ULC in industry ..... 400
Graph 17.3	Serbia: Exchange rates..... 401
Graph 17.4	Serbia: Discount rates..... 401
Graph 18.1	Ukraine: Industrial production ..... 402
Graph 18.2	Ukraine: Wages in industry..... 402
Graph 18.3	Ukraine: Exchange rates..... 403
Graph 18.4	Ukraine: Discount rates..... 403

Table I/1.5

## Gross domestic product per capita at PPPs

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>EUR</b>																			
BG11PEN	Bulgaria	4700	4400	4300	4300	4500	4700	4400	4300	4600	4800	5300	5800	6300	6700	7300	7800	8600	9300	10100
CG11PEN	Czech Republic	9400	8800	9000	9100	9400	10100	11600	11800	12000	12400	13000	13900	14400	15200	16300	17100	18300	20000	20100
EG11PEN	Estonia	.	5500	4900	4800	4900	5300	5900	6800	7200	7600	8600	9200	10200	11300	12400	13800	15600	17300	17100
HG11PEN	Hungary	6800	6800	6800	6800	7100	7600	8000	8600	9300	9700	10500	11600	12600	13000	13700	14200	15000	15600	15700
WG11PEN	Latvia	7100	6500	4600	4200	4500	4600	5000	5600	6000	6400	7000	7700	8400	9000	9900	10900	12400	14400	14000
TG11PEN	Lithuania	7000	7100	5800	4900	4600	5200	5700	6300	6900	6900	7500	8200	9000	10200	10900	11900	13100	14900	15300
PG11PEN	Poland	4600	4500	4700	4900	5300	6300	6900	7600	8100	8700	9200	9400	9900	10100	11000	11500	12400	13400	14400
RG11PEN	Romania	4400	4000	3800	3900	4200	4500	4900	4700	4500	4700	5000	5500	6000	6500	7400	7900	9100	10600	11500
VG11PEN	Slovakia	6500	5800	5600	5400	6500	6900	7700	8300	8800	9000	9500	10400	11100	11500	12400	13500	15000	16700	18000
LG11PEN	Slovenia	8900	8500	8300	8600	9300	9800	11700	12600	13300	14400	15200	15800	16800	17300	18700	19700	20700	22300	22700
	NMS-10	.	5900	5900	5900	6300	7000	7700	8400	8800	9300	10000	10600	11200	11600	12500	13200	14200	15400	16100
	EU-15 <sup>1)</sup>	15200	16100	16700	16700	17400	17000	17800	18700	19600	20600	22000	22700	23400	23600	24500	25400	26500	27800	27800
	EU-27 <sup>2)</sup>	.	13700	14200	14200	14800	14700	15400	16200	17000	17800	19100	19800	20500	20700	21700	22500	23600	24900	25100
AG11PEN	Albania	2000	1500	1400	1500	1700	2000	2700	2500	2700	3200	3500	3800	4100	4300	4600	5000	5500	5800	6400
NG11PEN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3900	4000	4300	4500	4800	5100	5700	6400	6800
KG11PEN	Croatia	8000	7000	6500	5700	6200	6700	7700	8200	8700	8600	9400	9900	10700	11200	12100	12700	13800	15200	15600
MG11PEN	Macedonia	4400	4300	4100	3800	4000	4000	4100	4300	4500	4800	5100	5000	5200	5300	5800	6400	6900	7800	8200
GG11PEN	Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5600	5700	6000	6100	6500	6900	8300	10300	11500
SG11PEN	Russia	7600	7600	6700	6100	5500	5300	5300	5500	5300	5800	6600	7100	7700	8300	9200	10000	11100	12400	13100
JG11PEN	Serbia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5900	6100	5600	6000	6400	6800	7200	7800	8600	9400
UG11PEN	Ukraine	4800	4600	4300	3700	2900	2600	2500	2500	2500	2600	2800	3200	3500	3900	4500	4700	5200	5800	6000

For country-specific methodological notes see chapter II/2.

PPPs: Data for all countries are taken from Eurostat and extrapolated by wiiw for the missing years.

Data on Russia and Ukraine refer to wiiw estimates based on 2005 PPP final results published by OECD.

Table I/2.9

## Foreign direct investment inward stock

Database label	EUR mn, end of period	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
BG21TEN	Bulgaria	3	48	80	114	203	273	360	806	1362	2392	2426	3129	3530	4946	7421	11756	17704	26874	32636
CZ21TEN	Czech Republic	54	443	2391	3054	3732	5741	6910	8367	12255	17479	23323	30717	36884	35852	42035	51424	60621	76338	82160
EE21TEN	Estonia	.	.	74	214	404	574	665	1040	1561	2454	2843	3573	4035	5553	7374	9561	9665	11433	11315
HU21TEN	Hungary	421	1574	2836	5002	5785	8817	10692	16285	17760	23041	24578	31045	34575	38329	45881	52370	62356	67797	60760
LV21TEN	Latvia	.	.	35	67	252	480	754	1140	1325	1782	2241	2648	2679	2630	3324	4159	5702	7326	8062
LT21TEN	Lithuania	.	.	17	136	216	274	564	942	1384	2050	2509	3023	3818	3968	4690	6921	8377	10283	9119
PL21TEN	Poland	79	318	1133	2058	3106	6121	9228	13205	19231	25947	36792	46686	46139	45896	63601	76785	95554	121280	115961
RO21TEN	Romania	.	33	101	190	333	642	885	2128	3783	5447	6966	8656	7482	9661	15040	21884	34512	42770	51638
SK21TEN	Slovakia	.	.	.	.	737	1013	1650	1888	2490	3213	5129	6495	8563	12617	16068	19968	25517	27718	31000
SI21TEN	Slovenia	.	.	.	851	1081	1376	1612	2000	2370	2675	3110	2940	3948	5047	5580	6134	6822	9765	10996
AL31TEN	Albania	.	.	15	73	118	172	244	286	326	364	521	752	893	1050	1328	1541	1800	2281	2934
BA21TEN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	60	225	384	517	799	1463	2058	2508	3082	4608	5300
HR21TEN	Croatia	.	.	.	104	203	292	699	1175	1656	2552	3005	4421	5794	6809	9114	12332	20782	30660	22013
MK21TEN	Macedonia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	141	270	360	580	1039	1161	1292	1610	1769	2099	2545	3200
ME31TEN	Montenegro	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	81	125	178	570	1215	2222	3054
RU21TEN	Russia	.	.	.	931	1515	3112	5104	9407	11831	14936	34693	60211	68046	77371	89752	151817	201770	335564	151530
RS33TEN	Serbia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	653	754	859	914	1098	1602	2806	3583	4830	8329	9934	11630
UA21TEN	Ukraine	.	.	132	304	435	639	1050	1599	2257	2723	4164	5448	5709	6055	7061	14553	17559	25905	33336

Data according to international investment position.

Bulgaria: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1997 + loans from 1996; cumulated inflows until 1997.

Czech Republic: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1997 + loans from 1997.

Estonia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Hungary: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1995 + loans from 1995.

Latvia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Lithuania: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans from 1996. From 2005 joint stock companies valued at market value (book value before).

Poland: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans from 1992. From 2004 including Special Purpose Entities.

Romania: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2003 + loans from 1994.

Slovak Republic: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Slovenia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Albania: equity capital + loans from 1999; cumulated inflows from 1992.

Bosnia and Herzegovina: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 2003 + loans from 2003; cumulated inflows until 2002.

Croatia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1997 + loans from 1997; cumulated inflows until 1997.

Macedonia: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans.

Montenegro: equity capital cash; cumulated inflows from 2001.

Russia: equity capital + reinvested earnings from 1998 + loans from 1997; cumulated inflows until 1999.

Serbia: FDI net of equity capital cash + in kind; cumulated from 1997. Up to 1999 Serbia and Montenegro.

Excluding Kosovo.

Ukraine: equity capital + reinvested earnings + loans from 2002; cumulated inflows until 1999.

Table II/1.1

## Bulgaria: Main economic indicators

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
BE211A	Population, th. pers., average <sup>1)</sup>	8718.3	8632.3	8540.1	8472.3	8443.6	8406.1	8362.8	8312.1	8256.8	8210.6	8170.2	8020.3	7868.5	7823.6	7781.2	7739.9	7699.0	7659.8	7623.4
BG11TN	Gross domestic prod., BGN mn, nominal <sup>2)</sup>	45.4	135.7	200.8	298.9	525.6	880.3	1761.2	17432.6	22421.1	23790.4	26752.8	29709.2	32401.6	34627.5	38822.6	42797.4	49361.0	56519.8	66728.1
BG11TS	real growth rate, % <sup>2)</sup>	-9.1	-11.7	-7.3	-1.5	1.8	2.9	-9.4	-5.6	4.0	2.3	5.4	4.1	4.5	5.0	6.6	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.0
BG11CEN	GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	5200	760	780	1100	1000	1200	1000	1100	1400	1500	1700	1900	2100	2300	2600	2800	3300	3800	4500
BG11PEN	GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	4700	4400	4300	4300	4500	4700	4400	4300	4600	4800	5300	5800	6300	6700	7300	7800	8600	9300	10100
BG222N	Consumption of households, BGN mn, nom.	25.3	73.2	131.2	218.9	387.7	618.8	1306.4	12664.2	15064.8	16870.0	18396.1	20511.3	22897.6	24182.6	26732.0	29841.5	34554.3	38826.5	45200.7
BG222S	real growth rate, %	-1.5	-15.7	1.0	-0.7	-2.6	-0.6	-3.8	-10.6	2.8	9.6	4.3	5.2	7.2	5.4	5.9	6.1	9.5	5.3	4.9
BG225N	Gross fixed capital form., BGN mn, nom.	9.7	24.6	32.6	38.7	72.3	134.3	238.5	1913.5	2919.8	3600.5	4206.0	5415.2	5908.5	6694.4	7969.4	10346.5	12805.2	16832.5	22253.9
BG225S	real growth rate, %	-18.5	-19.9	-7.3	-17.5	1.1	16.1	-21.2	-20.9	35.2	20.8	15.4	23.3	8.5	13.9	13.5	23.3	14.7	21.7	20.4
BA111S	Gross industrial production <sup>3)</sup> real growth rate, %	-16.7	-20.2	-18.4	-9.8	10.6	4.5	5.1	-18.4	-8.5	-8.0	8.3	2.2	4.6	13.8	17.3	6.7	5.9	9.2	0.8
BA181S	Gross agricultural production real growth rate, %	-6.6	4.5	-6.3	-19.4	7.1	16.0	-11.5	13.7	-1.5	3.8	-9.9	1.1	5.3	-9.9	6.6	-6.0	-0.1	-21.0	32.4
BA123S	Construction output <sup>4)</sup> real growth rate, %	-19.1	-56.9	-3.0	-1.9	-7.6	5.8	-14.0	-4.4	-0.2	8.8	8.0	14.2	3.0	5.3	35.2	31.8	13.5	20.0	11.9
BE51TA	Employed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>5)</sup>	.	.	.	2994.6	2905.4	2984.2	3066.4	3060.3	3034.8	2875.3	2794.7	2698.8	2739.6	2834.8	2922.5	2981.9	3110.0	3252.6	3360.7
BE51TA	growth rate, %	.	.	.	.	-3.0	2.7	2.8	-0.2	-0.8	-5.3	-2.8	-3.4	1.5	3.5	3.1	2.0	4.3	4.6	3.3
BE5UTA	Unemployed persons - LFS, th, average <sup>5)</sup>	.	.	.	814.7	737.2	589.7	505.2	512.8	497.5	534.0	566.8	663.9	592.4	448.7	399.7	334.4	305.7	240.2	199.7
BE5UTP	Unemployment rate - LFS, %, average <sup>5)</sup>	.	.	.	21.4	20.2	16.5	14.1	14.4	14.1	15.7	16.9	19.7	17.8	13.7	12.0	10.1	9.0	6.9	5.6
BEU1TP	Unemployment rate, reg., %, end of period	1.7	11.1	15.2	16.4	12.8	11.1	12.5	13.7	12.2	16.0	17.9	17.3	16.3	13.5	12.2	10.7	9.1	6.9	6.3
BW11TN	Average gross monthly wages, BGN	0.378	1.012	2.047	3.231	4.96	7.60	13.2	127.9	183.3	201.0	224.5	240.0	257.6	273.3	292.4	323.7	360.3	431.2	524.5
BW11TS	real growth rate, %	5.3	-38.9	5.8	-8.7	-21.7	-5.5	-17.1	-16.6	20.7	6.9	1.3	-0.5	1.5	3.7	0.8	5.4	3.7	10.4	8.3
BP1P1S	Harmonized consumer prices, % p.a.	23.8	338.5	91.2	72.8	96.0	62.1	121.6	1058.4	18.7	2.6	10.3	7.4	5.8	2.4	6.1	6.0	7.4	7.6	12.0
BP1P3S	Producer prices in industry, % p.a. <sup>6)</sup>	14.7	296.4	56.1	28.3	75.7	53.4	130.0	971.1	18.7	2.8	17.5	3.8	1.2	4.9	6.0	7.9	12.1	8.4	10.6
BBG11P	General governm.budget, EU-def., % GDP <sup>7)</sup> Revenues	54.4	41.2	40.4	39.4	41.8	37.3	32.9	31.8	39.7	40.7	42.2	40.9	39.5	40.0	41.3	41.2	39.5	41.5	39.0
BBG21P	Expenditures	59.3	44.9	45.7	50.3	47.6	42.9	43.3	34.8	38.4	40.5	42.6	40.3	40.3	40.3	39.7	39.3	36.5	41.5	37.4
BBG31P	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	-4.9	-3.7	-5.2	-10.9	-5.7	-5.6	-10.4	-3.1	1.3	0.2	-0.3	0.6	-0.8	-0.3	1.6	1.9	3.0	0.1	1.5
BBGDTP	Public debt, EU-def., in % of GDP <sup>7)</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	105.1	79.6	79.3	74.3	67.3	53.6	45.9	37.9	29.2	22.7	18.2	14.1
BFRR1P	Base rate of NB, % p.a., end of period	.	66.0	47.8	63.1	93.9	38.6	342.1	6.8	5.2	4.5	4.6	4.7	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.1	3.3	4.6	5.8

(continued)



Table II/1.1 (continued)

## Bulgaria: Main economic indicators

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
BLACAEN Current account, EUR mn	-905.1	-62.1	-278.0	-936.6	-26.8	-153.2	130.6	925.2	-28.5	-586.9	-761.4	-855.2	-402.5	-972.3	-1306.9	-2705.7	-4647.8	-7274.0	-8653.1
BLACAEN Current account in % of GDP	-2.0	-0.9	-4.2	-10.2	-0.3	-1.5	1.6	10.1	-0.3	-4.8	-5.6	-5.6	-2.4	-5.5	-6.6	-12.4	-18.4	-25.2	-25.4
BLAG2EN Exports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	2054.6	3012.5	3050.9	3178.7	3305.0	3842.3	3740.8	4252.6	3746.9	3733.7	5253.1	5714.2	6062.9	6668.2	7984.9	9466.3	12011.9	13511.9	15203.8
BLAG2EN annual growth rate in %	.	46.6	1.3	4.2	4.0	16.3	-2.6	13.7	-11.9	-0.4	40.7	8.8	6.1	10.0	19.7	18.6	26.9	12.5	12.5
BLAG3EN Imports of goods, BOP, EUR mn	2649.4	3038.3	3214.7	3934.0	3319.2	3813.7	3643.7	3968.8	4075.3	4741.4	6533.0	7492.6	7940.9	9093.8	10938.4	13876.1	17574.1	20757.2	23801.1
BLAG3EN annual growth rate in %	.	14.7	5.8	22.4	-15.6	14.9	-4.5	8.9	2.7	16.3	37.8	14.7	6.0	14.5	20.3	26.9	26.7	18.1	14.7
BLAS2EN Exports of services, BOP, EUR mn	494.2	322.4	825.0	999.3	1055.5	1369.8	1530.6	1947.2	1602.7	1686.2	2366.2	2428.7	2455.0	2728.7	3262.1	3564.1	4186.8	4744.6	5369.0
BLAS2EN annual growth rate in %	.	-34.8	155.9	21.1	5.6	29.8	11.7	27.2	-17.7	5.2	40.3	2.6	1.1	11.1	19.5	9.3	17.5	13.3	13.2
BLAS3EN Imports of services, BOP, EUR mn	348.9	391.7	898.5	1048.1	1046.5	1319.5	1264.4	1199.7	1249.4	1380.6	1818.6	2097.7	1949.6	2176.0	2605.8	2745.2	3263.8	3989.3	4597.8
BLAS3EN annual growth rate in %	.	12.3	129.4	16.6	-0.2	26.1	-4.2	-5.1	4.1	10.5	31.7	15.3	-7.1	11.6	19.8	5.3	18.9	22.2	15.3
BLBD2EN FDI inflow, EUR mn	3.1	45.1	32.0	34.1	88.5	70.0	87.0	446.4	605.1	866.0	1103.3	903.4	980.0	1850.5	2735.9	3152.1	6221.6	8595.8	6549.0
BLBD1EN FDI outflow, EUR mn	.	.	.	.	.	-6.2	-22.7	-1.5	0.1	16.3	3.5	10.8	28.9	23.3	-165.6	249.1	140.9	206.2	485.3
BD2R2EE Gross reserves of NB excl.gold, EUR mn	.	231.6	746.8	584.6	821.3	966.2	389.6	1899.4	2290.9	2878.7	3457.5	3817.5	4249.5	4981.3	6443.1	6813.9	8309.1	11215.9	11927.6
BD1GDEE Gross external debt, EUR mn	7340.1	9133.5	11427.4	12344.6	9295.3	7930.6	7737.0	9362.9	9295.0	10846.6	11882.7	11934.9	10768.9	10640.6	12658.5	15506.9	20690.9	28988.8	36973.8
BD1GDEE Gross external debt in % of GDP	16.7	196.8	168.4	151.4	142.4	81.5	265.7	106.1	81.4	89.2	86.8	78.2	65.0	60.1	63.8	70.9	82.0	100.3	108.4
BP2XEA Exchange rate BGN/EUR, average	0.00100	0.0207	0.0303	0.0324	0.065	0.087	0.220	1.896	1.972	1.956	1.952	1.948	1.949	1.949	1.953	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956
BP2USA Exchange rate BGN/USD, average	0.00079	0.0167	0.0233	0.0276	0.054	0.067	0.176	1.677	1.760	1.838	2.114	2.175	2.061	1.723	1.570	1.572	1.558	1.427	1.330
BP2XEPA PPP, BGN/EUR, average	0.00110	0.0035	0.0055	0.0083	0.014	0.022	0.048	0.489	0.594	0.604	0.619	0.651	0.651	0.659	0.685	0.715	0.743	0.791	0.865

1) From 2001 according to census March 2001.

2) From 2002 FISIM reallocated to industries.

3) From 2001 enterprises with more than 10 employees (all enterprises before).

4) From 2001 enterprises of private sector with 5 and more employees, all enterprises of public sector.

5) From 2003 adjusted to EU requirements and new active labour market measures.

6) Until 2003 domestic output prices.

7) According to ESA'95 excessive deficit procedure (from 2000 for general government budget).

*Remarks for the period 1990-1999:*

**GDP and components:** From 1991 according to SNA'93, from 1996 according to ESA'95. Real growth rates based on previous year prices.

**Gross agricultural production:** From 1999 based on Economic Accounts of Agriculture (EU definition).

**Gross monthly wages:** Up to 1995 public sector only, real growth rate in 1996 refers to public sector.

**Consumer prices:** Until 1999 national consumer prices.

**General government budget:** Until 1999 national definition.

**Gross external debt:** In 1990 convertible currencies; from 1997 including trade credits to companies.

Table II/2.3

## Estonia: GDP and gross value added by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
<b>At current prices, EEK mn</b>																			
EG1AAN	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	274.5	1560.3	1979.9	2485.0	1997.0	2461.5	2848.3	3849.5	3063.8	3883.5	4248.0	4213.9	4560.7	4936.8	5172.5	5488.7	6895.4	6040.6
EG1BBN	Fishing	35.1	86.9	128.3	167.2	222.9	260.2	345.4	372.0	271.8	267.4	292.2	300.8	298.1	242.3	288.4	344.1	312.4	340.7
EG1CCN	Mining and quarrying	29.5	310.0	362.7	470.6	723.9	919.9	1001.8	939.3	993.9	1006.4	1045.6	1172.8	1334.9	1395.2	1519.2	1731.8	2271.7	2312.0
EG1DDN	Manufacturing	599.1	2772.6	4015.7	5293.1	7999.3	9834.6	12298.4	12236.1	12600.6	15206.7	17825.5	19558.2	22000.7	23327.0	26597.5	30827.5	36160.4	37309.7
EG1EEN	Electricity, gas and water supply	30.6	536.9	701.9	845.0	1294.5	1748.0	1913.8	2289.5	2487.4	2721.6	3114.3	3596.7	4324.8	4656.2	5156.4	5551.0	6355.9	7061.3
EG1FFN	Construction	111.3	603.0	1273.1	1702.3	2542.5	3052.3	3727.1	4863.0	4192.5	4780.7	5440.2	6345.5	7016.8	8023.8	11001.8	15103.8	19353.9	18438.3
EG1GGN	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	132.6	1772.5	2984.1	3644.9	4688.3	6581.5	7836.7	8963.3	9590.5	10510.3	12652.6	14874.6	17191.5	19016.6	22433.4	27465.8	30898.5	31149.0
EG1HHN	Hotels and restaurants	14.8	207.3	279.2	321.7	532.9	791.5	919.4	1129.5	1254.1	1354.1	1513.0	1649.0	1891.1	2176.9	2687.8	2894.1	3256.9	3361.2
EG1IIN	Transport, storage and communications	113.5	1715.3	2537.5	3118.6	4274.8	5612.6	7538.5	8912.1	10335.7	12480.6	13227.6	14073.9	15581.5	16946.2	17690.6	20220.0	22192.9	22603.5
EG1JJN	Financial intermediation	14.8	296.8	481.8	886.0	839.9	1180.1	1672.2	1818.6	2677.5	3480.5	3709.0	4505.1	4672.9	5166.0	5588.3	6905.4	8503.3	8974.5
EG1KKN	Real estate, renting & business activities	29.6	779.2	2803.2	4105.7	6297.0	8815.5	10902.7	13009.4	14296.6	15804.5	18378.9	19977.4	22811.9	25854.2	31406.4	36275.0	42402.6	44879.3
EG1LLN	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	30.3	285.1	896.7	1432.5	2049.2	2683.8	3312.5	3859.9	4832.8	5246.0	5580.5	6232.8	6939.5	7583.5	8348.6	9496.8	11956.4	14293.5
EG1MMN	Education	44.1	479.6	784.8	1251.5	2300.5	2786.8	3234.6	3661.9	4205.3	4398.9	4884.5	5356.0	5790.0	6354.2	7064.4	7750.9	9032.7	10731.7
EG1NNN	Health and social work	28.8	195.2	472.8	763.1	1288.5	1787.8	1957.7	2103.7	2405.7	2594.2	2784.7	3013.8	3551.7	3961.8	4784.8	5466.2	6820.7	8089.8
EG1OON	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	77.7	620.0	779.0	1057.7	1062.9	1416.5	1780.7	1995.0	2101.6	2361.5	2817.5	3301.9	3765.0	4358.2	5029.8	5941.5	7023.1	7839.7
EG1PPN	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	16.4	22.5	29.9	34.6	36.1	37.2	39.2	50.4	51.8	56.6	61.3	63.4	40.6	37.5
EG1VBN	Gross value added at basic prices	1650.9	12220.7	20480.7	27544.9	38130.4	49955.2	61319.6	70037.4	75345.9	86134.1	97553.2	108222.9	121782.8	134055.6	154831.4	181525.7	213477.3	223462.3
	FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
EG1NTN	Net taxes on products	181.1	937.0	2339.6	3804.5	5153.0	6935.6	8803.1	8700.8	8496.0	10246.4	11517.2	13449.8	14638.3	17486.0	20124.8	25470.2	31026.4	28030.5
EG11TN	Gross domestic product	1832.0	13157.7	22820.3	31349.4	43283.4	56890.8	70122.7	78738.2	83841.9	96380.5	109070.4	121672.7	136421.1	151541.6	174956.2	206995.9	244503.7	251492.8
<b>Real growth in %</b>																			
EG1AAS	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	-8.6	1.9	0.8	16.2	29.9	-9.7	17.9	-5.2	12.4	4.6	-9.2	-3.9	-4.2	7.1	0.7
EG1BBS	Fishing	.	.	.	6.6	8.7	1.3	20.9	-5.1	-21.7	-3.6	-3.8	-10.8	-5.5	-9.9	1.6	4.2	8.1	.
EG1CCS	Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	-6.0	-6.8	8.2	-0.1	-5.7	-10.6	16.4	1.7	9.4	14.6	-5.5	7.3	5.9	16.0	-8.4
EG1DDS	Manufacturing	.	.	.	-3.7	10.6	-0.7	19.5	4.3	-0.6	19.3	12.8	8.4	9.6	10.7	11.9	10.3	6.2	-4.2
EG1EES	Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	1.3	-3.6	-0.2	-11.0	-12.7	-6.6	9.5	0.2	-3.2	13.1	1.4	0.2	5.5	11.2	-7.3
EG1FFS	Construction	.	.	.	0.5	14.9	7.7	12.4	24.0	-16.2	18.3	2.2	11.2	0.6	9.8	21.9	18.6	11.8	-5.3
EG1GGS	Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	-1.5	9.1	16.4	7.3	4.5	2.4	7.5	11.4	14.3	10.2	5.8	11.3	18.7	6.4	-8.6
EG1HHS	Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	1.6	-5.1	20.3	2.8	7.2	4.1	7.4	5.2	2.1	14.8	13.9	13.3	3.2	4.9	-7.9
EG1IIS	Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	1.4	-2.8	7.0	10.1	9.5	7.5	7.2	11.2	-1.0	8.1	8.8	7.5	11.8	9.3	-4.1
EG1JJS	Financial intermediation	.	.	.	8.7	7.5	27.2	38.9	9.6	36.6	17.0	6.4	29.0	21.0	20.1	18.4	27.3	18.6	-2.9
EG1KKS	Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	-5.3	-0.3	5.4	10.4	6.9	0.3	8.5	7.8	8.1	4.6	6.6	12.4	2.3	3.9	-0.5
EG1LLS	Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	7.3	12.2	4.2	4.8	10.8	3.0	1.0	5.2	4.0	4.5	3.8	-0.9	1.4	2.9	6.9
EG1MMS	Education	.	.	.	6.5	6.0	1.7	3.0	-3.4	-0.4	1.6	-0.7	2.6	-0.1	1.7	2.1	2.9	0.7	1.2
EG1NNS	Health and social work	.	.	.	10.5	10.4	0.2	8.4	-0.1	-0.9	-0.1	-4.7	-1.3	0.5	-1.9	2.8	11.1	4.1	-0.4
EG1OOS	Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	-7.8	3.4	5.4	-0.8	-2.6	-1.1	7.3	10.5	11.1	4.3	6.6	3.9	8.7	2.9	-0.1
EG1PPN	Private households with employed pers.	.	.	.	.	.	37.2	32.9	15.7	4.3	3.0	5.4	28.6	2.8	9.3	8.3	3.4	-36.0	-7.6
EG1VBS	Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	.	-1.5	4.3	5.7	10.7	6.8	0.2	10.1	7.4	7.6	7.4	6.8	9.4	9.6	6.7	-3.1
EG1NTS	Net taxes on products	.	.	.	-1.9	6.3	6.5	18.9	5.9	-4.3	8.5	8.7	10.1	9.3	11.4	9.2	12.7	10.8	-7.2
EG11TS	Gross domestic product	-8.1	-13.6	-14.2	-8.8	-1.6	4.5	5.7	6.7	-0.3	10.0	7.5	7.9	7.6	7.2	9.4	10.0	7.2	-3.6

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

From 1993 according to ESA'95 (FISIM reallocated to industries, from 1996 real growth rates based on previous year prices). From 1995 balanced with supply and use tables. Gross value added in 1991 includes shadow economy, while these values are not allocated to individual industries.

Table II/3.5

## Latvia: Employment by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Thousand persons, annual average <sup>1)</sup></b>																		
WG4AAA	233	236	252	228	202	167	158	204	181	156	133	140	142	131	119	119	116	106	87
WG4BBA	12	12	7	7	8	5	5	5	4	4	2	2	6	4	2	3	2	2	2
WG4CCA	4	4	3	2	2	3	3	2	1	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	4	7	3
WG4DDA	373	356	309	260	209	198	183	181	180	170	169	165	160	168	164	158	167	166	169
WG4EEA	14	11	16	16	16	17	18	20	19	18	18	18	17	16	18	16	15	15	15
WG4FFA	136	130	85	66	60	48	51	49	53	58	56	66	59	73	85	89	104	125	126
WG4GGA	109	119	133	141	147	124	117	130	144	144	145	151	148	153	163	171	173	187	189
WG4HHA	61	59	47	31	33	19	16	16	19	21	22	22	22	20	27	26	28	30	33
WG4IIA	106	107	101	104	95	84	84	81	78	82	78	78	85	95	90	95	99	103	104
WG4JJA	7	7	9	10	11	13	14	12	13	13	15	15	16	16	18	20	25	22	23
WG4KKA	81	78	62	59	55	36	40	37	47	53	55	52	56	58	57	49	75	83	90
WG4LLA	21	24	36	44	48	56	61	64	65	66	64	65	65	64	64	67	68	69	71
WG4MMA	101	94	97	93	91	87	95	92	88	87	87	88	86	79	83	91	88	85	89
WG4NNA	68	66	67	77	66	60	58	54	53	52	52	50	60	59	54	58	51	51	56
WG4OOA	83	94	70	67	41	53	50	47	44	44	45	49	53	57	61	59	54	58	59
WG4PPA	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	2	3	3	2	2	4	4	2	3	4	3	4
WG41TA	1409	1397	1294	1205	1083	970	952	993	991	973	945	965	980	997	1008	1026	1074	1112	1120
	<b>Annual growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>																		
WG4AAA	.	1.3	6.8	-9.5	-11.4	-17.3	-5.4	29.1	-11.3	-13.8	-14.7	5.3	1.4	-7.7	-9.2	0.0	-2.5	-8.6	-17.9
WG4BBA	.	0.0	-41.7	0.0	14.3	-37.5	0.0	0.0	-20.0	0.0	-50.0	0.0	200.0	-33.3	-50.0	50.0	-33.3	0.0	0.0
WG4CCA	.	0.0	-25.0	-33.3	0.0	50.0	0.0	-33.3	-50.0	100.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	-33.3	0.0	100.0	75.0	-57.1	-57.1
WG4DDA	.	-4.6	-13.2	-15.9	-19.6	-5.3	-7.6	-1.1	-0.6	-5.6	-0.6	-2.4	-3.0	5.0	-2.4	-3.7	5.7	-0.6	1.8
WG4EEA	.	-21.4	45.5	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.9	11.1	-5.0	-5.3	0.0	0.0	-5.6	-5.9	12.5	-11.1	-6.3	0.0	0.0
WG4FFA	.	-4.4	-34.6	-22.4	-9.1	-20.0	6.3	-3.9	8.2	9.4	-3.4	17.9	-10.6	23.7	16.4	4.7	16.9	20.2	0.8
WG4GGA	.	9.2	11.8	6.0	4.3	-15.6	-5.6	11.1	10.8	0.0	0.7	4.1	-2.0	3.4	6.5	4.9	1.2	8.1	1.1
WG4HHA	.	-3.3	-20.3	-34.0	6.5	-42.4	-15.8	0.0	18.8	10.5	4.8	0.0	0.0	-9.1	35.0	-3.7	7.7	7.1	10.0
WG4IIA	.	0.9	-5.6	3.0	-8.7	-11.6	0.0	-3.6	-3.7	5.1	-4.9	0.0	9.0	11.8	-5.3	5.6	4.2	4.0	1.0
WG4JJA	.	0.0	28.6	11.1	10.0	18.2	7.7	-14.3	8.3	0.0	15.4	0.0	6.7	0.0	12.5	11.1	25.0	-12.0	4.5
WG4KKA	.	-3.7	-20.5	-4.8	-6.8	-34.5	11.1	-7.5	27.0	12.8	3.8	-5.5	7.7	3.6	-1.7	-14.0	53.1	10.7	8.4
WG4LLA	.	14.3	50.0	22.2	9.1	16.7	8.9	4.9	1.6	1.5	-3.0	1.6	0.0	-1.5	0.0	4.7	1.5	1.5	2.9
WG4MMA	.	-6.9	3.2	-4.1	-2.2	-4.4	9.2	-3.2	-4.3	-1.1	0.0	1.1	-2.3	-8.1	5.1	9.6	-3.3	-3.4	4.7
WG4NNA	.	-2.9	1.5	14.9	-14.3	-9.1	-3.3	-6.9	-1.9	-1.9	0.0	-3.8	20.0	-1.7	-8.5	7.4	-12.1	0.0	9.8
WG4OOA	.	13.3	-25.5	-4.3	-38.8	29.3	-5.7	-6.0	-6.4	0.0	2.3	8.9	8.2	7.5	7.0	-3.3	-8.5	7.4	1.7
WG4PPA	.	.	.	.	.	.	-50.0	100.0	50.0	0.0	-33.3	0.0	100.0	0.0	-50.0	50.0	33.3	-25.0	33.3
WG41TA	.	-0.9	-7.4	-6.9	-10.1	-10.4	-1.9	4.3	-0.2	-1.8	-2.9	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.8	4.7	3.5	0.7

1) Based on National Account concept.

Table II/4.6

## Lithuania: Labour productivity and wages by activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
<b>Labour productivity <sup>1)</sup></b>																			
<b>Real growth rates in %</b>																			
TG1AAS	.	.	.	.	-16.6	.	6.7	24.4	-12.1	-12.6	14.7	7.2	0.4	4.9	12.3	13.1	-0.5	32.1	35.1
TG1BBS	.	.	.	.	285.5	.	72.5	-60.6	5.1	16.3	-26.8	53.6	.	.	3.4	-48.7	7.7	8.7	-46.8
TG1CCS	.	.	.	.	.	.	56.4	18.5	58.0	-7.0	14.0	30.6	-30.4	-11.9	19.3	21.9	-26.5	-21.2	14.6
TG1DDS	.	.	.	.	1.2	.	8.8	7.1	10.4	6.0	15.9	18.6	-2.1	12.2	16.2	4.1	9.9	3.2	2.0
TG1EES	.	.	.	.	-23.2	.	7.0	-4.6	13.6	-0.2	-6.5	11.2	31.6	25.7	0.3	15.4	-3.4	5.3	-7.6
TG1FFS	.	.	.	.	23.6	.	-2.2	7.9	16.8	-4.6	-9.0	5.8	4.0	6.3	-2.2	-1.6	6.9	4.9	3.2
TG1GGS	.	.	.	.	-19.1	.	-0.2	3.3	16.9	1.1	14.7	8.8	6.5	8.5	3.1	7.3	-2.6	8.9	-0.8
TG1HHS	.	.	.	.	-36.1	.	23.7	-18.8	6.8	-12.9	-2.7	9.4	0.3	2.1	-9.6	5.5	-11.2	15.4	-13.6
TG1IIS	.	.	.	.	-8.6	.	5.4	4.5	-1.0	7.4	5.7	9.3	9.6	1.8	4.8	11.0	4.7	1.5	10.2
TG1JJS	.	.	.	.	-11.4	.	18.6	0.7	16.2	23.6	-0.3	42.5	-14.6	-16.9	17.5	-3.7	2.4	-18.3	14.3
TG1KKS	.	.	.	.	23.5	.	-0.6	3.1	33.4	12.0	1.3	11.0	-21.1	15.2	3.2	1.6	-9.8	18.9	-23.2
TG1LLS	.	.	.	.	-5.3	.	9.3	0.3	10.0	-1.6	4.5	6.4	-4.0	13.6	0.7	-1.1	13.0	-5.5	5.0
TG1MMS	.	.	.	.	1.3	.	-0.1	5.2	12.2	1.4	-3.6	6.1	11.8	3.6	-0.1	-3.0	10.9	-8.3	-0.5
TG1NNS	.	.	.	.	-3.2	.	3.5	23.9	10.6	4.6	-1.1	-5.3	7.1	-5.6	2.8	3.3	-5.3	7.9	7.3
TG1OOS	.	.	.	.	18.1	.	-12.2	0.4	8.2	9.4	14.9	2.9	1.7	3.4	-3.3	-8.3	5.3	1.2	7.6
TG11TS	.	-7.9	-19.4	-12.6	-4.2	.	4.3	6.8	8.5	1.2	7.5	10.9	3.1	7.9	7.4	5.2	6.0	6.7	3.2
<b>Average gross monthly wages <sup>2)</sup></b>																			
<b>Current prices, LtL</b>																			
TW1AAN	.	.	.	85	157	289	383	517	605	649	694	716	764	806	887	973	1139	1411	1722
TW1BBN	.	.	.	189	272	372	400	483	547	584	573	582	689	702	989	1046	1256	1550	1827
TW1CCN	.	.	.	237	374	524	717	940	1104	1191	1296	1435	1499	1568	1618	1732	1989	2380	2852
TW1DDN	.	.	.	206	339	486	656	809	911	963	955	963	982	1016	1085	1184	1387	1727	2028
TW1EEN	.	.	.	354	663	861	1065	1219	1326	1377	1377	1438	1486	1585	1691	1862	2067	2355	2715
TW1FFN	.	.	.	263	476	633	734	915	1042	1031	943	918	933	1003	1075	1289	1665	2146	2415
TW1GGN	.	.	.	193	261	341	444	596	716	781	763	764	792	882	1006	1111	1332	1646	1917
TW1HHN	.	.	.	126	201	262	376	494	574	584	531	526	541	581	656	732	828	1034	1243
TW1IIN	.	.	.	220	390	591	765	935	1100	1107	1080	1080	1116	1179	1250	1318	1466	1754	2055
TW1JJN	.	.	.	506	1006	1332	1448	1631	1897	1980	2072	2222	2442	2503	2560	2765	3122	3638	4120
TW1KKN	.	.	.	170	377	517	663	849	1058	1122	1123	1136	1157	1213	1257	1450	1643	1914	2382
TW1LLN	.	.	.	227	555	755	957	1193	1542	1563	1463	1513	1628	1751	1867	2024	2313	2491	3069
TW1MMN	.	.	.	129	273	394	498	644	827	943	927	929	948	990	1017	1145	1296	1536	1955
TW1NNN	.	.	.	135	268	381	485	643	793	834	824	844	861	891	967	1155	1471	1759	2134
TW1OON	.	.	.	139	280	382	496	646	834	871	844	864	890	925	1042	1113	1277	1501	1802
TW11TN	.	.	51.31	166	325	481	618	778	930	987	971	982	1014	1073	1149	1276	1496	1802	2174
TW21TS	11.0	-30.8	-38.0	-39.1	14.2	3.5	3.3	13.5	12.8	4.8	-5.1	-0.4	3.8	9.3	5.0	6.8	15.0	17.0	11.2

1) Gross value added in real terms divided by employment based on National Account concept.

2) Based on information from the State Social Insurance Fund Board and Tax Inspectorate.

Table II/5.8

## Romania: GDP by expenditure

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
<b>At current prices, RON mn</b>																			
RG221N	68	167	464	1524	3845	5866	8994	21862	33467	49312	69587	100732	127119	168819	211055	251038	294868	344937	409227
RG222N	56	132	375	1267	3144	4855	7529	18624	27863	39099	54517	80170	102412	128438	167644	197069	233135	273418	325041
RG223N	11	33	86	247	685	988	1427	3100	5274	9599	14140	19117	22892	38078	40281	50166	57413	66579	78798
RG22ZN	1	1	3	9	16	24	38	138	331	614	931	1444	1815	2302	3129	3803	4320	4940	5388
RG224N	26	62	189	580	1235	1751	2816	5217	6653	8385	15690	26186	33446	43370	58551	67287	91188	128859	158281
RG225N	17	32	116	358	1010	1542	2500	5354	6811	9708	15245	24171	32367	42497	53850	68527	88272	125645	167942
RG226N	9	30	74	221	225	209	316	-137	-159	-1322	445	2015	1080	874	4701	-1240	2916	3213	-9660
RG227N	-8	-9	-51	-100	-103	-404	-918	-1787	-3000	-2506	-4293	-8972	-8548	-14761	-22238	-29370	-41405	-57789	-63549
RG228N	14	39	168	461	1239	1992	3065	7380	8710	15371	26590	38997	53763	68658	88646	95596	111250	121896	155751
RG229N	22	47	218	561	1342	2396	3983	9166	11711	17876	30882	47970	62311	83419	110884	124966	152656	179685	219301
RG11TN	86	220	603	2004	4977	7214	10892	25293	37119	55191	80985	117946	152017	197428	247368	288955	344651	416007	503959
<b>Real growth in %</b>																			
RG221S	8.8	-11.8	-5.6	1.2	3.8	10.9	6.9	-4.2	1.1	-2.5	0.9	6.6	4.2	8.6	10.3	8.9	9.4	9.5	7.1
RG222S	8.1	-16.2	-7.5	0.9	2.6	13.1	8.0	-3.7	0.5	-2.5	1.2	9.3	6.3	8.4	15.8	10.1	12.9	12.0	9.1
RG223S	14.1	10.5	2.2	2.7	11.0	1.0	1.5	-8.4	1.7	-4.5	-1.4	-4.4	-4.2	9.8	-8.6	3.8	-4.1	-0.1	-0.3
RG22ZS	-3.7	-25.1	-6.4	5.0	-29.9	3.0	20.2	30.2	65.0	30.7	14.8	14.6	0.0	4.9	19.8	10.0	5.0	7.3	0.5
RG224S	.	-24.1	-21.1	-7.4	-15.2	-7.5	2.5	-9.1	-8.3	-9.6	26.8	16.6	3.8	7.1	18.6	4.4	26.1	29.2	7.1
RG225S	-35.5	-31.6	11.0	8.3	20.7	6.9	5.7	1.7	-5.7	-4.8	6.3	9.9	8.9	8.8	11.0	15.3	19.9	30.3	19.3
	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
RG228S	.	-18.5	4.1	10.6	19.0	17.0	2.0	11.4	-1.7	10.5	23.2	11.9	17.1	9.3	14.1	7.6	10.4	7.8	19.4
RG229S	.	-31.8	1.3	4.4	-1.2	29.7	8.7	7.5	11.3	-1.5	27.5	18.7	12.3	16.5	22.1	16.0	22.6	27.3	17.5
RG11TS	-5.6	-12.9	-8.8	1.5	3.9	7.1	3.9	-6.1	-4.8	-1.2	2.4	5.7	5.1	5.2	8.5	4.2	7.9	6.3	6.2
<b>Shares in GDP, in %</b>																			
RG221N	79.2	75.9	77.0	76.0	77.3	81.3	82.6	86.4	90.2	89.3	85.9	85.4	83.6	85.5	85.3	86.9	85.6	82.9	81.2
RG222N	65.0	60.1	62.2	63.2	63.2	67.3	69.1	73.6	75.1	70.8	67.3	68.0	67.4	65.1	67.8	68.2	67.6	65.7	64.5
RG223N	13.3	15.2	14.3	12.3	13.8	13.7	13.1	12.3	14.2	17.4	17.5	16.2	15.1	19.3	16.3	17.4	16.7	16.0	15.6
RG22ZN	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1
RG224N	30.3	28.0	31.4	28.9	24.8	24.3	25.9	20.6	17.9	15.2	19.4	22.2	22.0	22.0	23.7	23.3	26.5	31.0	31.4
RG225N	19.8	14.4	19.2	17.9	20.3	21.4	23.0	21.2	18.3	17.6	18.8	20.5	21.3	21.5	21.8	23.7	25.6	30.2	33.3
RG226N	10.5	13.7	12.2	11.0	4.5	2.9	2.9	-0.5	-0.4	-2.4	0.5	1.7	0.7	0.4	1.9	-0.4	0.8	0.8	-1.9
RG227N	-9.5	-3.9	-8.4	-5.0	-2.1	-5.6	-8.4	-7.1	-8.1	-4.5	-5.3	-7.6	-5.6	-7.5	-9.0	-10.2	-12.0	-13.9	-12.6
RG228N	16.7	17.6	27.8	23.0	24.9	27.6	28.1	29.2	23.5	27.8	32.8	33.1	35.4	34.8	35.8	33.1	32.3	29.3	30.9
RG229N	26.2	21.5	36.2	28.0	27.0	33.2	36.6	36.2	31.5	32.4	38.1	40.7	41.0	42.3	44.8	43.2	44.3	43.2	43.5
RG11TN	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

From 1999 according to ESA'95 (FISIM reallocated to industries from 2000 etc.). Real growth rates based on previous year prices.

Table II/6.9

## Slovakia: Gross fixed capital formation by type and activities

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>At current prices, EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>																		
VG2A11N Dwellings	.	.	.	1922.6	2014.1	227.5	309.8	429.0	784.4	1086.4	1389.4	1181.1	1232.8	1234.3	1281.5	1448.5	1288.2	1446.8	1716.6
VG2A12N Other buildings and structures	.	.	.	.	.	2258.1	2897.5	3276.4	3539.9	3051.1	2781.1	3345.5	3212.6	3104.6	3580.9	4283.9	6432.3	6796.8	7175.5
VG2A131N Transport equipment	.	.	.	310.5	358.2	393.9	451.4	631.3	896.0	1028.7	1210.7	1460.3	1316.7	1268.5	1030.1	1168.8	1527.4	1652.9	1959.7
VG2A132N Other machinery and equipment	.	.	.	1782.4	1921.1	1689.0	2390.9	2938.1	3251.3	2530.1	2147.8	2990.6	3505.4	3598.9	4030.0	5080.9	4414.0	4555.9	5341.4
VG2A14N Cultivated assets	.	.	.	37.9	51.2	173.9	597.9	582.4	622.0	327.6	257.3	353.8	445.2	374.5	431.0	497.8	312.7	509.3	370.3
VG2A2N Intangible fixed assets	.	.	.	41.9	31.0	45.7	185.3	226.8	259.6	267.7	255.9	329.0	361.1	469.8	482.5	609.5	614.2	1086.7	901.6
VG2AAN Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	125.8	129.1	207.1	162.4	355.5	297.4	152.7	279.0	330.8	408.0	249.4	314.9	458.4	380.1	408.0	745.5
VG2BBN Fishing	.	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	.	0.1	0.3
VG2CCN Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	79.3	26.3	99.3	17.2	86.6	45.0	19.1	78.0	123.9	59.6	98.9	112.7	58.8	845.4	93.8	78.5
VG2DDN Manufacturing	.	.	.	1033.6	801.8	1015.1	1087.5	1417.3	1762.9	2118.6	1739.6	3222.1	2616.4	3052.6	3356.3	4710.9	4614.0	3827.0	4113.5
VG2EEN Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	381.7	636.8	493.7	1371.4	861.1	1730.6	1135.6	1068.0	942.9	935.5	718.1	855.1	905.7	1511.7	3647.1	1855.2
VG2FFN Construction	.	.	.	180.0	108.2	200.8	98.4	166.6	145.1	99.7	75.2	79.2	75.7	92.5	158.9	247.9	348.2	345.5	502.2
VG2GGN Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	317.4	223.2	356.2	785.9	915.9	852.8	1234.4	805.6	699.1	706.0	660.1	818.8	1258.6	1185.2	1076.9	1412.0
VG2HHN Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	44.4	26.8	27.7	34.0	74.8	71.2	54.5	84.0	3.0	76.8	88.1	131.2	128.7	37.3	147.6	124.9
VG2IIN Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	351.5	540.1	693.1	825.2	1306.1	1286.0	950.8	1050.9	1584.2	2098.4	1969.3	2247.5	2309.5	1717.8	2158.7	2853.6
VG2JJN Financial intermediation	.	.	.	294.4	436.3	371.9	569.6	429.9	406.7	221.1	226.4	172.0	163.9	157.6	222.4	197.2	265.3	264.4	284.2
VG2KKN Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	793.0	831.6	847.0	1288.2	1309.1	1739.2	1689.5	1968.8	1647.7	1877.8	2175.6	1791.2	1824.4	2225.6	2576.7	2967.5
VG2LLN Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	283.0	362.7	234.8	65.4	746.8	543.7	377.2	412.2	386.4	444.1	356.5	348.8	501.6	1024.5	982.1	915.3
VG2MMN Education	.	.	.	59.2	76.7	56.8	51.7	91.4	78.0	61.6	67.0	141.8	163.0	110.0	117.1	141.8	92.7	88.0	68.2
VG2NNN Health and social work	.	.	.	45.2	48.5	26.3	185.8	213.8	252.1	81.8	80.6	164.0	184.0	135.8	165.8	153.6	147.0	252.1	249.9
VG2OON Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	106.7	127.6	157.8	289.9	108.9	142.6	94.6	106.4	163.1	264.2	185.7	194.9	192.2	194.2	228.4	544.7
VG2TTN Gross fixed capital formation	.	.	.	4095.3	4375.6	4788.2	6832.8	8084.0	9352.2	8291.6	8042.1	9660.3	10073.7	10050.5	10836.0	13089.5	14588.8	16048.5	17465.3
	<b>Real growth in % <sup>1)</sup></b>																		
VG2A11R00 Dwellings	.	.	.	.	-2.5	-62.4	24.2	32.8	73.1	31.8	19.5	-21.0	-1.5	-3.7	-2.8	8.6	-13.7	9.3	11.3
VG2A12R00 Other buildings and structures	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.2	8.6	1.8	-18.3	-13.3	14.3	-8.0	-7.2	10.8	14.9	45.2	3.5	0.0
VG2A131R00 Transport equipment	.	.	.	.	-2.6	-11.5	4.1	35.6	34.2	9.4	8.8	6.5	-19.8	-4.0	-16.3	11.1	30.1	12.7	23.1
VG2A132R00 Other machinery and equipment	.	.	.	.	-2.5	17.7	31.8	11.2	4.8	-25.8	-23.5	33.7	16.2	1.0	9.3	24.4	-13.7	1.6	18.4
VG2A14R00 Cultivated assets	.	.	.	.	-2.5	-66.9	-24.7	1817.9	1.2	-49.9	-23.7	27.4	21.4	-17.5	13.5	17.5	-36.7	67.6	-26.2
VG2A2R00 Intangible fixed assets	.	.	.	.	-2.5	34.1	392.3	-63.2	10.3	0.3	-7.5	23.5	9.2	27.9	0.5	19.5	0.1	73.7	-14.8
VG2AAR00 Agriculture, hunting and forestry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-21.0	-51.2	70.7	11.7	18.7	-40.4	22.8	43.2	-18.8	6.2	79.1
VG2BBR00 Fishing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	250.0	-71.4	50.0	0.0	0.0	-66.7	.	.	.
VG2CCR00 Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-50.8	-59.6	284.2	49.6	-53.6	61.9	11.1	-48.9	1307.6	-89.1	-17.6
VG2DDR00 Manufacturing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	17.6	14.3	-23.3	74.6	-21.8	13.8	7.1	37.6	-4.0	-17.8	8.0
VG2EER00 Electricity, gas and water supply	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	89.9	-37.5	-12.4	-16.7	-4.3	-25.0	16.1	3.0	63.5	138.0	-50.1
VG2FFR00 Construction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-17.6	-34.6	-29.8	-1.1	-8.3	19.2	66.4	52.9	37.8	-1.9	52.4
VG2GGR00 Wholesale, retail trade, repair motor veh.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-12.0	37.8	-39.1	-18.3	-2.7	-8.8	20.7	50.4	-7.7	-10.0	35.1
VG2HHR00 Hotels and restaurants	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-9.9	-27.1	43.6	-96.9	2323.1	11.9	44.1	-4.2	-71.4	291.4	-56.3
VG2IIR00 Transport, storage and communications	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-6.9	-29.8	3.1	42.0	27.7	-8.4	11.2	-1.0	-27.1	24.1	29.0
VG2JJR00 Financial intermediation	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-10.6	-48.1	-5.0	-28.4	-8.3	-6.3	37.6	-14.8	32.0	-1.6	7.0
VG2KKR00 Real estate, renting & business activities	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	25.8	-7.6	8.2	-22.1	8.3	12.9	-20.8	-1.9	19.7	14.1	8.1
VG2LLR00 Public admin., defence, compuls.soc.sec.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-31.3	-34.1	2.3	-11.7	10.6	-21.7	-4.8	38.6	100.1	-5.1	-9.0
VG2MMR00 Education	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-19.4	-24.8	1.5	99.4	10.6	-34.2	3.6	16.8	-36.0	-6.1	-21.1
VG2NNR00 Health and social work	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.5	-69.1	-8.1	91.6	7.8	-28.0	18.6	-8.8	-6.2	69.0	-8.6
VG2OOR00 Oth. community, social & personal serv.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	23.8	-36.9	5.1	44.4	55.9	-31.4	2.3	-4.6	-0.9	16.3	118.5
VG2TTR00 Gross fixed capital formation	.	.	.	-1.2	-2.5	0.0	30.1	14.0	9.4	-15.7	-9.6	12.9	0.2	-2.7	4.8	17.6	9.3	8.7	6.8

1) According to ESA'95. Until 2008 nominal euro-fixed time series (see explanations and definitions).

Table II/7.1.10

## Slovenia: Production and employees in manufacturing industry

NACE code		1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>Production at current prices</b>																		
	<b>Shares in %</b>																		
D	Manufacturing total	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	15.9	15.4	15.1	15.2	16.0	15.4	14.9	14.9	13.5	13.7	12.8	12.7	10.8	9.8	8.9	8.9	.
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	8.5	8.4	8.7	8.0	7.2	7.2	7.5	7.3	6.0	6.5	6.0	5.3	4.8	6.6	5.6	5.6	.
DC	Leather and leather products	.	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	2.1	2.2	0.6	.
DD	Wood and wood products	.	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	.
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	6.8	6.3	7.1	8.2	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.8	7.4	7.4	6.7	6.6	6.3	5.7	5.6	.
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel <sup>1)</sup>	.	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	.	.	.	.
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	10.3	10.6	9.4	9.4	10.6	10.5	10.0	10.1	10.0	10.5	11.0	12.5	12.4	11.8	12.2	11.8	.
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.5	.
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.7	4.0	3.8	.
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	12.5	12.3	11.4	12.1	11.2	11.5	11.3	11.9	13.9	13.6	13.0	13.4	14.9	15.2	18.5	19.5	.
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	8.0	7.8	9.6	9.2	8.8	10.0	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.7	11.3	11.9	12.2	11.9	12.2	12.0	.
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	7.4	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.8	9.1	9.1	8.7	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.4	9.0	8.8	8.3	8.1	.
DM	Transport equipment	.	9.9	9.5	8.7	9.3	9.7	9.2	11.2	10.0	10.0	9.9	10.4	9.5	10.6	11.9	10.2	11.2	.
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	3.9	4.5	5.2	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.3	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.0	3.9	4.6	.
	<b>Structure of employees <sup>2)</sup></b>																		
	<b>Shares in %</b>																		
D	Manufacturing total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	7.4	7.5	7.6	8.1	8.5	8.9	9.2	9.1	9.2	9.2	8.9	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.4	8.0	7.5	7.2
DB	Textiles and textile products	15.6	15.9	16.9	17.0	16.5	15.8	15.2	15.0	14.6	13.8	13.1	12.3	11.4	10.8	9.7	8.7	8.1	7.6
DC	Leather and leather products	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1
DD	Wood and wood products	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.7
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.1
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.5
DH	Rubber and plastic products	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.3
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	4.7	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	18.0	17.9	16.3	15.8	13.9	14.0	13.9	14.0	14.8	15.5	16.1	16.2	16.4	16.4	16.9	18.0	19.0	19.5
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	9.3	8.8	9.2	8.6	9.5	9.6	9.9	10.2	10.1	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.6	11.1	11.2	11.7	11.9	12.4
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	10.8	11.0	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.2	11.2	11.8	12.0	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.3
DM	Transport equipment	5.9	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.8
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	6.1	5.8	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.1

1) In 2005 PRODCOM methodology changed. Enterprises registered in DF are no longer covered.

2) Until 2004 data based on Monthly Report on Earnings, from 2005 based on Statistical Register of Employment. The data are not fully comparable.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Employees: 1990-1995 wiiw estimates. Data based on Monthly Report on Earnings.

Table II/7.2.13

## Croatia: Labour productivity and wages in manufacturing industry

NACE code		1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
	<b>Labour productivity</b>																			
	<b>Real growth rates in %</b>																			
D	Manufacturing total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.3	0.8	5.9	8.2	7.3	3.9	4.7	7.9	2.4	2.8	2.6	
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.0	-3.8	0.4	5.6	6.5	2.3	4.1	9.5	2.4	3.4	2.0	
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.4	-5.4	3.3	9.1	-1.7	-0.8	-14.9	-0.4	-3.5	3.6	2.5	
DC	Leather and leather products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-2.2	8.6	-0.5	10.0	-6.3	0.7	9.3	-4.0	25.3	8.3	7.1	
DD	Wood and wood products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-1.9	-14.5	18.1	-1.0	8.7	-1.6	8.4	7.8	3.5	-0.1	2.5	
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.1	6.5	7.2	17.3	17.5	10.0	5.1	14.5	5.6	8.7	5.1	
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11.3	18.3	-4.4	-6.3	7.1	8.7	3.3	-6.0	-8.7	14.0	-17.9	
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.6	3.0	13.4	1.1	12.8	-5.8	21.1	2.1	-9.5	-0.8	8.3	
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.1	2.3	1.3	8.6	13.1	5.0	1.5	14.2	-5.5	-7.7	-3.2	
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	23.3	1.6	5.1	9.5	13.2	3.7	-0.2	6.5	9.8	0.3	0.2	
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.4	-0.2	5.6	4.1	-4.0	10.2	12.4	7.0	-2.6	1.7	4.4	
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.3	-13.2	20.3	26.7	23.9	-9.1	11.5	12.6	20.2	-3.3	1.5	
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.7	2.2	0.5	4.4	4.6	12.3	-11.9	15.1	-1.1	5.7	-2.6	
DM	Transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.3	8.7	-3.2	25.9	-4.3	-5.2	16.9	2.7	1.8	-1.6	2.0	
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-5.9	12.0	4.2	6.1	3.7	17.0	19.1	3.9	8.3	0.9	-3.7	
	<b>Average gross monthly wages</b>																			
	<b>Current prices, EUR</b>																			
D	Manufacturing total	.	.	.	.	.	.	483	516	510	537	598	647	667	706	753	820	863	937	1126
DA	Food products, beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.	597	630	601	624	685	738	756	803	854	894	920	979	1177
DB	Textiles and textile products	.	.	.	.	.	.	340	348	331	342	367	388	398	417	439	464	489	531	638
DC	Leather and leather products	.	.	.	.	.	.	293	300	284	300	320	336	358	389	408	443	471	503	604
DD	Wood and wood products	.	.	.	.	.	.	354	368	349	363	390	412	427	450	479	518	535	584	702
DE	Pulp, paper & paper prod; publishing & printing	.	.	.	.	.	.	585	627	634	657	725	801	813	867	924	985	1037	1115	1340
DF	Coke, refined petroleum prod. & nuclear fuel	.	.	.	.	.	.	666	714	739	759	859	881	943	1043	1187	1320	1451	1620	1947
DG	Chemicals, chemical prod. & man-made fibres	.	.	.	.	.	.	659	721	731	802	875	941	978	1009	1043	1161	1195	1320	1587
DH	Rubber and plastic products	.	.	.	.	.	.	400	415	389	435	484	528	543	589	633	686	730	776	933
DI	Other non-metallic mineral products	.	.	.	.	.	.	482	535	527	558	616	683	716	772	820	881	955	1019	1225
DJ	Basic metals and fabricated metal products	.	.	.	.	.	.	409	443	433	461	493	541	562	594	628	691	758	844	1015
DK	Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	426	465	421	499	567	612	622	675	725	812	861	945	1136
DL	Electrical and optical equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	584	612	631	693	829	917	953	993	1054	1191	1208	1325	1592
DM	Transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	467	535	536	619	749	772	775	824	873	946	974	1058	1271
DN	Manufacturing n.e.c.	.	.	.	.	.	.	333	354	358	373	431	468	489	516	532	577	615	658	790

1) Estimated total labour costs (gross wages plus indirect wage costs). Share of indirect wage costs of total manufacturing industry applied to sub-industries.



Table II/8.1.11

## Albania: Foreign trade by country groupings

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
	<b>EUR mn <sup>1)</sup></b>																			
	<b>Exports, fob</b>																			
AXWRLDN	Total	.	.	35.3	104.5	119.6	156.0	168.2	125.3	184.2	329.5	279.4	343.2	358.8	396.3	486.6	530.0	628.9	786.0	916.7
AXEU27N	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	127.3	147.5	111.9	173.5	314.9	263.6	312.6	333.4	371.8	441.5	474.0	557.3	653.1	730.3
AXEU15N	EU-15	.	.	22.2	76.3	92.1	124.0	144.6	109.6	170.4	312.8	262.9	311.7	331.3	369.8	437.1	466.7	552.2	643.4	716.0
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	28.1	27.5	32.1	23.6	15.7	13.8	16.7	15.8	30.6	25.4	24.4	45.0	56.0	71.6	132.9	186.4
	<b>Imports, cif</b>																			
AMWRLDN	Total	.	.	77.1	487.6	509.4	551.6	749.5	565.7	747.9	1085.1	1185.0	1480.1	1589.4	1643.4	1849.0	2111.3	2430.5	3043.0	3582.1
AMEU27N	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	487.0	637.2	508.1	667.9	908.5	964.0	1198.4	1223.0	1226.7	1305.2	1417.8	1591.1	1820.0	2175.7
AMEU15N	EU-15	.	.	56.8	364.4	379.3	422.2	569.5	471.6	617.6	839.3	889.4	1110.0	1131.8	1120.8	1204.6	1274.6	1396.1	1645.8	1935.4
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	123.2	130.1	129.4	180.0	94.1	130.3	245.8	221.0	281.8	366.4	416.7	543.8	693.5	839.4	1223.1	1406.4
	<b>Trade balance</b>																			
	Total	.	.	-41.8	-383.1	-389.8	-395.6	-581.4	-440.4	-563.6	-755.6	-905.7	-1136.9	-1230.6	-1247.2	-1362.5	-1581.3	-1801.6	-2257.0	-2665.4
	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	-359.7	-489.7	-396.2	-494.4	-593.6	-700.4	-885.7	-889.5	-854.9	-863.7	-943.8	-1033.8	-1166.9	-1445.5
	EU-15	.	.	-34.6	-288.0	-287.3	-298.2	-424.9	-362.0	-447.2	-526.4	-626.5	-798.4	-800.5	-751.0	-767.5	-807.9	-843.9	-1002.4	-1219.3
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	-95.1	-102.5	-97.3	-156.5	-78.4	-116.5	-229.1	-205.3	-251.2	-341.0	-392.3	-498.8	-637.5	-767.8	-1090.1	-1220.0
	<b>Annual growth in %</b>																			
	<b>Exports, fob</b>																			
AXWRLDN	Total	.	.	.	195.8	14.5	30.5	7.8	-25.5	47.0	78.9	-15.2	22.9	4.5	10.4	22.8	8.9	18.7	25.0	16.6
AXEU27N	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	15.9	-24.1	55.0	81.5	-16.3	18.6	6.6	11.5	18.8	7.4	17.6	17.2	11.8
AXEU15N	EU-15	.	.	.	243.5	20.6	34.6	16.6	-24.2	55.5	83.6	-16.0	18.6	6.3	11.6	18.2	6.8	18.3	16.5	11.3
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	-2.2	16.5	-26.4	-33.4	-12.2	21.1	7.7	94.3	-17.1	-3.7	84.3	24.3	27.8	85.7	40.3
	<b>Imports, cif</b>																			
AMWRLDN	Total	.	.	.	532.0	4.5	8.3	35.9	-24.5	32.2	45.1	9.2	24.9	7.4	3.4	12.5	14.2	15.1	25.2	17.7
AMEU27N	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	.	30.9	-20.3	31.4	36.0	6.1	24.3	2.1	0.3	6.4	8.6	12.2	14.4	19.5
AMEU15N	EU-15	.	.	.	541.7	4.1	11.3	34.9	-17.2	31.0	35.9	6.0	24.8	2.0	-1.0	7.5	5.8	9.5	17.9	17.6
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	.	5.6	-0.5	39.2	-47.7	38.5	88.7	25.2	27.5	30.0	13.7	30.5	27.5	21.0	45.7	15.0
	<b>Shares in %</b>																			
	<b>Exports, fob</b>																			
AXWRLDN	Total	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
AXEU27N	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	81.6	87.7	89.3	94.2	95.6	94.4	91.1	92.9	93.8	90.7	89.4	88.6	83.1	79.7
AXEU15N	EU-15	.	37.9	62.9	73.1	77.0	79.5	86.0	87.5	92.5	94.9	94.1	90.8	92.3	93.3	89.8	88.1	87.8	81.9	78.1
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	26.9	23.0	20.5	14.0	12.5	7.5	5.1	5.6	8.9	7.1	6.2	9.3	10.6	11.4	16.9	20.3
	<b>Imports, cif</b>																			
AMWRLDN	Total	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
AMEU27N	EU-27	.	.	.	.	.	88.3	85.0	89.8	89.3	83.7	81.3	81.0	76.9	74.6	70.6	67.2	65.5	59.8	60.7
AMEU15N	EU-15	.	48.3	73.6	74.7	74.5	76.5	76.0	83.4	82.6	77.3	75.1	75.0	71.2	68.2	65.1	60.4	57.4	54.1	54.0
	Other countries <sup>2)</sup>	.	.	.	25.3	25.5	23.5	24.0	16.6	17.4	22.7	18.7	19.0	23.1	25.4	29.4	32.8	34.5	40.2	39.3

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at average official exchange rate.

2) Refers to total minus EU-27 from 2000.

*Remarks for the period 1990-1999:*

Other countries: Until 1999 the difference refers to total minus EU-15.

Table II/8.2.14

## Macedonia: Exports to the top thirty partners

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
MXWRLDDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	874.1	883.1	924.3	900.2	914.0	920.4	904.9	1090.6	1170.2	1117.7	1432.0	1292.4	1179.7	1208.4	1347.3	1641.6	1912.0	2448.9	2704.8	
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2008)</b>																				
MXMRSDN	Serbia	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	19.05	23.50
MXMDEDN	Germany	2	20.53	20.56	19.96	14.05	13.44	12.71	18.70	16.09	21.41	21.35	19.47	20.63	20.98	20.44	18.93	17.83	15.64	14.42	14.16
MXMGRDN	Greece	3	4.46	5.67	3.23	4.70	1.17	1.18	8.92	8.00	6.35	7.21	6.36	8.74	10.48	13.20	13.65	15.33	15.04	12.53	13.45
MXMBGDN	Bulgaria	4	4.05	4.40	5.30	7.84	22.06	21.26	3.33	2.85	3.24	2.19	2.04	1.80	1.95	1.89	3.08	3.73	5.42	7.22	9.47
MXMITDN	Italy	5	10.23	7.11	7.46	8.88	11.59	9.83	4.48	3.53	7.02	6.52	6.86	7.88	7.34	6.98	8.03	8.31	9.87	10.33	8.07
MXMHRDN	Croatia	6	.	.	4.55	3.63	2.75	2.67	2.97	3.18	4.12	4.11	3.61	5.05	5.30	4.84	4.78	3.97	5.17	4.88	5.76
MXMBEDN	Belgium	7	1.60	1.39	1.91	0.58	0.40	0.77	0.81	0.85	0.68	1.44	1.81	0.65	0.93	0.71	0.90	1.70	3.46	5.30	2.75
MXMALDN	Albania	8	0.22	0.47	1.77	3.38	2.58	2.05	2.84	2.75	1.01	1.26	0.97	0.87	1.24	1.27	1.41	1.35	1.69	2.17	2.68
MXMBADN	Bosnia and Herzegovina	9	.	.	4.59	1.63	0.05	0.06	1.58	1.70	1.50	1.63	1.75	1.41	1.64	1.74	1.98	2.47	2.69	2.62	2.64
MXMESDN	Spain	10	0.22	0.15	0.12	0.39	0.31	0.20	0.05	0.50	0.51	0.74	1.00	1.85	1.31	1.56	1.37	0.69	2.10	5.15	1.93
MXMNLDN	Netherlands	11	2.89	3.08	3.33	1.31	1.35	2.47	4.18	3.40	3.34	3.40	2.72	3.92	4.01	3.46	2.82	2.18	2.31	2.14	1.77
MXMGBDN	United Kingdom	12	1.34	2.05	1.81	1.24	0.85	1.75	2.67	2.58	1.84	2.31	2.06	2.31	2.59	2.57	2.53	2.10	1.52	2.24	1.76
MXMSIDN	Slovenia	13	.	.	6.91	8.46	6.58	6.02	7.16	4.76	3.15	2.85	2.00	1.81	1.94	1.56	1.62	1.56	1.72	2.05	1.64
MXMMEDN	Montenegro	14	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.83	0.97
MXMRODN	Romania	15	1.14	0.90	0.76	0.91	1.03	1.11	0.30	0.33	0.46	0.12	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.21	0.55	0.56	0.84
MXMRUDN	Russia	16	.	.	8.19	10.89	7.03	7.24	3.36	2.15	1.99	1.27	0.78	1.20	1.29	1.01	1.17	1.05	1.06	0.70	0.82
MXMTRDN	Turkey	17	1.37	1.65	1.46	4.15	3.26	3.18	1.58	1.96	0.70	0.70	0.78	0.74	0.76	2.40	3.22	2.27	2.30	1.59	0.79
MXMFRDN	France	18	0.69	0.83	1.56	2.02	2.18	1.95	0.53	0.47	1.35	1.06	1.13	1.38	2.22	4.00	4.61	0.98	0.43	0.47	0.61
MXMATDN	Austria	19	2.03	1.31	1.74	1.50	1.77	2.52	1.78	1.49	0.75	0.50	0.77	0.54	0.58	0.56	0.51	0.44	0.62	0.59	0.57
MXMPLDN	Poland	20	0.89	0.73	0.50	0.53	0.32	0.37	0.17	0.28	0.34	0.33	0.15	0.08	0.08	0.04	0.16	0.20	0.26	0.33	0.42
MXMCHDN	Switzerland	21	2.31	2.04	2.73	2.70	3.07	3.05	2.89	5.72	2.81	1.86	2.66	3.10	2.42	1.41	0.38	0.37	0.42	0.32	0.41
MXMCZDN	Czech Republic	22	.	.	.	.	0.60	0.89	0.50	0.45	0.46	0.32	0.18	0.28	0.18	0.22	0.32	0.30	0.44	0.33	0.36
MXMDKDN	Denmark	23	0.16	0.29	0.30	0.21	0.21	0.23	0.31	0.24	0.33	0.39	0.21	0.18	0.17	0.24	0.14	0.14	0.06	0.11	0.35
MXMUSDN	USA	24	3.01	4.32	6.07	5.85	3.64	2.95	6.16	9.46	13.27	11.42	12.52	8.59	6.94	5.33	4.30	2.18	0.93	1.54	0.28
MXMSEDN	Sweden	25	0.47	0.50	0.50	0.20	0.20	0.18	0.21	0.16	0.27	0.21	0.19	0.24	0.32	0.41	0.34	0.41	0.81	0.44	0.24
MXMHUEN	Hungary	26	0.72	0.54	0.34	0.86	1.08	0.89	0.39	0.38	0.23	0.28	0.14	0.22	0.24	0.21	0.13	0.13	0.27	0.20	0.18
MXMAUDN	Australia	27	0.05	0.09	0.20	0.13	0.10	0.06	0.04	0.08	0.19	0.34	0.18	0.18	0.23	0.18	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.08
MXMBYDN	Belarus	28	.	.	.	.	0.20	0.27	0.29	0.39	0.14	0.11	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.08
MXMUADN	Ukraine	29	.	.	.	.	1.60	2.43	0.43	0.20	0.28	0.30	0.04	0.07	0.04	0.13	0.13	0.10	0.07	0.06	0.07
MXMCYDN	Cyprus	30	.	.	.	.	0.54	0.19	0.22	0.73	1.15	1.30	1.58	0.14	0.05	0.04	0.29	0.27	0.19	0.09	0.05

Germany: Including the former GDR.  
1990-1991 excluding former Yugoslavia.  
Including trade for processing.

Table II/8.3.16

## Russia: Imports from the top thirty partners

Database label		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
SMWRLDDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	.	.	33136	30757	32528	35781	36305	46769	38909	28408	36681	46766	48830	50695	60752	79340	109754	145747	181561
	<b>Shares in % (ranking in 2008)</b>																			
SMSCNDN	China	1	.	4.17	6.48	2.46	1.85	2.18	2.38	2.66	2.95	2.80	3.93	5.20	5.77	6.28	7.36	9.37	12.23	13.01
SMSDEDN	Germany	2	.	16.33	14.26	14.68	13.85	11.28	12.53	12.59	13.88	11.51	13.87	14.29	14.15	13.97	13.45	13.40	13.28	12.76
SMSJPDN	Japan	3	.	3.95	3.79	2.88	1.63	2.12	1.86	1.88	1.51	1.69	2.08	2.12	3.28	5.21	5.91	5.65	6.37	6.96
SMSUADN	Ukraine	4	.	.	.	11.39	14.14	13.67	7.51	7.50	8.35	10.78	9.18	7.00	7.74	8.07	7.92	6.70	6.67	6.08
SMSUSDN	USA	5	.	6.74	6.39	5.35	5.66	6.30	7.65	9.44	7.89	7.95	7.77	6.45	5.16	4.23	4.62	4.65	4.74	5.15
SMSITDN	Italy	6	.	7.18	3.07	4.13	3.95	5.08	4.98	4.17	3.83	3.58	4.09	4.83	4.20	4.23	4.47	4.15	4.27	4.12
SMSBYDN	Belarus	7	.	.	.	5.42	4.67	6.57	9.01	10.57	10.64	10.95	9.46	8.61	8.51	8.58	5.79	4.97	4.44	3.96
SMSKRDN	Korea Republic	8	.	1.81	0.85	1.11	1.07	1.74	1.58	2.32	1.05	1.06	1.73	2.01	2.32	2.68	4.06	4.92	4.42	3.94
SMSFRDN	France	9	.	3.06	2.49	2.60	2.29	2.76	3.01	3.66	4.07	3.50	3.67	4.11	4.09	4.06	3.72	4.25	3.89	3.77
SMSGBDN	United Kingdom	10	.	1.40	1.81	2.32	2.35	2.45	2.79	2.80	2.19	2.54	2.40	2.42	2.52	2.74	2.81	2.67	2.83	2.85
SMSPLDN	Poland	11	.	3.14	1.47	2.45	2.82	2.01	2.55	2.40	1.99	2.11	2.30	2.82	2.99	3.06	2.78	2.47	2.32	2.63
SMSFIDN	Finland	12	.	2.93	2.01	4.21	4.36	3.64	3.53	3.31	3.13	2.83	3.07	3.29	3.23	3.09	3.14	2.90	2.52	2.48
SMSKZDN	Kazakhstan	13	.	.	.	5.16	5.72	6.61	5.17	4.32	4.62	6.49	4.82	4.21	4.32	4.54	3.27	2.79	2.31	2.39
SMSTRDN	Turkey	14	.	1.12	1.83	1.03	1.16	1.26	1.50	1.19	1.03	1.03	1.24	1.58	1.62	1.63	1.75	2.00	2.09	2.30
SMSNLDN	Netherlands	15	.	0.92	1.20	4.17	3.52	2.19	2.27	2.10	2.27	2.18	2.02	2.30	2.19	1.82	1.97	1.95	1.93	1.80
SMSBRDN	Brazil	16	.	0.24	0.32	0.50	0.77	0.44	0.88	1.50	2.37	1.14	2.20	2.82	2.58	1.81	2.38	2.17	2.06	1.75
SMSSEDN	Sweden	17	.	1.53	0.87	0.80	1.17	1.22	1.65	1.60	1.58	1.37	1.72	2.22	2.13	2.13	1.88	1.56	1.56	1.69
SMSESDN	Spain	18	.	0.99	0.49	0.63	0.51	0.78	1.00	0.94	0.81	0.92	1.18	1.25	1.33	1.16	1.24	1.42	1.60	1.59
SMSBEDN	Belgium	19	.	0.72	1.29	1.59	1.85	1.40	1.50	1.54	1.48	1.42	1.55	1.66	1.55	1.56	1.50	1.58	1.60	1.52
SMSHUDN	Hungary	20	.	2.59	1.73	1.97	1.80	1.43	1.74	1.39	1.03	1.19	1.07	1.11	1.04	0.98	1.11	1.36	1.30	1.38
SMSCZDN	Czech Republic	21	.	.	1.28	1.11	0.94	1.16	1.10	1.22	1.13	1.08	1.12	1.22	1.24	1.10	1.00	1.11	1.23	1.35
SMSATDN	Austria	22	.	2.42	2.37	2.53	2.10	1.45	1.34	1.17	1.33	1.24	1.30	1.32	1.38	1.22	1.23	1.34	1.23	1.17
SMSKDN	Slovakia	23	.	.	0.47	0.54	0.63	0.58	0.54	0.44	0.35	0.31	0.32	0.34	0.53	0.54	0.51	0.56	0.71	1.12
SMSCHDN	Switzerland	24	.	1.15	1.82	1.39	1.43	1.05	0.99	0.97	1.02	0.80	0.93	0.90	0.92	0.86	0.89	0.94	0.87	0.89
SMSDKDN	Denmark	25	.	0.46	0.53	0.84	1.03	0.96	1.10	1.17	1.19	1.02	1.19	1.11	1.07	0.95	0.93	0.98	0.80	0.68
SMSTWDN	Taiwan	26	.	0.27	0.74	0.35	0.19	0.16	0.23	0.17	0.17	0.26	0.40	0.45	0.46	0.45	0.50	0.55	0.61	0.68
SMSINDN	India	27	.	1.98	1.75	1.52	1.31	1.31	1.51	1.53	2.24	1.64	1.30	1.12	1.02	0.86	0.79	0.70	0.66	0.64
SMSCADN	Canada	28	.	2.51	0.82	0.48	0.48	0.74	0.63	0.49	0.55	0.57	0.56	0.49	0.52	0.44	0.52	0.66	0.61	0.61
SMSTHDN	Thailand	29	.	0.59	0.32	0.09	0.12	0.12	0.20	0.14	0.32	0.27	0.26	0.49	0.53	0.47	0.46	0.41	0.50	0.56
SMSUZDN	Uzbekistan	30	.	.	.	2.20	1.90	1.42	1.91	1.21	1.54	1.96	1.40	0.75	0.85	0.81	0.92	0.94	0.74	0.48

Table II/8.4.17

## Serbia: Exports and imports by SITC commodity groups

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
<b>Exports <sup>1)</sup></b>																			
JXWRLDN	Total exports, fob, EUR mn	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1270.1	1673.7	1896.6	2192.8	2440.9	2852.9	3617.4	5084.3	6437.4	7368.7
<b>Shares in %</b>																			
JXWRZN	Food and live animals	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	21.2	16.4	15.9	22.8	18.1	18.3	17.3	16.5	15.3	13.7
JXWR1N	Beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.8	2.0	2.3
JXWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.3	7.2	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.5	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.1
JXWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.7	0.3	2.9	3.8	2.2	2.6	3.7	3.6	2.6	3.4
JXWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.4
JXWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10.5	9.4	7.7	8.1	9.1	10.9	11.0	10.1	10.4	10.1
JXWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	27.3	30.6	29.1	26.5	25.1	33.7	35.5	37.6	35.1	32.5
JXWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.2	13.7	14.1	12.1	20.6	10.7	10.0	11.0	14.2	17.4
JXWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15.4	15.7	20.6	17.5	16.6	14.4	15.7	14.4	14.1	14.1
JXWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.6	4.8	2.7	2.3	1.5	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.9
<b>Imports <sup>1)</sup></b>																			
JMWRLDN	Total imports, cif, EUR mn	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2693.7	3559.0	4754.3	5918.6	6602.7	8679.0	8470.4	10431.5	13504.7	15388.3
<b>Shares in %</b>																			
JMWRZN	Food and live animals	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.8	7.0	7.8	7.2	6.3	5.8	5.6	4.9	4.5	4.9
JMWR1N	Beverages and tobacco	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.1	1.6	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.8
JMWR2N	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.4	6.0	4.2	3.4	3.0	3.1	4.5	4.8	3.7	3.9
JMWR3N	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.0	19.2	19.4	16.2	14.5	15.2	19.3	19.8	17.2	20.5
JMWR4N	Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
JMWR5N	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.6	15.7	15.4	14.1	13.5	13.1	14.0	14.2	14.1	13.9
JMWR6N	Manufactured goods class. by materials	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	21.6	21.7	20.6	20.9	20.8	19.7	20.7	20.8	21.9	19.8
JMWR7N	Machinery and transport equipment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	21.9	21.4	21.0	25.8	29.5	31.5	25.8	25.6	28.7	27.2
JMWR8N	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.6	6.6	7.5	9.0	9.6	9.5	8.4	8.3	8.8	8.8
JMWR9N	Commodities not classified by kind	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0

1) Excluding trade with Kosovo and Metohia.

Table II/9.18

## Ukraine: Balance of payments

Database label	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
ULACAEN	<b>I. Current account</b> <sup>1)</sup>																		
ULAGSEN	<b>A. Goods and services, net</b>																		
ULAG1EN	<b>a. Trade balance</b>																		
ULAG2EN			8809.2	11021.1	11443.9	10883.6	12250.0	13585.0	12124.5	12399.8	17008.1	19074.3	19769.6	21013.3	26905.9	28093.1	31047.7	36382.7	46273.9
ULAG3EN			-9293.8	-13190.7	-13564.8	-12948.1	-15634.9	-17290.1	-14411.5	-12170.4	-16165.4	-18853.4	-19017.8	-20554.8	-23895.1	-29003.5	-35188.0	-44100.2	-57269.5
ULAS1EN	<b>b. Services, net</b>																		
ULAS11EN			12.5	1390.1	995.8	1155.3	2500.9	2351.7	1218.7	1482.6	678.3	463.2	1214.6	681.6	995.5	1448.6	1694.7	1766.6	1189.7
ULAS12EN							2843.7	3130.6	2420.7	2552.5	2737.0	2848.2	3067.8	1908.5	1942.8	1949.1	1708.3	1614.7	673.8
ULAS13EN							-61.5	-30.8	-22.1	-34.8	-82.2	7.8	138.7	129.2	78.1	256.7	518.9	750.4	1192.4
ULAS2EN					2262.6	2174.6	-281.3	-748.1	-1179.8	-1035.1	-1976.5	-2392.8	-1991.9	-1356.1	-1025.3	-757.2	-532.5	-598.6	-676.5
ULAS21EN							3781.3	4350.1	3471.2	3637.5	4110.9	4458.6	4958.0	4615.3	6324.9	7502.9	8999.7	10337.4	12228.4
ULAS22EN							3177.7	3550.0	2851.7	2889.1	3158.9	3304.6	3583.5	3110.5	3252.2	3594.3	4265.5	4463.2	5211.2
ULAS23EN							181.2	237.9	278.8	307.4	426.2	639.5	834.5	827.7	2060.3	2506.6	2778.0	3355.8	3941.5
ULAS3EN					-1266.8	-1019.3	422.3	562.2	340.8	440.9	525.8	514.5	540.1	677.2	1012.4	1402.1	1956.2	2518.5	3075.7
ULAS31EN							-1280.4	-1998.4	-2252.5	-2154.8	-3432.6	-3995.4	-3743.4	-3933.8	-5329.3	-6054.3	-7305.0	-8570.8	-11038.7
ULAS32EN							-334.1	-419.4	-431.0	-336.6	-421.9	-456.5	-515.7	-1202.1	-1309.4	-1645.1	-2557.2	-2848.4	-4537.4
ULAS33EN							-242.7	-268.7	-300.9	-342.2	-508.5	-631.7	-695.7	-698.4	-1982.2	-2249.9	-2259.1	-2605.3	-2749.1
ULAI1EN	<b>B. Income, net</b>																		
ULAI11EN			-11.7	-59.4	-283.3	-331.6	-450.7	-567.4	-770.9	-817.0	-1019.1	-744.4	-641.7	-514.3	-519.1	-790.1	-1372.7	-481.1	-1052.4
ULAI12EN									8.0	14.1	33.5	62.5	74.1	124.8	170.6	279.9	423.3	1605.3	2467.6
ULAI121EN									-778.9	-831.1	-1052.6	-806.9	-715.9	-639.1	-689.7	-1070.0	-1796.0	-2086.3	-3519.9
ULAI122EN									-57.5	-62.1	-46.5	-88.2	-111.2	-79.7	-143.3	-211.0	-787.6	-846.1	
ULAI123EN									-293.0	-263.2	-495.5	-283.5	-247.8	-265.6	-258.3	-405.1	-377.8	-330.7	
ULAI2EN					46.1	188.7	81.2	139.2	108.0	92.1	154.7	186.4	172.6	224.8	313.1	608.0	1061.8	2668.8	3703.0
ULAI21EN									10.6	16.9	35.7	62.5	78.4	128.4	175.4	288.0	430.5	1613.3	2479.9
ULAI22EN									97.4	75.2	119.0	123.9	94.3	96.5	137.6	320.0	631.3	1055.6	1223.2
ULAI221EN										2.8					1.6	4.0	6.4	13.9	
ULAI222EN									0.9		3.3	2.2	3.2		16.9	31.3	157.8	381.1	
ULAI223EN									96.5	72.4	115.8	121.7	91.1	96.5	119.1	284.8	467.1	660.6	
ULAI3EN					-329.5	-520.3	-531.9	-706.7	-878.9	-909.1	-1173.8	-930.8	-814.3	-739.1	-832.2	-1398.1	-2434.5	-3149.9	-4755.4
ULAI31EN									-2.7	-2.8	-2.2		-4.2	-3.5	-4.8	-8.0	-7.2	-8.0	-12.3
ULAI32EN									-876.2	-906.3	-1171.6	-930.8	-810.1	-735.6	-827.3	-1390.1	-2427.3	-3141.9	-4743.1
ULAI321EN									-57.5	-64.9	-46.5	-88.2	-111.2	-79.7	-144.9	-215.0	-794.0	-859.9	
ULAI322EN									-293.8	-263.2	-498.7	-285.7	-251.0	-265.6	-275.2	-436.4	-535.7	-711.7	
ULAI323EN									-524.8	-578.2	-626.4	-556.9	-447.9	-390.4	-407.2	-738.7	-1097.7	-1570.2	
ULAT1EN	<b>C. Current transfers, net</b>																		
ULAT11EN				103.4	450.5	360.7	401.1	744.5	692.1	663.8	1100.2	1625.0	2035.3	1933.2	2073.2	2282.0	2529.3	2583.4	2136.8
ULAT12EN													383.3	-13.3	340.4	423.5	400.2	405.9	185.2
ULAT2EN					480.2	425.6	487.7	830.0	768.2	708.9	1228.9	1691.9	2083.0	2009.4	2149.6	2495.4	2816.3	3027.3	2846.1
ULAT21EN													392.9	20.4	363.8	445.2	428.1	454.1	207.7
ULAT22EN													1690.1	1989.0	1785.8	2050.2	2388.2	2573.2	2638.4
ULAT3EN					-29.7	-65.0	-86.7	-85.5	-76.1	-45.1	-128.7	-67.0	-47.7	-76.1	-76.5	-213.4	-287.0	-443.8	-709.3
ULAT31EN													-9.5	-33.6	-23.3	-21.7	-27.9	-48.2	-22.6
ULAT32EN													-38.1	-42.5	-53.1	-191.7	-259.1	-395.7	-686.8

(continued)

Table II/9.18 (continued)

## Ukraine: Balance of payments

Database label	EUR mn	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*	
ULBCFEN	<b>II. Capital and financial account <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	.	506.4	723.5	605.4	670.9	745.4	1868.0	1930.3	-682.6	-1542.7	-1383.9	-2429.2	-1831.4	-5676.2	-2133.6	1214.8	4167.5	8392.1	
ULBCAEN	<b>A. Capital account</b>	.	.	.	.	79.9	4.6	3.9	0.0	-2.7	-9.4	-8.7	3.4	15.9	-15.1	5.6	-52.1	2.4	2.2	3.4	
ULBCTEN	1. Capital transfer	.	.	.	.	79.9	4.6	3.9	0.0	-2.7	-9.4	-8.7	8.9	27.5	9.7	16.9	11.2	17.5	19.7	-0.7	
ULBAQEN	2. Acquisition of non-financial assets	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-5.6	-11.7	-24.8	-11.3	-63.4	-15.2	-17.5	4.1	
ULBFAEN	<b>B. Financial account</b>	.	.	506.4	723.5	525.5	666.3	741.4	1868.0	1930.3	-673.2	-1534.0	-1387.2	-2445.1	-1816.4	-5681.8	-2081.5	1212.5	4165.3	8388.7	
ULBDIEN	1. Direct investment	.	.	132.4	172.3	124.4	196.4	414.5	511.9	661.1	459.7	642.6	858.2	739.2	1249.0	1377.0	6042.3	4573.2	6729.1	6767.1	
ULBD1EN	1.1 Abroad	.	.	.	.	-6.6	-7.6	3.9	-37.0	3.5	-6.6	-1.1	-25.7	5.3	-11.5	-3.2	-220.6	106.0	-491.3	-690.2	
ULBD2EN	1.2 In Ukraine	.	.	.	.	131.0	204.0	410.5	548.9	657.6	466.3	643.7	883.9	733.9	1260.5	1380.2	6262.9	4467.2	7220.3	7457.3	
ULBPIEN	2. Portfolio investment	.	.	.	.	.	3.1	156.0	1412.4	41.6	-80.9	149.3	-50.2	356.9	767.5	1663.5	2211.4	2856.1	4199.6	-874.7	
ULBP1EN	2.1 Assets	.	.	.	.	.	-9.2	-0.8	-1.8	-1.8	-10.3	-4.3	1.1	2.1	0.9	-4.8	.	-2.4	-21.2	8.2	
ULBP2EN	2.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	12.2	156.8	1414.2	43.4	-70.5	153.6	-51.3	354.8	766.6	1668.3	2211.4	2858.5	4220.8	-882.9	
ULBOIEN	3. Other investment	.	.	-1759.0	-445.3	850.8	839.7	858.9	281.1	58.4	-786.0	-1895.3	-402.9	-2434.5	-2022.6	-6930.9	-1973.2	-4623.4	-208.1	3234.3	
ULBO1EN	3.1 Assets	.	.	.	.	.	-1202.7	-646.9	-1394.8	-1102.8	-2149.2	-955.2	-2126.1	-3007.4	-2531.6	-10055.9	-6347.1	-12419.4	-16671.5	-15637.6	
ULBO11EN	3.1.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.	-327.0	135.7	.	.	.	.	-95.3	-165.5	-637.4	-174.9	-1049.8	-1055.6	-3916.9	
ULBO12EN	3.1.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.	-125.3	-281.1	-10.6	148.6	13.0	-4.5	13.8	-8.9	-146.5	-160.4	-176.2	-446.8	-300.0	
ULBO13EN	3.1.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	.	.	197.8	-623.8	-904.5	-1380.2	-1672.5	-623.9	-855.6	-582.5	-3638.5	-3148.3	-7619.8	-11230.9	-9753.3	
ULBO14EN	3.1.4 Other assets	.	.	.	.	.	.	-392.4	-625.6	-187.6	-917.6	704.3	-1497.7	-2070.3	-1774.8	-5633.6	-2863.5	-3573.6	-3938.3	-1667.4	
ULBO2EN	3.2 Liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	2042.4	1505.7	1675.9	1161.2	1363.2	-940.1	1723.2	572.9	509.0	3125.0	4373.9	7796.0	16463.5	18871.9	
ULBO21EN	3.2.1 Trade credits	.	.	.	.	.	.	103.2	762.2	.	.	.	.	40.2	61.1	1709.4	-510.1	978.9	2400.2	4006.4	
ULBO22EN	3.2.2 Loans	.	.	.	.	.	.	1050.3	867.9	-38.1	70.5	-1809.9	445.3	760.3	939.2	2369.3	3682.5	7104.1	12775.6	12484.0	
ULBO23EN	3.2.3 Currency and deposits	.	.	.	.	.	.	293.1	-9.7	-80.5	-4.7	102.8	35.7	-31.8	245.2	264.0	707.5	12.8	1228.6	2057.5	
ULBO24EN	3.2.4 Other liabilities	.	.	.	.	.	.	59.1	55.5	1279.8	1297.4	767.0	1242.2	-195.9	-736.5	-1217.7	494.1	-299.7	59.1	323.9	
ULBRAEN	4. Financial derivatives	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
ULBREN	5. Reserve assets (increase: -)	.	.	-74.8	-31.9	-449.7	-372.9	-687.9	-337.5	1171.8	-266.1	-430.6	-1792.4	-1106.6	-1810.2	-1791.5	-8362.0	-1593.5	-6555.3	-738.0	
ULBGREN	5.1 Gold, SDR, reserve pos. in IMF	.	.	.	.	.	13.0	74.1	-4.4	-92.1	91.2	-293.2	-15.6	258.4	9.7	12.1	-8.0	-15.2	-16.1	-14.4	
ULBFEEN	5.2 Foreign exchange	.	.	.	.	.	-385.9	-761.9	-333.1	1263.9	-357.3	-137.4	-1776.7	-1354.4	-1819.9	-1803.5	-8354.0	-1578.3	-6539.3	-723.7	
ULCEREN	<b>III. Errors &amp; omissions <sup>1)</sup></b>	.	.	-22.6	12.1	352.5	209.4	188.3	-691.7	-783.3	-876.2	-59.5	-180.8	-930.8	-727.6	115.9	103.5	74.1	-319.0	329.4	

1) Converted from USD to UAH to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Remarks for the period 1990-1999:

Financial account includes 'Exceptional financing' (1993) and 'Net use of IMF resources' (1992-1993).