

Handbook of Statistics 2018

Central, East and Southeast Europe

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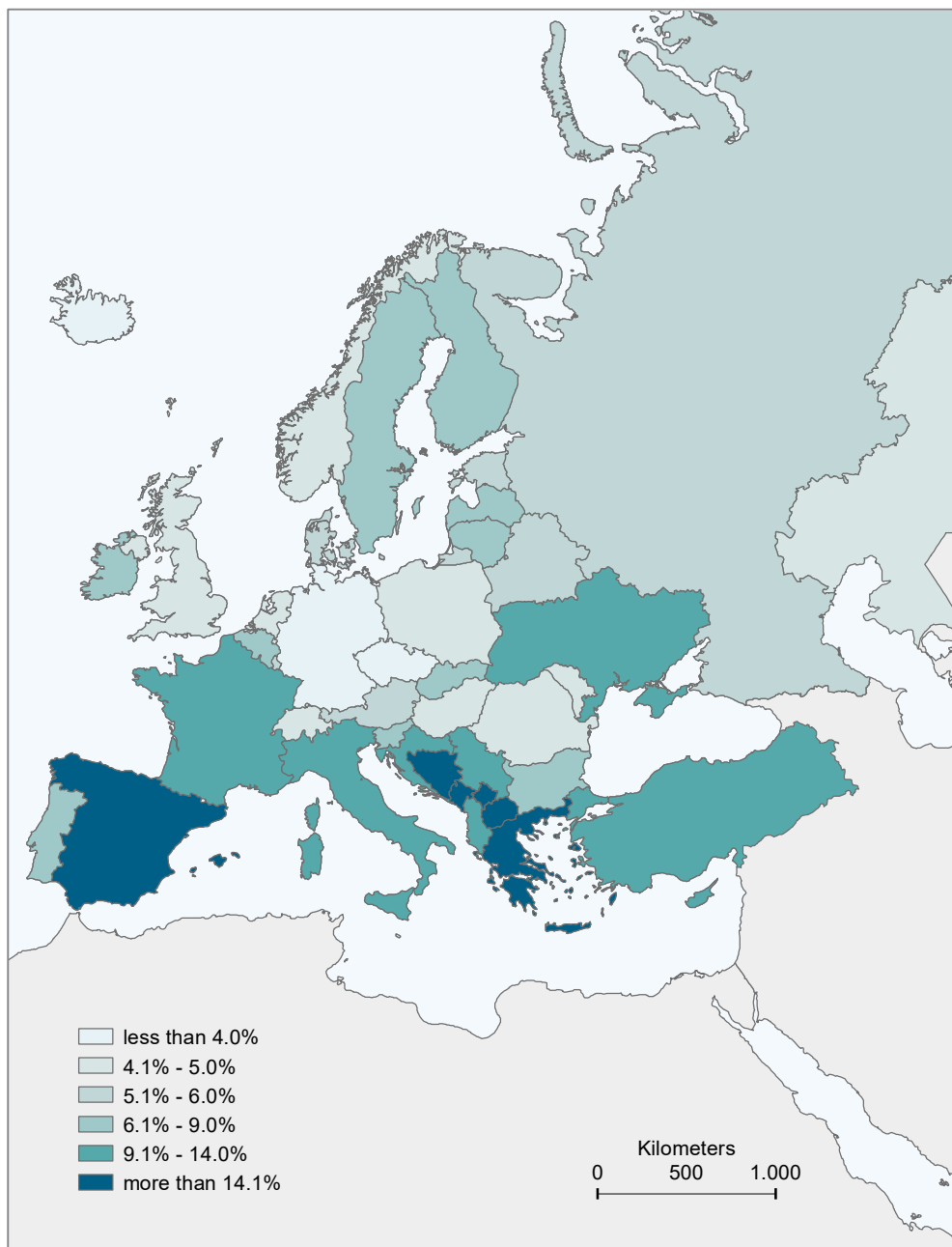
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Table I/5 / Gross domestic product per capita at PPPs

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR at current PPPs						
Albania	3,400	5,000	7,400	8,600	8,500	8,700
Belarus	5,300	8,500	12,200	13,900	13,300	13,700
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4,000	5,400	6,900	8,700	9,000	9,300
Bulgaria	5,600	8,600	11,200	13,700	14,200	15,100
Croatia	9,400	13,000	15,100	17,200	17,600	18,400
Czech Republic	14,200	18,600	21,100	25,300	25,500	26,400
Estonia	8,200	14,000	16,500	22,000	22,500	23,700
Hungary	10,400	14,500	16,500	19,800	19,700	20,500
Kazakhstan	6,900	12,100	15,100	18,900	18,600	19,600
Kosovo	4,200	5,300	5,900	7,400	7,700	7,900
Latvia	7,000	11,800	13,400	18,500	18,900	20,200
Lithuania	7,400	12,300	15,400	21,700	22,100	23,600
Macedonia	5,400	6,700	8,700	10,500	10,900	11,000
Montenegro	5,300	7,100	10,400	12,300	13,000	13,900
Poland	9,300	11,800	15,900	19,800	19,900	20,900
Romania	5,100	8,300	13,000	16,300	17,000	18,700
Russia	6,000	10,000	15,700	18,700	18,300	18,800
Serbia	5,000	7,400	9,200	11,200	11,300	11,700
Slovakia	9,900	14,100	19,000	22,400	22,400	23,000
Slovenia	15,800	20,300	21,200	23,800	24,100	25,200
Turkey	8,100	10,000	13,200	18,800	18,600	19,400
Ukraine	3,300	5,700	6,100	6,000	6,100	6,300
EU-CEE (11 countries)	8,800	12,200	15,800	19,400	19,700	20,800
Euro area (19 countries)	22,300	25,700	27,500	30,900	31,100	31,900
European Union (28 countries)	19,800	23,400	25,500	29,100	29,200	30,000
Austria	25,700	29,800	32,200	37,700	37,500	38,200
Belgium	24,500	28,300	30,600	34,400	34,300	34,900
Cyprus	18,700	23,600	25,400	23,800	24,600	25,500
Denmark	25,100	29,000	32,900	36,800	36,100	37,500
Finland	23,400	27,200	29,600	31,800	32,000	32,700
France	22,900	25,900	27,500	30,600	30,400	31,200
Germany	24,100	27,500	30,500	36,200	36,200	37,000
Greece	17,100	21,700	21,500	20,300	20,000	20,300
Ireland	26,400	34,400	33,100	51,900	52,200	54,800
Italy	23,700	25,400	26,500	27,700	28,400	28,800
Luxembourg	48,400	57,900	65,400	77,400	75,100	75,800
Malta	16,000	18,900	21,300	27,000	27,400	28,600
Netherlands	27,900	32,000	34,500	37,800	37,500	38,400
Portugal	16,500	19,300	20,900	22,300	22,700	23,200
Spain	18,900	23,500	24,400	26,300	26,700	27,700
Sweden	25,700	28,900	31,900	36,200	35,800	36,400
United Kingdom	23,000	27,600	27,600	31,500	31,500	31,600
Japan	23,500	26,900	26,800	30,800	31,100	31,500
United States	31,800	37,400	37,000	42,800	42,500	43,500

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

PPPs: Data for most of the countries are taken from Eurostat and extrapolated by wiiw for the missing years. Data for Belarus, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Russia and Ukraine are taken from World Development Indicators (WDI) and are converted to EUR PPP by wiiw.

Map I/11 Unemployment rate in %, 2017

Note: Based on LFS-data.

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table II/15 / Poland: Main economic indicators

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Population, th. pers., average ¹⁾	38,454	38,165	38,184	38,458	38,435	38,400
GDP, EUR mn ²⁾	186,376	246,201	361,804	430,255	426,547	467,167
GDP, real growth in % ²⁾	4.6	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.1	4.8
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	4,900	6,500	9,400	11,200	11,100	12,200
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	9,300	11,800	15,900	19,800	19,900	20,900
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU-28	47.0	50.4	62.4	68.0	68.2	69.7
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	63.0	62.1	60.6	57.7	57.7	57.9
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	23.7	18.9	20.3	20.1	18.0	17.7
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	27.2	34.6	40.1	49.5	52.2	54.3
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	33.6	35.7	42.1	46.4	48.2	50.3
Gross industrial production, real growth in % ³⁾	.	4.4	11.2	4.8	2.8	6.6
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-3.9	-0.4	-3.3	-2.6	8.4	2.8
Construction output, real growth in % ³⁾	.	8.4	3.8	0.3	-14.5	13.7
Employed persons, LFS, th, average ⁴⁾	14,526	14,116	15,961	16,084	16,197	16,423
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average ⁴⁾	16.1	17.8	9.6	7.5	6.2	4.9
Average gross monthly wages, EUR	472	587	807	934	929	1,003
real growth in % (NCU based)	1.0	1.8	1.4	4.5	4.2	3.5
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	10.8	15.5	9.3	1.0	-2.8	4.5
Consumer prices, HICP % p.a.	10.1	2.2	2.6	-0.7	-0.2	1.6
Producer prices in industry, % p.a.	.	-0.2	1.6	-2.2	-0.3	2.7
General government, EU-def. ⁵⁾						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	-3.0	-4.0	-7.3	-2.7	-2.2	-1.4
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	36.5	46.4	53.1	51.3	54.2	50.6
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. ⁶⁾	19.00	4.50	3.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
Current account, EUR mn ⁷⁾	.	-6,434	-19,486	-2,409	-2,240	706
Current account, % of GDP ⁷⁾	.	-2.6	-5.4	-0.6	-0.5	0.2
Gross external debt, EUR mn ⁷⁾	74,670	112,267	239,000	303,120	321,305	318,851
Gross external debt, % of GDP ⁷⁾	40.1	45.6	66.1	70.5	75.3	68.3
FDI inflow, % of GDP ⁸⁾	5.5	2.9	2.7	3.2	3.3	1.7
FDI inward stock, % of GDP ⁸⁾	19.7	30.6	24.3	39.6	41.8	42.6
Exchange rate PLN/EUR, average	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.3
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	10.9	7.9	6.9	0.0	-2.9	2.0

1) From 2000 according to census May 2002, from 2011 according to census March 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Enterprises with 10 and more employees (sold production for industrial production).

4) From 2003 according to census May 2002, from 2012 based on census March 2011.

5) According to ESA'10 excessive deficit procedure.

6) Reference rate (7-day open market operation rate from 2005).

7) According to BOP 6th edition (external debt from 2008). From 2004 including SPE.

8) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle. Excluding SPE.

Table III/1.3 / Bosnia and Herzegovina: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn ¹⁾	6,043	9,024	12,969	14,616	15,288	16,020
Shares in GDP, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	8.3	6.8	6.2	6.4	5.6
B Mining and quarrying	.	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0
C Manufacturing	.	9.9	10.9	11.7	12.4	13.1
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
F Construction	.	4.3	4.3	3.9	3.9	4.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	11.9	13.1	13.4	13.5	13.9
H Transportation and storage	.	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1
J Information and communication	.	5.2	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.2
K Financial and insurance activities	.	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.9
L Real estate activities	.	6.9	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	8.4	9.0	8.6	8.1	7.8
P Education	.	3.9	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.2
Q Human health and social work activities	.	3.8	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.5
S Other service activities	.	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
Gross value added at basic prices	.	84.4	84.8	85.0	85.0	85.3
FISIM	-1.4	-2.3	-2.7	-2.6	-2.6	-2.5
Taxes less subsidies on products	16.5	17.9	17.9	17.5	17.5	17.3
Real growth in %						
Gross domestic product total ¹⁾	5.5	3.9	0.9	3.1	3.1	3.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	-4.0	9.2	7.6	-8.1
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	0.0	0.2	3.4	5.7
C Manufacturing	.	.	7.2	6.4	5.4	8.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	3.9	-0.8	7.1	-4.1
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	6.2	-0.8	-0.5	5.6
F Construction	.	.	-12.7	3.2	2.6	4.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	0.1	3.3	4.4	6.8
H Transportation and storage	.	.	2.2	3.6	4.4	7.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	4.5	4.3	2.7	9.2
J Information and communication	.	.	-1.3	1.3	-0.3	1.0
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	0.5	3.2	4.8	7.4
L Real estate activities	.	.	1.2	1.2	0.3	0.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	3.7	8.1	5.2	-2.7
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	1.7	1.1	-0.5	5.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	1.2	0.7	-1.5	0.8
P Education	.	.	2.1	0.4	0.8	0.8
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	3.1	1.1	1.0	2.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	-7.4	5.5	4.6	9.3
S Other service activities	.	.	0.2	-2.6	1.1	1.3
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use
Gross value added at basic prices	.	.	0.7	3.1	3.1	3.2
Taxes less subsidies on products	.	.	1.5	3.2	3.4	2.7

1) From 2005 ESA'10, ESA'95 before (in both cases FISIM not yet reallocated to industries).

Table III/2.10 / Kosovo: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR mn ¹⁾						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	.	3,003	4,402	5,807	6,070	6,282
Final consumption expenditure	.	3,368	4,517	5,859	6,072	6,146
Household final consumption expenditure	.	2,638	3,768	4,943	5,194	5,271
Government final consumption expenditure	.	705	722	894	854	853
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	24	26	22	24	22
Gross capital formation	.	722	1,451	1,601	1,650	1,820
Gross fixed capital formation	.	593	1,301	1,499	1,550	1,729
Change in inventories	.	129	149	102	100	91
Balance of goods and services	.	-1,087	-1,565	-1,652	-1,652	-1,684
Exports of goods and services	.	333	878	1,274	1,439	1,697
Imports of goods and services	.	1,420	2,443	2,926	3,091	3,381
Statistical discrepancy
Shares in GDP, in % ¹⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	.	112.1	102.6	100.9	100.0	97.8
Household final consumption expenditure	.	87.9	85.6	85.1	85.6	83.9
Government final consumption expenditure	.	23.5	16.4	15.4	14.1	13.6
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
Gross capital formation	.	24.1	33.0	27.6	27.2	29.0
Gross fixed capital formation	.	19.7	29.6	25.8	25.5	27.5
Change in inventories	.	4.3	3.4	1.8	1.6	1.5
Balance of goods and services	.	-36.2	-35.6	-28.5	-27.2	-26.8
Exports of goods and services	.	11.1	19.9	21.9	23.7	27.0
Imports of goods and services	.	47.3	55.5	50.4	50.9	53.8
Statistical discrepancy
Real growth in % ¹⁾						
Gross domestic product total	.	.	3.3	4.1	4.1	3.7
Final consumption expenditure	.	.	2.5	4.6	4.7	-0.4
Household final consumption expenditure	.	.	3.5	6.5	6.6	-0.4
Government final consumption expenditure	.	.	-2.9	-6.5	-6.3	-0.7
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	.	.	0.4	58.0	23.0	0.8
Gross capital formation	.	.	10.9	11.3	7.5	10.7
Gross fixed capital formation	.	.	11.0	12.1	7.3	5.7
Change in inventories
Balance of goods and services
Exports of goods and services	.	.	12.5	-10.7	2.4	15.8
Imports of goods and services	.	.	9.1	2.2	6.4	4.9
Statistical discrepancy

1) From 2008 according to ESA'10 (ESA'95 and FISIM not reallocated to industries before).

Table III/3.11 / Lithuania: Gross fixed capital formation by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total by activities, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾	2,389	4,911	4,726	7,330	7,506	8,098
Shares in total GFCF, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7.0	6.5	8.5	8.7	9.4	8.7
B Mining and quarrying	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
C Manufacturing	18.8	15.5	7.8	10.7	11.9	13.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	6.8	5.2	9.6	8.0	5.6	4.5
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	2.3	1.5	3.5	3.5	1.7	2.0
F Construction	4.4	5.5	1.8	3.1	3.5	3.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	11.1	10.3	5.5	7.2	8.5	8.2
H Transportation and storage	7.7	11.2	6.3	10.5	9.8	10.8
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
J Information and communication	10.6	3.4	4.5	4.9	5.8	6.5
K Financial and insurance activities	2.1	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.9
L Real estate activities	9.8	18.2	16.1	17.5	20.1	17.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.4	1.4	2.3	3.1	2.6	2.5
N Administrative and support service activities	2.1	2.4	1.3	1.8	3.2	4.0
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	11.6	13.7	24.3	13.0	11.5	12.8
P Education	0.7	0.8	3.7	3.5	2.2	2.0
Q Human health and social work activities	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
S Other service activities	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Real growth in %						
Total by activities ¹⁾²⁾	-6.9	11.5	1.5	4.9	0.3	6.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	16.7	-8.5	119.9	-1.4	1.4	3.7
B Mining and quarrying	184.1	37.7	9.9	20.2	-23.1	.
C Manufacturing	-9.3	0.4	-15.4	8.2	11.7	20.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-18.3	-1.3	39.7	31.8	-27.7	.
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-47.8	3.4	25.0	-4.2	-49.6	.
F Construction	-14.8	79.6	-63.6	37.3	12.9	-6.7
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-11.4	6.7	-24.4	6.1	18.3	.
H Transportation and storage	5.9	23.7	34.7	-14.4	-5.7	.
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.2	46.2	-21.1	36.7	0.2	.
J Information and communication	-6.2	8.8	29.2	11.7	19.2	19.3
K Financial and insurance activities	-45.6	-22.0	-29.9	-12.3	17.1	15.3
L Real estate activities	4.9	27.3	-28.2	3.1	14.0	-8.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.3	-22.2	35.0	18.7	-16.7	.
N Administrative and support service activities	-21.9	5.3	-42.3	-16.1	79.5	.
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	8.9	7.1	21.9	3.5	-8.5	.
P Education	46.8	1.6	12.2	7.9	-39.3	.
Q Human health and social work activities	-26.6	49.4	39.4	39.5	-2.0	.
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	-20.4	3.3	-52.4	18.3	3.3	.
S Other service activities	22.3	-29.9	-36.9	42.3	-33.3	.

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the *wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2018*.

Table III/4.6 / Czech Republic: Employment by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Employment total, 1000 persons ¹⁾	4,859	4,923	5,057	5,182	5,264	5,346
Shares in total employment (annual average), in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.6	3.7	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0
B Mining and quarrying	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
C Manufacturing	27.4	27.3	24.8	26.5	26.8	26.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
F Construction	8.6	8.9	9.3	7.9	7.6	7.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	13.8	13.5	14.3	14.1	13.8	13.6
H Transportation and storage	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.2	3.6	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.9
J Information and communication	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8
K Financial and insurance activities	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7
L Real estate activities	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	4.5	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.8
N Administrative and support service activities	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	7.0	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.7	5.7
P Education	5.6	6.0	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.0
Q Human health and social work activities	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5
S Other service activities	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Annual growth in %						
Employment total ¹⁾	-0.8	1.9	-1.0	1.4	1.6	1.6
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-2.4	-4.6	-5.2	-1.4	-1.5	0.9
B Mining and quarrying	-7.4	-1.9	-6.0	-4.0	-6.8	-7.0
C Manufacturing	-1.4	2.9	-3.1	3.5	2.7	1.3
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-11.4	1.8	-3.2	4.2	-0.2	4.0
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-6.0	-3.3	-0.2	0.2	1.5	1.3
F Construction	-5.7	2.6	1.7	-0.5	-1.7	-0.1
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	1.1	2.3	1.3	-0.2	-0.6	0.3
H Transportation and storage	-1.9	0.0	-1.6	2.7	1.6	2.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.5	1.1	-2.2	1.6	2.4	4.3
J Information and communication	3.6	7.8	-2.8	2.3	5.4	2.5
K Financial and insurance activities	2.5	1.2	-2.9	-2.4	0.9	-3.6
L Real estate activities	-2.0	11.4	1.4	-0.3	0.8	2.6
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.9	5.2	0.6	2.2	4.6	1.8
N Administrative and support service activities	-3.5	0.0	-3.5	2.6	0.1	0.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	-4.0	0.6	2.4	1.9	3.3	1.8
P Education	6.1	1.2	-2.6	0.2	1.6	4.5
Q Human health and social work activities	1.9	3.7	-0.6	0.9	2.5	3.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	6.0	0.0	-0.7	3.7	2.7	4.5
S Other service activities	-2.5	-6.2	4.1	-2.5	3.2	0.3
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	7.2	5.2	-4.8	6.6	3.9	9.4
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on National Account concept ESA'10.

Table III/5.9 / Kazakhstan: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Average gross monthly wages, EUR ¹⁾						
Total economy	107	206	397	513	377	409
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	40	89	186	295	215	247
B Mining and quarrying	234	398	757	1,121	826	928
C Manufacturing	138	213	403	559	406	453
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	137	197	362	506	361	395
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	103	156	249	347	248	277
F Construction	160	290	534	630	473	527
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	101	203	378	492	346	396
H Transportation and storage	137	291	498	676	467	526
I Accommodation and food service activities	170	286	362	474	338	380
J Information and communication	166	317	566	736	539	602
K Financial and insurance activities	281	497	808	963	751	811
L Real estate activities	104	204	348	445	326	401
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	130	370	717	1,038	855	729
N Administrative and support service activities	107	236	489	416	304	412
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	92	189	360	439	314	340
P Education	64	123	252	315	250	262
Q Human health and social work activities	54	109	279	374	280	295
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	61	130	272	387	291	324
S Other service activities	196	459	640	825	578	573
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	357	831	1,207	1,976	.	.
Annual growth in % (NCU based) ¹⁾						
Total economy	21.2	20.2	15.3	4.1	13.4	5.5
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	19.7	25.0	8.4	9.1	12.5	11.7
B Mining and quarrying	28.5	21.1	20.1	9.5	13.4	9.3
C Manufacturing	28.9	17.1	14.2	7.8	11.8	8.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	9.4	14.1	10.7	6.4	10.0	6.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	14.6	18.8	9.3	8.8	10.1	8.6
F Construction	35.0	24.1	16.5	10.3	15.8	8.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	21.1	21.3	14.4	3.3	8.3	11.1
H Transportation and storage	30.6	17.5	15.0	3.8	6.5	9.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	13.9	5.2	6.0	11.6	9.7	9.6
J Information and communication	23.3	23.6	10.3	4.0	12.9	8.6
K Financial and insurance activities	8.8	21.6	10.1	7.2	20.1	5.1
L Real estate activities	26.2	20.1	11.9	1.2	12.8	19.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	33.7	35.8	11.9	1.8	26.8	-17.0
N Administrative and support service activities	19.7	13.3	11.7	7.7	12.6	31.9
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	9.6	19.7	19.1	1.8	10.1	5.4
P Education	4.3	13.3	17.3	3.7	21.9	2.2
Q Human health and social work activities	6.7	18.7	20.0	3.5	15.4	2.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	7.3	27.3	19.4	3.8	15.9	8.0
S Other service activities	41.0	35.3	7.7	26.4	8.0	-3.6
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	-29.4	-1.7	8.4	70.7	.	.

1) Based on sample enterprise surveys on the structure and distribution of wages. Excluding small enterprises engaged in entrepreneurial activity.

Table III/6.17 / Russia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾	111,449	193,709	299,354	308,922	257,931	316,910	
of which EU-28, fob, EUR mn	60,780	111,619	160,210	148,908	117,948	141,448	
Export shares in % (ranking in 2017)							
China	1	5.1	5.4	5.1	8.3	9.8	10.9
Netherlands	2	4.2	10.2	13.6	11.9	10.2	10.0
Germany	3	9.0	8.2	6.5	7.4	7.4	7.2
Turkey	4	3.0	4.5	5.1	5.6	4.7	5.2
Belarus	5	5.4	4.2	4.6	4.5	5.0	5.2
Italy	6	7.0	7.9	6.9	6.5	4.2	3.9
Kazakhstan	7	2.2	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.5
Korea Republic	8	0.9	1.0	2.6	3.9	3.5	3.4
Poland	9	4.3	3.6	3.8	2.8	3.2	3.3
United States	10	4.5	2.6	3.1	2.7	3.2	3.0
Japan	11	2.7	1.5	3.2	4.2	3.3	2.9
United Kingdom	12	4.5	3.4	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.4
Finland	13	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.1	2.3	2.4
Ukraine	14	4.9	5.1	5.8	2.7	2.3	2.2
Belgium	15	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.9	2.0	1.9
India	16	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.8
Egypt	17	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.3	1.7
France	18	1.8	2.5	3.1	1.7	1.7	1.6
Latvia	19	1.6	0.5	1.5	2.1	1.7	1.3
Algeria	20	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.4	1.3
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾	36,613	79,190	172,579	164,485	164,743	201,488	
of which EU-28, cif, EUR mn	14,617	35,375	71,947	63,126	63,118	76,985	
Import shares in % (ranking in 2017)							
China	1	2.8	7.4	17.0	19.1	20.8	21.1
Germany	2	11.5	13.4	11.7	11.2	10.7	10.7
United States	3	8.0	4.6	4.8	6.3	5.9	5.5
Belarus	4	11.0	5.8	4.3	4.9	5.4	5.3
Italy	5	3.6	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.4
France	6	3.5	3.7	4.4	3.2	4.7	4.2
Japan	7	1.7	5.9	4.5	3.7	3.7	3.4
Korea Republic	8	1.1	4.1	3.2	2.5	2.8	3.0
Kazakhstan	9	6.5	3.3	1.9	2.6	2.0	2.2
Ukraine	10	10.8	7.9	6.1	3.1	2.2	2.2
Poland	11	2.1	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.2
United Kingdom	12	2.5	2.8	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8
Netherlands	13	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7
Finland	14	2.8	3.1	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.6
Czech Republic	15	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.5
Turkey	16	1.0	1.8	2.1	2.2	1.2	1.5
Vietnam	17	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.5
Brazil	18	1.1	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.4
Spain	19	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.4
Belgium	20	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.3

1) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) From 2014 including Crimean Federal District.

Table III/7.2 / Belarus: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾	7,932	12,829	18,892	24,306	21,386	25,916
Exports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	6.1	7.6	12.2	14.7	16.3	15.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.2	3.0	2.5	2.4	3.0	3.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	19.8	34.8	27.7	29.1	20.6	23.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.5	11.1	14.8	18.0	16.1	14.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	19.5	15.6	14.9	12.9	15.5	15.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	24.0	18.7	17.1	12.4	16.6	17.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.3	6.7	6.3	5.7	7.0	7.0
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	3.9	2.0	4.1	3.9	4.1	2.7
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾	9,361	13,414	26,065	27,617	25,086	30,311
Imports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	9.4	7.3	6.4	12.7	12.6	10.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	1.5	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.2	3.5	3.6	2.7	3.2	3.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	29.9	33.0	34.6	30.4	26.7	28.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	10.5	9.5	10.3	11.0	11.8	11.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	18.4	16.3	15.1	12.7	14.9	15.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	16.5	18.2	19.3	19.4	20.1	21.4
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4.2	3.7	4.0	5.6	6.0	6.4
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	4.6	6.5	5.2	4.2	3.6	1.4

1) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table III.8.5 / Croatia: FDI inward stock

		2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
Total by countries, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾		3,005	12,332	23,587	23,838	26,185	27,833
of which EU-28, EUR mn		2,302	10,624	21,109	20,512	22,807	24,213
Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2017)							
Austria	1	21.9	32.1	26.4	24.8	19.3	20.1
Netherlands	2	5.8	7.3	14.8	17.1	17.8	18.2
Hungary	3	0.5	7.1	11.9	10.0	9.2	11.0
Italy	4	3.5	5.9	2.3	2.6	10.0	9.1
Luxembourg	5	6.9	4.7	6.4	7.8	8.6	8.2
Germany	6	23.7	16.8	13.6	7.7	7.8	7.6
Switzerland	7	2.6	1.8	3.2	4.3	3.5	3.5
Slovenia	8	5.9	4.9	3.8	3.1	2.6	2.9
United Kingdom	9	3.2	3.6	1.9	2.5	2.2	2.2
Liechtenstein	10	5.8	3.1	0.8	2.2	2.4	2.0
Sweden	11	2.4	0.7	1.9	1.2	1.4	1.3
Malta	12	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.3
Czech Republic	13	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.3	1.2	1.2
Russia	14	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.2	1.2	1.2
Belgium	15	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.8
United States	16	11.2	6.3	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8
Turkey	17	.	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
France	18	1.5	1.0	2.8	2.8	2.9	0.7
Cyprus	19	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	20	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.6
Total by activities, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾		.	.	23,587	23,838	26,185	27,833
Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing		.	.	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.7
B Mining and quarrying		.	.	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.6
C Manufacturing		.	.	22.1	24.3	21.5	21.7
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply		.	.	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation		.	.	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.8
F Construction		.	.	2.8	3.4	2.9	3.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.		.	.	16.6	8.8	9.0	9.3
H Transportation and storage		.	.	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.4
I Accommodation and food service activities		.	.	2.8	4.5	5.2	6.1
J Information and communication		.	.	9.5	6.1	6.3	6.4
K Financial and insurance activities		.	.	32.4	34.9	38.3	36.2
L Real estate activities		.	.	4.6	6.4	7.0	7.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities		.	.	2.6	3.6	2.2	2.0
N Administrative and support service activities		.	.	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security		.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education		.	.	.	.	.	.
Q Human health and social work activities		.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation		.	.	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.0
S Other service activities		.	.	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use		.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies		.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)		.	.	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0
Private purchases & sales of real estate		.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, debt instruments.

2) From 2008 according to BMP6, BPM5 before (both directional principle).

Table III/9.21 / Turkey: Balance of payments

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
1. Current account balance	.	.	-34,122	-28,919	-29,917	-41,758
1.A Balance on goods and services	.	.	-29,917	-21,519	-23,147	-34,350
1.A.a Balance on trade in goods	.	.	-42,605	-43,376	-36,906	-51,688
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	.	.	91,359	136,978	135,795	147,218
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	.	.	133,964	180,353	172,701	198,906
1.A.b Balance on trade in services	.	.	12,688	21,856	13,759	17,338
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net ¹⁾	.	.	.	60	-3	37
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	.	.	.	-284	-283	-262
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	.	.	1,024	5,580	4,544	4,725
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	.	.	13,280	19,162	12,599	15,384
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	.	.	-1,616	-2,662	-3,097	-2,546
1.A.b Services, credit	.	.	27,706	42,419	34,125	38,588
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit ¹⁾	.	.	.	111	91	86
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	.	.	.	24	96	239
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	.	.	7,142	13,171	11,841	13,297
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	.	.	17,202	24,004	16,911	19,631
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	.	.	3,361	5,109	5,187	5,334
1.A.b Services, debit	.	.	15,018	20,563	20,366	21,250
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit ¹⁾	.	.	.	51	94	49
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	.	.	.	308	379	501
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	.	.	6,118	7,591	7,297	8,572
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	.	.	3,923	4,842	4,312	4,247
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	.	.	4,977	7,771	8,285	7,880
1.B Balance on primary income	.	.	-5,436	-8,818	-8,343	-9,849
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	.	.	-95	-366	-633	-669
1.B.2 Investment income, net	.	.	-5,342	-8,452	-7,710	-9,180
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-1,656	-3,000	-2,619	-2,707
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	-365	-2,344	-1,943	-2,976
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	.	.	-3,321	-3,107	-3,149	-3,498
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net
1.B.3 Other primary income, net
1.B Primary income, credit	.	.	3,355	4,028	4,794	4,379
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	.	.	33	400	389	270
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	.	.	3,322	3,628	4,405	4,109
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	.	.	496	201	183	267
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	.	1,999	1,873	2,286	1,758
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	.	.	827	1,554	1,937	2,084
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit
1.B Primary income, debit	.	.	8,791	12,846	13,137	14,228
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	.	127	766	1,022	939
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	.	.	8,664	12,079	12,115	13,290
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	.	.	2,152	3,201	2,801	2,974
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	.	2,364	4,217	4,228	4,734
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	.	.	4,148	4,661	5,086	5,582
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit

... continued

Table III/9.21 / Turkey: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
1.C Balance on secondary income	.	.	1,232	1,302	1,520	2,390
1.C Secondary income, credit	.	.	1,671	2,253	2,646	4,001
1.C Secondary income, debit	.	.	439	951	1,126	1,611
2. Capital account balance	.	.	-39	-19	20	15
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net ²⁾	.	.	-39	-19	20	15
2.2 Capital transfer, net
3. Financial account, net	.	.	-34,131	-20,442	-19,376	-41,543
3.1 Direct investment, net	.	.	-5,731	-11,621	-9,233	-7,225
3.1 Direct investment, assets	.	.	1,121	4,595	2,845	2,418
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	.	.	6,852	16,216	12,077	9,643
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	.	-12,262	13,991	-5,578	-21,956
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	.	.	2,643	5,526	1,421	-325
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	.	.	14,904	-8,465	6,999	21,631
3.3 Financial derivatives, net ³⁾
3.4 Other investment, net	.	.	-25,801	-12,149	-5,300	-5,098
3.4 Other investment, assets	.	.	-5,269	13,460	5,774	7,094
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	.	.	20,532	25,608	11,074	12,192
3.5 Reserve assets, net	.	.	9,662	-10,663	735	-7,265
4. Net errors and omissions	.	.	29	8,496	10,521	200

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

2) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

3) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.