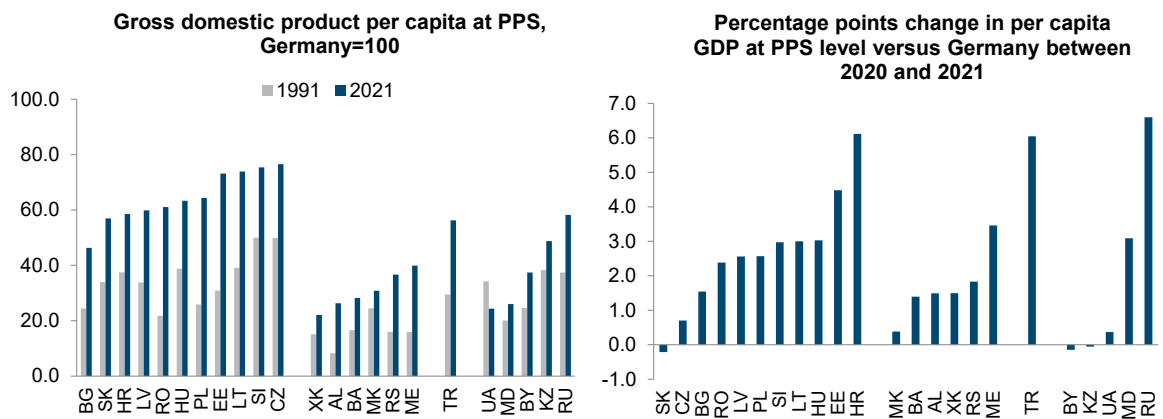


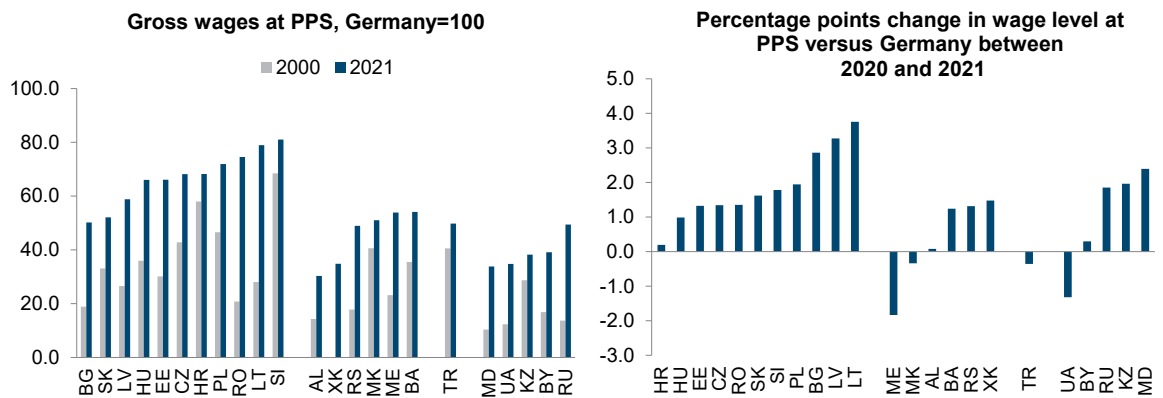
3. Convergence Monitor

BY RICHARD GRIEVESON

Figure 3.1 / GDP per capita and gross wages per employee at PPS convergence against Germany



Note: Data 1991 for BA and XK refer to 2000, for ME and RS to 1995.
 Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national statistics and Eurostat.



Note: Gross wages are based on administrative data. Lithuanian and Romanian wages include employers' social security contributions. Turkey: data 2000 refer to 2003, personnel costs.
 Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national statistics and Eurostat.

Table 3.1 / CESEE GDP per capita and gross wages per employee at PPS, 2021

	BG	CZ	EE	HR	HU	LT	LV	PL	RO	SI	SK	EU- CEE	
GDP per capita	17,860	29,520	28,200	22,590	24,420	28,490	23,070	24,810	23,540	29,070	21,960	24,490	
Gross wages	17,252	23,429	22,706	23,447	22,687	27,127	20,217	24,716	25,618	27,836	17,910	23,604	
	AL	BA	BY	KZ	MD	ME	MK	RS	RU	TR	UA	XK	non- EU
GDP per capita	10,160	10,890	14,430	18,790	10,040	15,390	11,900	14,130	22,450	21,700	9,390	8,520	19,440
Gross wages	10,430	18,593	13,450	13,139	11,626	18,512	17,541	16,822	16,983	17,109	11,963	11,972	15,977

Note: Gross wages are based on administrative data. Lithuanian and Romanian wages include employers' social security contributions. Turkey wages: personnel costs.

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national statistics and Eurostat.

Table 3.2 / CESEE GDP per capita and gross wages per employee at EUR, 2021

	BG	CZ	EE	HR	HU	LT	LV	PL	RO	SI	SK	EU- CEE	
GDP per capita	9,850	22,320	23,060	14,740	15,810	19,760	17,480	14,940	12,510	24,680	17,820	15,600	
Gross wages	9,514	17,709	18,567	15,300	14,688	18,816	15,324	14,884	13,613	23,635	14,532	14,970	
	AL	BA	BY	KZ	MD	ME	MK	RS	RU	TR	UA	XK	non- EU
GDP per capita	5,460	5,540	6,170	8,490	4,520	7,910	5,660	7,780	10,290	8,150	4,080	4,350	8,400
Gross wages	5,603	9,461	5,751	5,935	5,228	9,516	8,351	9,266	7,781	6,427	5,205	6,120	7,025

Note: Gross wages are based on administrative data. Lithuanian and Romanian wages include employers' social security contributions. Turkey wages: personnel costs.

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national statistics and Eurostat.